



GLOBAL TRAINING
NETWORK

A BETANDAX ALE NO NQAARIIT NQAS NE

A SAAFE LE NO
CAAJANG OXE
VERSION 2.0, JULY 2024

A Betandax ale no Nqariit Nqas ne

Ke a cangin ale a fofna

A qaaj I

Lesonj 1: Ndokand ne

A betandax no ke layeena no Nqaariit Nqiid
Ndooran ne na cangin ale no Nqaariit Nqas ne

Lesonj 2: Yegil Mbaax ne no Maat ne

Lesonj 3: Nduleer ne no Maat ne

Lesonj 4: Yakaar ne no Maat ne

A qaaj II

Lesonj 5: Yegil Paax ke

Lesonj 6: A pi' ake fo xa leetar axe no Nqariit Nqas ne

Lesonj 7: Xa leetar axe Pool – A qaaj 1

Lesonj 8: Xa leetar axe Pool – A qaaj 2

Lesonj 9: Xa leetar xa lakas axe mbindeena gimu we fop

Lesonj 10: Xa leetar axe Sanj fo Mbeeñil ne

Ke a safe le a sofna no raɓan

Apandix

A Betandax ale no Nqaariit Nqas ne

A QAAJ 1

Leson 1: a bet ale

Tig nahik ke na mbaaɗeel :

1. Ga ne a betandax ale no Nqaariit Nqas ne a yoonitna fo ke Biibaal fee a layna; too ga ee fop kaa laytaa kaa jofna na Yeesu !
2. Fat o ɗeet Nqaariit Nqiid ne fop nen a betandax a leng kut – too fañ o ɗeetiit nen xa perj xa pogreer axaa mbokateena soom, a betandax mbaat a safe.
3. Andiloox ke hupna ke ta layteel kam Nqaariit Nqas ne , o sep ole i njegna kam cael ke no Maat ne Roog .
4. Jeg o bug no niiraa, too ware'taa a betandax ale no Nqaariit Nqas ne.

A AQATIN NA BETANDAX ALE NO NQAARIIT NQIID NE

Nqaariit Nqiid ne



5-12-5-5-12

O baak o yaxgu le Yeesu (Lik 24:44)

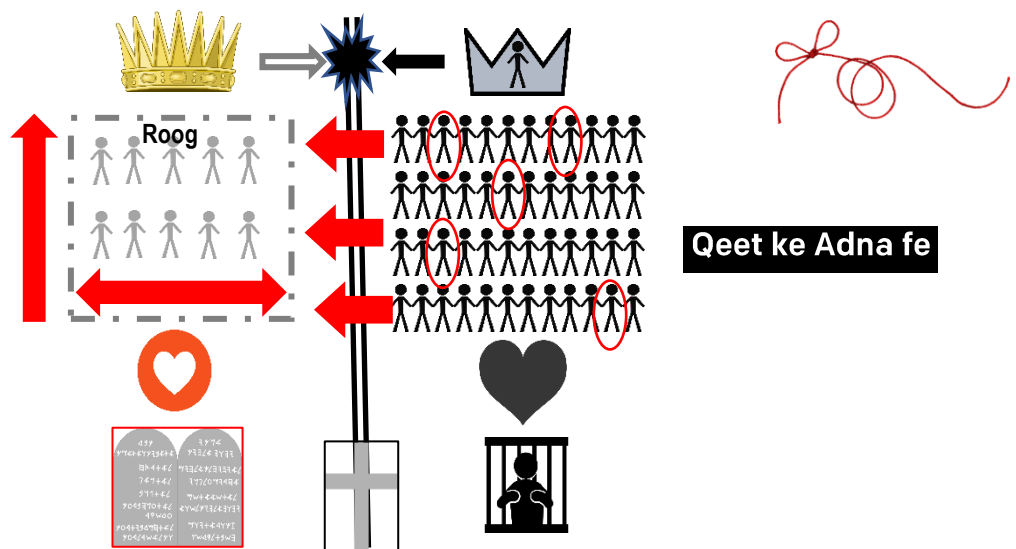
Mberaand naa 12:1-3

Xeet fee Roog

Lanq ke Roog

Daap ne /kebil ke

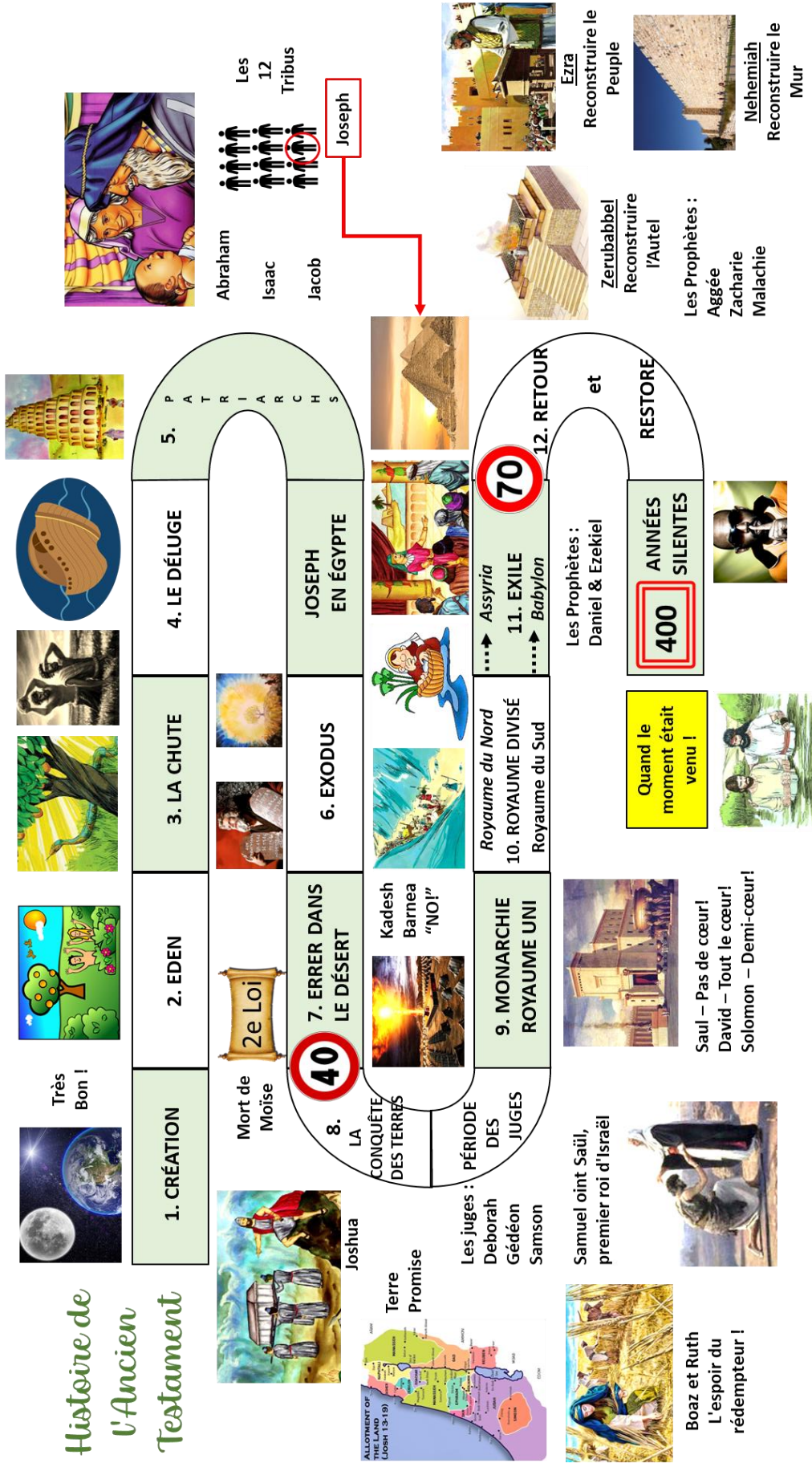
Roog



Qeet ke Adna fe

Mberaand naa 3:15; John 3:16, 5:24, 6:35, 8:12, 10:11, 11:25, 14:6; Rom 6:23

Histoire de l'Ancien Testament



Nam I mbaru o njangit Nqaariit Nqas ne?

Dami tik 3 kene

- Kaa jofna na pidfoot ale (A Pind ake)
- Ke na wetandooxeel (A Betandax)
- Ke ta layna no nqim onqe (too ta jof na aqatin no tig Roog/) (Ne safe le a jangniteena)

Nqariit Nqas ne kaa ref a betandax ale no katil ne Roog a feeñilna ndax ta wat we saŋkooxna, adna kuluhum fee bakaadna . Kaa ref kaa bindeena too a laytaa ne nqiḃoor ne a dalniteena , refna pexey ne Roog ndax ta mucil fop we saŋkooxna . Kam Nqaariit Nqiid ne (Yeremi 31:31-34), Roog a regta ee xan a dalin “Nqiḃoor Nqas” a ndeer um fo xeet fee Isra’el. O Muumucil oxe Isarael refu oxe war’ina o bisiid Nqiḃoor neene. Nqiḃoor Nqas neene xan ta jof no nqim onqe fo na bat/muc ale Isra’el. Ndaa koy, kuu i moyna o suura kam a safe le, kaa moyaa o xool qac ee Nqiḃoor Nqas ne xan a daaw kaa jolna a Isra’el too a duq adna fee fop (Mbr 12:3; Like 22:20; Hebre we 8:6-13). Pexey ne Roog kam Nqaariit Nqas ne refu ndax ta mucil qeet ke fop saŋkoox’ina too mbaag’atee o mucil a qoox den. Yeesu Kirista, O Muumucil oxe Isra’el, ten refu oxe ferna Nqiḃoor Nqas ne yee ta boxotooxna too a xon took a kurwa le. O nan o felu leene refu ole Nqariit Nqas ne a yegnita !

(Paul Benware, *Survey of the New Testament*)

Niiri : Yeremi 31:31-34 and Hebre we 8:6-13

NQaariit nqas neen a “pind a xarañu”

XA REFU NQAARIIT NQAS NE?

Kaa fokat a safe 27..,

- O piibind Roog o leng kut bindu a deen – Yiif Tedu le – fo kaa fodna fo wiin betu nahik...
An wiin weene a ndefu?
- No lak Gerek “ *Koyiin* Greek”, kaa tekit lak ne xeet fee a moyna o ,jiriiñooraa ... (Nqaariit Nqiid ne .
Xarḃaxay betaa-fo dīkandeer LXX – 250 BC)
- Kaa bind’el no xa kiid 100 xa eetand axe no ngap xa kiid 50 . (44-96 C.K.).

	Nqaariit Nqiid ne	Nqaariit Nqas ne
Xa saar axe	929	260
Biibid we	31	9
A safe ke	39 (5-12-5-5-12)	27 (4-1-21-1)
Waxtu fee/xa kiid	xa kiid 4,000+	xa kiid 50-100
<i>(xa saar axe fop a ndef 1,189 kam a Biibal too xa 4 soom layteeru no kaa jofna no bakaad !)</i>		

Ne Nqaariit Nqas ne a bindooritna

- Yegil Paax 4 ke (ne Yeesu a FEEÑLITEENA)
 - Mace – Saŋ
 - Ke layeena na Yeesu
- A betandax ale no jangu mberaand ne – A Saafe le na Pi ake (Yeesu a WAARE'EE)
- Xa leetar axe – xa leetar axe no Nqaariit Nqas ne.(Yeesu a laytee a QOOL QAC)
 - Rom – Yudaa (A safe / xa leetar 21)
 - Kaa Cooxaa cangu ke fo aa-adax we a a cangin fo xa as.
- A muuk ale fo ke hupna no fop kam Nqaariit Nqas. (Ne Yeesu a CUNGTEEL)
 - A safe palakand ale no Mbeeñil ne
 - Muukandoong ne refee ne no Nqaarit Nqas ne soom, ndaa ne na betandax ale na Biibal fee fop.

Nqaariit Nqas ne

Ne a pind ale no Saafe ke no NQs a ndeepatirtinayo

Yegil Paax ke		A pi' ake																							
O Noow ole Kirista		Fa ndimane Jangu fe		A Niaac misiong a 1 nd ale		A Niaac misiong a 2 ^{er} ale		A Niaac misiong a 3 ^{er}		Xate fe Paul		A Tij 1 nd ale Paul		Paul a Sutee Kaso		A Tij a 2 ^{er} Ale Paul		Maak no Jangu fe							
5 BC	AD 33	47	48	49	50	52	53	57	60	62	67	68	100												
Yerusalem Yude fa										Cat Adna fe															
A Saafe ke na Betandax ake										Lik 58-60		Mace 60-70 A pi' ake 58-63		Mark 64-68				Sang 70-90							
Xa Leetar Paul na Cangu ke										Galatians 49		1 Tesalonik we 51		Room 56-57		Efes 60									
												2 Tesalonik we 51		1 Korint 55-56		Kolos 60-61									
														2 Korint 57		Filip 61-62									
Xa Leetar Paul na Pasteer ke												Filomen 61		1 Timote 62-63 Tite 63-66		2 Timote 67									
Xa Leetar xa Lakas axe										Saak 44-49						1 Piyeer 64		Yude 67-80		1 Sang 85-90					
																		2 Piyeer 64-66						2 Sang 85-90	
																		Hebre 64-66						3 Sang 85-90	
																								Mbeenil ne 95-96	

Mandarga tadik ke na pindood' ale no Nqaariit Nqas ne

- A betandax ale kaa **ref ndigil** – we maaduna mbidun; **Ef. 2:19-20** – fer le no apootar we fo duleer we
 - Wiin 9 no biibind we kaa maad'u ke xew'ina, a nga'in , no basil ne Yeesu, mbat da ŋoow na jamaane fee no apootar we.
 - Mace (kaa maad'u ke ta seede'na), Mark (a jalandoor fa Piyeer), Lik (a jalandoor fa Pool), Saŋ (kaa maad'u ke ta seede'na), Pool (a ga'a Yeesu a feeŋooxin), Piyeer (a maad'a ke ta seede'na), Saak (o ndef Yeesu), Yudaa (o ndef Yeesu), fo oxe bindna o leetar ole no Hebre we (o leng andiran, a ŋoowandoora fo apootar we)
 - Lik 1:1-4, 2 Piyeer 1:16, 1 Saŋ 1:1-4, Lik 3:1 (kaa maad'u ke ta bindna)
 - Waxtu fee kaa raŋ'u ndax o kiin o waag o pind teen kaa jegeerna mbaat ta xalaat a mbetandax a tefee ndigil.
 - Ke moyna o may no safe ke no Nqariit Nqas ne kaa mbidel kam xa kiid 30-40 a cinj ye Yeesu a ŋaayna na asamaan. A safe 5 ake Saŋ kaa mbind'el farna fo xa kiid 80-90 C.K.
 - Sede fe no paap ke no jungu fee (i.e., Justin Martyr, Irene, Origene, Tertulien, Eusebe)
 - A safe le no Nqariit Nqas ne fop a waag'a o bindatinel a reafandin no a pind ake den nga'eena na xa kiid temeed xa 2-3 xa eetaand axe. A njiriiŋoora xa delem axe no Nqaariit Nqas ne kaa hupna a caf 36,000. A ne'ayo xa peŋ axe ndefna kam Nqaariit Nqas ne boo ta yoq xa peŋ xarɓaxay fo o peŋ o leng .
 - Ke bindeena too a geekel kaa ref ndigil sadku.
 - Kaa nqool qac, njegee mosandir leng, a betandax ale fop a bindel teen , a xoolin a xoox um, a dey o xoolooxel.
 - We nga'oodna fo a kid den a ndef seede no ke layeena. (i.e., Piyeer a xaŋa a Yeesu , Yeesu a xoya a Piyeer “Saytaane”, Daalbe we owe daanaa kam a dɔŋ ale)
 - Fa nqon mbaat ŋagadil taxee da nqaŋ seede fee den. (*An jaɓkoogu o xon yaam o maaɓ olaa fop a andna ?*)
 - Rew we eetu o ndef seede na qontax ale Yeesu.
 - A jega xa saar fo tig dɔmu mayu kaa da mbindeerna too ta layel na Yeesu . (*nen Saŋ 6:60*)
 - A mbokatayo wiin xarɓaxay tadik maak wa jegnaa gon na betandax ale. (*nen maad, gofornoor, ŋooŋoxor, aa-adax maak kam o ngim onqe ect....*)
 - A njiriiŋoora a pind akaa ndefeerna owe no Kerceen ke(yaal o and we fo aa-adax we no Yaawuur we).
 - Yosefus, Tasituus, Suetenius, a safe le no Yaawuur we na xooyeel Talmud kaa xoolin ee ee Yeesu kaa rimtel Nasareet a ŋoow o ŋoow o xoolu, a fi'oogu comlaand , a biisiid'a a cangin alaa yoon'eerna fo ale na fat ale no Yaawuur we , daalbe we ten a ngima ee a xontooxa a ndeer no xon we , daalbe we ten kaa ngim ee Roog fa leng soom jegu , daalbe we ten kaa nqedeoogu no gon um , we na ndeefanan kaa ngim ee mbaagee o nqon.
 - A pind ake na betandax ake no Roorom we a safkanda a den .
 - Wiin maak waa njegna a kon a ndamta a den.
 - Simon Greanleaf (1783-1853) o caajangin o maak no ekol maak ne Harvard a muukta ee a ref'angaa sax ee a pind ake no Nqariit Nqas ne fo seede ke ten fop kaa bis'el no hate'and , xan a lalit ee kaa dey na xoolooxel a ndefu .

Tig tadik ke deetlooxeena

A deetlax no jiko ne

- Ndax a safe ke mbokateena o yoona fo ndigil ?
- Ndax a safe ke kaa njeg luq-luq no ke ta mbindteena ?

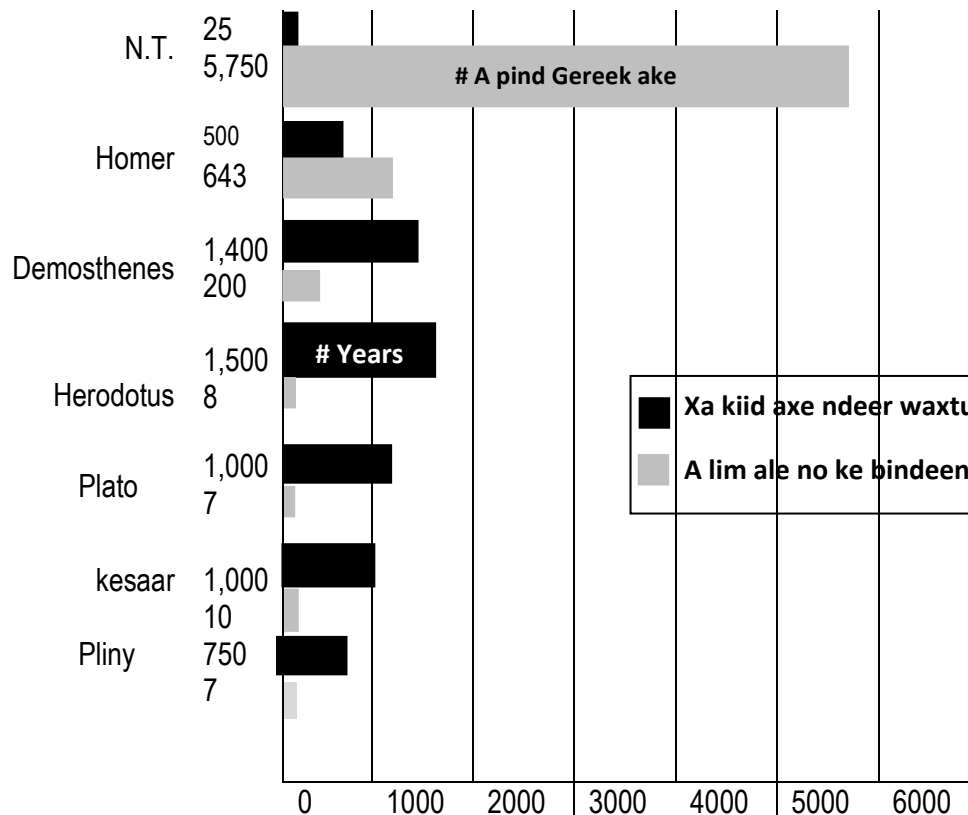
A deetlax na pind ale

- Ndax i ndaawta a safe ken a ta waritna ?
- Nguutatir a ndeer a pind ake mayɗandeena fo a pind a eetand ake ?
- A lim ale na pind ake mayɗandeena ?

A deetlax fo a sadkand

- Ndax a jega tig lakas na betandax kaa na sadkandaa mbaat ta xaŋ ke bindeena ?

- Wiin waa-waad' a ndiml'a a den no caled keene.
 - Jegree dara kaa mosna a xañ ke Biibal fee a layna .
 - A jega seede mayu kaa sad'akinna a betandax ale no Nqaariit Nqas ne
 - Surnal ne na xooyeel US News and World kaa bind ee ... “no xa pason xa com'antu, we na saakaa kaa jofna na betandax ale no wiin we a layta ndigil ne na betandax ale no Nqaariit Nqiid ne fo Nqas ne, a bisiid kaa sadkanduuna da nqat na betandax ake no maak Isra'el , na Sutax ale, no maat ne Dawid, fo o ñoow ole fo jamaane fee Yeesu.”
- Ne ta bindteena a **jegtu – 2 Piyeer 1:20-21**
 - A bind ake i njegna xaye kaa ndef kaa woorna ; kaa ngec'noox na pind ake yaaga.
 - O ten hupu ke ta mayd'andeena ee a pind a eetaand ake fop.
 - Ten hupu ke ta bindeena too moy o waag o xoolooxel. Dokteer Brus Metzgeer a ref o caajangin no ekol maak ne Prinston ka liib ne a saafe a tadak a maak no jamaano ke mbaafna a binditna ndigil ne no ke xew'ina:
 - A safe le refna Marabharata – 90% kaa bindel ne ta jegtina; Illiad oxe Homer – 95% kaa bindel ne ta jegtina; Nqaariit Nqas ne – a waaga o xooloox 99.9% .
 - A jega kaa hupna a caf 5,700 na pind Gereek ake yaaga no Nqaariit Nqas ne. Ke hupna no safe ke no camaane ke mbaafna a maad'a o nga'eel yaam kaa maydan'el boo a caf 10-20 . Ke hupna na pind a miñu ke a maad'a yaam caled ke na pindatin ale fo a maydan'ale mbi'eena xa kiid 1000 a cinj a pind ale no safe eetaand ake. Nqariit Nqas ne a jega a pind a miñu kaa ndefna yaaga too a mbid'el ndeer xa kiid 25-150 a cinj ye a safe le a bindeena .



A jega kaa hupna 24,000 no safe ke no Nqaariit Nqas ne kaa mbindeena no lak pogreer mayu.

No ke waageena o hayma, o piibin o maak oxuu refna a jeg'a kaa fadna 20 no safe leene .

- **Sañ-sañ fee Roog – 2 Timote 3:16-17**
 - Roog kaa dalin a safe 27 akeene a reefantin no jangu fee soo ta ndefan jangu fee.
 - Refee yee jangu fee saku Nqaariit Nqas ne ndaa Roog fa xoox um bindnoorun. Sañ-sañ fee adooxu a pind ake na safe keene !

Nqaariit Nqas ne nen a Betandax

A MBAN FO MAM KE XEWNA NO NQAARIIT NQAS NE A JEGTU?



Xa qiid axe ndeer Qaariit dik ke (c. 433-5 C.K.)

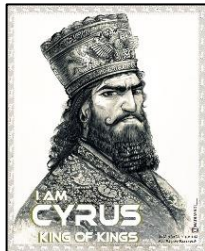
- Kee xottina na Nehemi boo na jamaane fee Kiristaa / fa lay fa mbadafuleer fee Dañel – Caloori ke 2, 7, 8, 10, 11
- A faaxa ndax ta andiloox no saax fo jamaane fee o Yaal oxe Yeesu Kiristaa a rim'eena.
- “Xa kiid 400 axe Roog a tiimna.”



605BC	A bis ale saax jan no hup doole	Edaraas	Nehemi	433	4BC	29AD
	535	Hage Sakari	Malaki			
		444				
			Xa qiid 400 axe Roog a timna			
				Yegil Paax ke Sang Batist		

Maat ne Babilon (606 – 539 BC)

Maat ne Persi (539-331 B.K.)



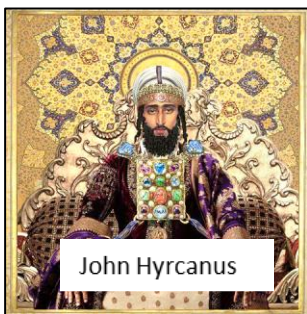
- No muukandong ne na betandax ale no Nqaariit Nqiid ne , Pee-persi we a ndondana maat ne Babilon a ndef maat ne hupna doole madooxoogna took Yudaa.
- Pee-persi we nqup'u yirmande no Yaawuur we. Kiriis a heblita ndax Yaawuur we a nomtoox no lanq ke den too a maxatin mbind Roog ne (516 B.K.) fo sanje ke (444 B.C.) mbidna Yeerusaleem. (2 Caloori ke. 36:22-23 cf. Esdaraas 1:1-4).
- Aa- adax we no Yaawuur we ndef'u Seerubabel, Esdaraas, Nehemi, to duleer we ndeef'u Hagge, Sakari fa Malaki.
- No keene a betandax ale no Nqaariit Nqiid ne a muukoortu.

Maat ne no Geegerek we (Hellenistic) we (331-143 B.C.) (Dañel 8:5-7, 20-21; 11:3)



- Alexandar fa Maak (331- 323 B.C.)
 - Aleksandar a fokat'a maat um ta ref leng kut, soo cosaan fee no Gee-gerek we ref'u oxe da ndaaboogna . “ a cangin no cosaan ne no Gee-gerek we”
 - A suptax a eetaand ale ta bisiidna refu yee lak fee no Gee-gerek we ref'atu d'elem le moy'ina a layeen ndax wiin we a mbaag o nanir a ndeer den na jamaane faaga boo na jamaane fee no Nqaariit Nqas ne.
 - A cinj fa nqon fee Aleksandar no xiid 323 , maat ne kaa xaajoox'u a qaaj a nahak. Aa-adax dik we moy'ina o magin ndef'u Ptolemy (Misira) fo Seleukus (Siriya). (Dañel 8:22; 11:4)

- Jamaane fee no maat ne Misira (a kurcala le Ptolemi we) (321– 198 B.K.) (Dañel 11:6-12)
 - A cinj Aleksandar, we maadooxoogna took Isra'el kaa ndef'u a kurcala le fog'ina Misira fa Gerees too a nqooyoogel Ptolemi.
 - Yaam Yaawuur mayu kaa ndeefanoogu o mbaax onqe no Geegerees we too a layoogu lak fee den , naaga a ñaktu o ñaas ole no Yaawuur we da mbaag'eena o anddit.
 - Yaawuur 70 jegu o and a mbokatoorayo kam Aleksandiri (Afrik!) ndax da mbind Nqaariit Nqiid ne no lak Gerek, a safe le bindeena no lak neene naa xooyeel Septagint fee mbaat LXX (250 B. K.). Ke xotteenaa na Nqaariit Nqiid ne too a bindel kam Nqaariit Nqas ne na safe le LXX fe a xotee. Nqaariit ne Roog ref'ina a safe leene Yeesu a jangoogu! (250 – 125 B. C.).
- Maat ne Siisiri we (Selesid we) (198-143 B.K.) (Dañel 11:13-16, 17-35)
 - A ciinj Ptolemi we, a kurcala laa fogna Persi fa Gerees madooxoogu took Isra'el , den nqooyoogee Selesiid we.
 - No mberand naa, Yaawuur mayu a dalin'a maat ne no Siri too a ci'a xeet fee Yudaa pind mayu
 - Ndaa Selesiid we a ñoxor'a fa Yudaa na jamaane fee Antiokus IV Epifane (oxe xooyooxoogna roog , a ref (o noon Kiristaa). No xiid 167 B.K., a binda kebil faa xañitna a fat ale no Yaawuur we , a moocnoor a safe mayu, a duguuñ o and ole no kaa jofna na ñaam fo no kaa jofna no nquc . A tabaxnoora nitaal ne no roog fee no Geegereek we ne'eena Zeus kam mbind Roog ne too a sadaxta fo'oy ruul took o sadaxand ale. (Dañel 8:9-14, 23-25; 11:21-35)
 - Xew fene kaa xooyeel “Cakalaaru ke sibdeena” too a refata nitaal ne no noon Kiristaa fee warna o feeñ (Dañ. 11:31; 12:11; Mace 24:15; Mk. 13:14).
 - Keene kaa tax wiin we a moy o njofnoox na cung ale no Muumucil oxe no Yaawuur we.
- A ñox ale Makabean (a ñox alaa jegna xa kiid 24 – 166-142 BC) fo jamaane fe Asmoni we (143-63 B.C.)
 - Yaawuur we a ñoxora fo o maad Macaas fo xa beem ndefna Yudaa fa Simon Makkabeus a adwan a den.
 - Simon Makkabeus kaa ref'u o kiin o maak na betandax ale no Yaawuur we yaam no ten we mbogna no Aa-asmoni we a mbeeñtu (143-63 B. C.).
 - Kaa xoyoogel “O saasadax o maak, o dfoodox fo o aa-adax no Yaawuur we ” naaga a reftu oxe na maadwaa no ke na ñaaynaa saate fee , fo xiixire we fo a d'at ale no kaa jofna na padax



Roog kam saax le no Yaawuur we.

- Siisiri we, fo Saasamari we, fo Ee-edom we, fo li-idum we a ñak'a a ñox ale fo ten .
- Sanj Hirkanus ref'u o aa-adax o eetaand oxe no kaa jofna no politik ne fo diine. Keene kaa ref'u a cung ale Yaawuur we a cungoogna o Muumucil oxe den fo o kurcala le no maad we ndefna Herod fa Agripa we ndefna kam Yegil Paax ke.
- Hirkan a fi'a ngiiboor fa Rom. Ngiboor neene fo ngew d'ik lakas bisiid'u a ñox ale jeg'ina kam saate fee boo a cinj fa nqon fee ten 106 B.K.

Maat ne Room (63 B.K. – Nqaariit Nqas ne) (Dañel 2:40; 7:7)



- No ne ta wetandooxteena, no xiid 63 B.K., o kelfa aa-adax oxe no xiixire we Room ne'eena Pompey a dam'a a Israel soo a fexey boo maat ne Yudaa a fogat no maat ne Rom. Meene refu me a betandax ale no Nqaariit Nqas ne a ferootna.
- Antipater, fo l-idume we kaa inoox'u ndax ta njofoor fo Rooroom we to a fexey'a boo xa beem a mbog no we njegnaa doole kam Palestin.
- O leng no xa beem ref'ina Herood, Herood fa Maak fee ref'u oxe fi'eena o maad too a jeg'a katil fa maak took Palestin ke hottina no xa kiid 37-4 BK.
- Meene a betandax ale no Nqaariit Nqas ne a feroortu.

Diine fee jeg'ina na jamaane fee adooxna Nqariit Nqas ne

Diine fo Filosofi kam no jamaane maat ne Room

- We ndefna gilaa-saax, we mo'na a cinj ye xeet fee a biseena a caf a d'ak no saax lakas took o hup doole . No xa kiid 100 xa eetaand axe, Yaawuur we kaa tasaroox'u kam Mediterane fo Mesapotami.
- Roog ke no Geegerek we fo we Rom
 - Venus/Approdite, Mars/Ares, Diana/Artemis, Jupiter/Zeus, fo lakas.
 - Ke xotteena na betandax ake no Nqaariit Nqas ne ndefna kam A Pi ake 14 fo 19 .
- A padax ale kam maat ne – Kesaar fee kaa ref roog!
- Diine kunpa ke (a padax ale no roog mayu ke)
 - Kaa soxla'u jeg o and, fo yeg-yeg ke no kiin oxe, fo a qoolaax qupu no xeet fee ee no jeg yiif ole mbaat no ke o kiin oxe a xememaa.
 - Kaa mbi'oogu ndut ne refna kunpa, ka mbi'oogu qew a bogdinax , kaa da mbisoogna fo'oy, kaa njiriñoroogo tooke, a mbi'tan a yuxum den fop ,a mbayaa, a ngiboor fo pangool ke na ngimnooraa we boxotooxna na den ee xan a ñjoowaa kili.
- Ñosticism
 - Kaa inoor no d'elem Gereke "ñosis" ole na tektaa "o and"
 - A muc a waag'a o daawel reefantin no jeg o and, o ga oleene kaa geynoox na cangin ale Platon layna yee, fop ke na duqeel mbaat ta ga'eel faaxee, ndaa yiif le kaa faax no ngim onqe.
 - Keene a moya o feeñ no xa kiid 200 cinj Yeesu.
 - Kolos fa 1 Sañ kaa layit no kaa jofna na cangin ale fo na filosofi fee no ñostik we.
- Filosi lakas ke
 - A cangin Epikurism kaa layaa ee baneex refu ke hupna no paax ke kam adna fee.(Hendoism)
 - A cangin Stoicism kaa layaa ee fat o jaɓ ee ke na dalaa took o kiin oxe kaa xat na Doole faa hupna fop too a maadooxa took adnaa fee. (Jamaane fa nqas fee, misticism)
 - We na nqooyeel Sinik ke kaa njagnaa ee jiko fa mbaax refu jeg o yelef no ñjoow ole , yooneerna fo waad'aa baneex , fo fop ke wiin we a mbi'na kaa niwnooxna.
 - We na nqooyeel Septik ke kaa ngim ee jeggee dara ke nangeerna o suptooxa.
- **Neene, o ngim Kerceen a roktiidu kam adna faa jaxasooxna fo o ngim fo itam xalaat no wiin maak we mbi'oogna filosofi .** Diid fo ñak yaakaar a may'a a ndeer no wiin we . A qalaat akeene nqoyoogeena filosofo koy, mot'ee no ke da njagnoogna yaam and'ee no ndigil ke o kiin oxe a refna(a ref no nitaal Roog, ndaa kaa yen kam pakaad) ne'atiim o Saasak o leng kut oxe refna Roog.

Diine fee kam Israel

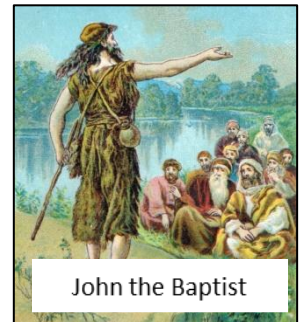
- Farisiya we
 - Kaa ngim a paax ee a dāt ale den fo o mbaax den kaa nguutatir fo we ndefeerna Yaawuur. Kaa saadoox no tedel, fo a cangin o qoodu no kebil ke Moyiis .
 - A war’a jeg kaa fadna Farisiya waa mbadna 6.000 no jamaane Yeesu.
 - A qaaj ale hupna na den kaa mbog’u no we jeg’ina kalal.
- Saasadax maak we
 - Ndefee a qaaj no Farisiya we ndaa kaa mbog na xeet fee Isra’el.
 - Kaa ndef wiin waa njangna a paax, too a cangin fo a tekkir kebil ke a ref calel den.
 - Saasadax maak we ndefu we baat’ina kam a Pind a Tedu ke o mbaax onqe den bind’aaneena laytoogna camaane ke no ŋoow ole Isra’el fop too keene yoon’ee fo o ga ole na xeet fee.
- Sadusiya we
 - Mayti’eeyo nen Farisiya we, kaa ndef wiin mayu halal too a ndef we na adooxanaa a ŋaaynood’ ale no saate fee (politik) .
 - Kaa moy’u o yoon fa Rom ee fo Farisiya we.
 - njaɓ’ee Nqaariit Nqiid ne ndaa a yoon’a fo a safe ke Moyiis.
 - A ndef we na yetooxaa mbind Roog ne fo fop ke na ŋaaynan.
 - A mooc’a a cinj njomb ne Yeerusaleem no xiid 70 AD.
- Esenia (a ndef “Mal ne no tedel” no jamaane faaga)
 - Kaa nqat no camaane ke no we na nqooyeel Makaabe we(100 BC).
 - Kaa saayoox’u , a ngen den soom (no mudan na maag ole na nqon fee, Qumram).
 - Njeg’ee caaxaan, o ŋoow o doonooxu took a dāt, den moy’u o dōm tig Farisiya we.
- Herodiya we
 - Mbokatax politik neene kaa feroox no jamaane fee no kurcala le Herood a maadooxaa .
 - Kaa njaɓ’u o ndeef aada fee no Geegerek we,a jofnoox’a no tig politik fo fop ke refna o njiriiŋ adna.
 - Wiin we kaa nqalat sax ee jujuti mayu we Room kaa inoor no Herodiya we.
- Selot we
 - Den mbi’u pexey ne bisiidna njom maagnu ne Rom
- Haaxate we
 - Kaa ref mal ne na xate’aa kam maat ne , a nand fo o Maax ole no haaxate we no Yaawuur we .
 - A jeg’a 71 wiin waa mbog’ina teen soo o Saasadax o Maak oxe a ref oxe adooxanuuna.
- Mbind a qef ne
 - O dēlem o leene ka tekit “mbokatax no wiin”.
 - A cinj yee Mbind Roog ne a gefeena no xiid 586 B.K, Yaawuur we a mber’a o mbokatoora kam pind a qef ke.
 - Ye Yeerusaleem a gefeena no xiid 70 C.K, a jeg’a kam Yerusalem soom kaa hupna pind a qef 450. Goor 10 soom soxla’ee ndax da ngeenin mbind a qef.

- Meene xa tebandoonng xa koor axe no Yaawuur we a njangnitoogee o ngim onqe too a ref'ata o mbinj onqe moyna jeg o njiriiñ no ñjoow ole no moy o jaak ole no Yaawuur we yee ta jangneel a Pind a Tedu ke too a faðooxaa a Roog.

- Mbin Roog ne
 - Salomon eetun o tabax.
 - Maat ne Babilon a maafin no xiid 586 B.C , cinj kaaga Serubabel, Esdaraas fa Nehemi a yodatinin no xiid 586 B.K, to Zerubabel fa Ezra fa Nehemi,
 - Herood fa Maak a maxatinin a ndeer a xiid 19 B.K fo 64 C.K.
 - Room a dakoox o gefin no xiid 70 C.K.
 - Mbind Roog ne ref'u o mbinj onqe hupna o njiriiñ na d'at ale fo a paðax ale no Yaawuur we.

Yaa waxtu faa a fadna, Yeesu a rimee!

- Kaa jeg'u waxtu faa Roog a tiim'ina , ndaa kaa cunگوو "kairos" waxtu fee a fadiid – waxtu faa mbaax fee ! (Mark 1:14-15)
- Niiri **Galat 4:4-5**
- Waxtu fa mbaax fee ne a Pind a Tedu a laytuuna.
 - Wiin we a cunگوو o Muumucil oxe- Kaa ñak'atu yaakaar too a tayoogatu a bat ale no bað ne no we adooxan'ina a den.
 - A tekit ale no Nqaariit Nqiid ne no lak Gerek a fi'ee boo yut.
- Waxtu fa mbaax fee no **coosaan ne**
 - *Lak Gerek nee na xooyeel Koine a ref'ata* "lak ne wiin we a njiriiñooroogna ndax da nanir ," neene a jeg'a lak fa leng kut ne Nqaariit Nqas ne a bind'eena, too keene a waag'a o jol cosaan ne fo o mbaax onqe.
 - Na lii6, kaa hupna milyoj 4 no Yaawuur waa tasarooxna kam maat ne Rom, no jamaane fee no Nqaariit Nqas ne. A lim a leene a yaaca fod fo 7% na lim ale no we ngen'ina kam o jegel ole Room fop. Weene na nqooyeel "**Yaawuur we tasarooxna kam adna fee**".
 - A mbi'a pind a qef ndax ta ref o xetand maa da nqedtaa too a njangaa fa Lay fee Roog.
- Waxtu fa mbaax fee no we **adooxanna maat ne (politik)**
 - Roorroom we a ndalna a d'at fo ne fop a ñaaytaa (Pax Romana) too a mbokata maat ke den na pexey ndokoor ne fo nanoor ne taxna boo njikoor ne fo a ñaay ale a waag o yoo6.
 - A cikax ale, a ñaay ale, fo nanoor ne jegna kam maat ne, fokat'atu a saax a maak a 3 ake ndefna : Afrik, Orop fa Asi.



John the Baptist

Jamaane fee na Betandax ale no Nqaariit Nqas ne

- Yeesu a rimee no xiid ole refna a ndeer 5-4 B.K. (na pindax ale Kesaar Ogist a simit'ina)no xiid 6 BC
- A saafe le no Mbeeñil ne a bindee no muukandoong ne na kiid xa 100 xa eetand axe.

5/4 B.K.

C.K. 9

C.K. 29-33

O rimel
ole
Yeesu

Yeesu a
widiida
mbind
Roog ne

xa kiid axe ta fi'na kam Nasareet

Calel ke ten fo wiin
we

Nqaariit Nqas ne nen a cangin na dɗat Roog (Theologie)

XAR TAXU ROOG A COOX A IN NQAARIIT NQAS NE? XAR REFU KE TAXNA BOO NQAARIIT NQAS NE A BINDEL?

JEETAAY

Xar refu ke taxna Nqaariit Nqas ne a bindel ?

O ga no Nqariit Nqas ne

Nqariit Nqas ne kaa ref a betandax ale no pexey ne Roog ndax ta mucil we sanjkooxna kam adna kuluxum fee bakaadna. Kaa ref a betandax ale no Ngiboor Nqas ne refina pexey ne Roog a fi'ina ndax ta mucil adna fee fop sanjkooxna. Kam Nqariit Nqas ne (Yer 31:31-34), Roog kaa regit'u ee xan a dalin "Ngiboor Nqas" fo xeet fee ten refna Isra'el. Ndaa koy kuu i moyna o niiraa Nqariit Nqas ne kaa moyaa o xool ee Ngiboor Nqas neene xan a daaw ma jolna Isra'el too a xay kam adna fee fop (Mbr 12:1-3; Lik 22:20; Heb 8:6-13). Yeesu Kirista, O Muumucil oxe Isra'el, o ten eetu o geenin Ngiboor Nqas ne yee ta boxotooxna nen sadax boo a xon took a kurwaa .

Yegil Paax Ke – Yeesu a FEEN'LEE

A betandax ale no Nqariit Nqas ne kaa eetit fo Yegil Paax naxik ke, na laytaa na kar ale Yeesu Kiristaa kam adana fee. Yegil Paax keene kaa laytaa o ŋoow ole fo calel ke ten. O ŋoow um o jegee bakaad, a cangin a cegu sañ-sañ ale ten, fo comlaan ke ta fi'na fop laltu ee o ten refu o Muumucil oxe, O 'Peenqe Roog. Fa nqon um refna sadax took a kurwaa le dalnu "ngiboor Nqas ne" Roog. Keene a taxa boo wiin we a mbaag o mbatel no pakaad den too a njeg ngiboor sanju fa Roog .

A safe le na Pi Ake – Gon le Yeesu a WAARE'EE

Cinj a qontax ale Yeesu a ndeer no xon we, a daawna daalbe we ten calel ke , nduleer refna ret kam adna fee fop too yegnitik ngiboor Nqas neene . Weene kaa ndaaw'u barke ndax da yegnitik o nal o felu leene ndax Yaawuur fo we ndefeerna Yaawuur a ndaaw a muc ale too a njofooratin fa Roog na pexey sadax ne na fa nqon fee Yeesu Kiristaa took a kurwaa yaam pakaad den .A safe le na Pi ake kaa laytaa ne Yegil Mbaax ne a xaytoogna na xa kiid 30 axe ndeefanna a qontax ale Kiristaa .

Xa leetar axe – Yeesu a laytee A QOOL QAC

Xa leetar axe no Nqariit Nqas ne kaa mbof a cangin ake njofna no ne o ngim kerceen o ndigil onqe a yoonitna fo Ngiboor Nqas ne. Xa leetar 21 axeene kaa saq fop ke Kerceen a soxla'na ndax ta ŋoowaa nen "xeet fa njile" . Xa leetar axeene kaa saq kebil ke, a cangin ake fo xa as axe mbaagna dɗox o ŋoow ole no we na nqoyooxaa daalbe Yeesu Kiristaa .

A Saafe le no Mbeeñil ne – Xan Yeesu a NOMTOOXIID

Nqariit Nqas ne kaa muukit safe le no Mbeeñil ne, na laytaa ne Nqiboor Nqas ne a fadnooxitkaa. Safe le no Mbeeñil ne kaa xoolnaa a in ee Roog hupu fop too xan a motand a tegit a mayu ke ten no fop we ngimna, Yaawuur fo we ndefeerna Yaawuur . We ndaawna o ŋoow o fagkeer ole na pexey ngiboor nqas ne xan a ŋoow fo o Yaal oxe kam asamaan fa nqas fo lanq qas . Ndaa koy we njaabeerna cit ne no ŋoow ole na daawteel na pexey o ngim na Kiristaa , xan a mbaanoor fo ten, too xan a ref o Qaahate den too xan a ndebel kam a mbeel fidel alaa ŋufkeerna boo kili.

Xar taxu Roog a coox a in Nqaariit Nqas ne? Xa toq xa 3:

1. Ndax ta yegnit ne a tegit ake no maat ne ten ndefna kam Nqaariit Nqiid ne a mbadnooritkaa . Keene refu **Yegil Mbaax** ne no Maat ne.

- Nqaariit Nqiid ne kaa laltaa “ ndegit” ne no Maat ne Roog, too Nqaariit Nqas ne a laltaa “ a motand ale ”no tegit ale na Yeesu Kiristaa.
- Neene, Yeesu Kiristaa refu xeeñ le na betandax ale na Biibal fee!

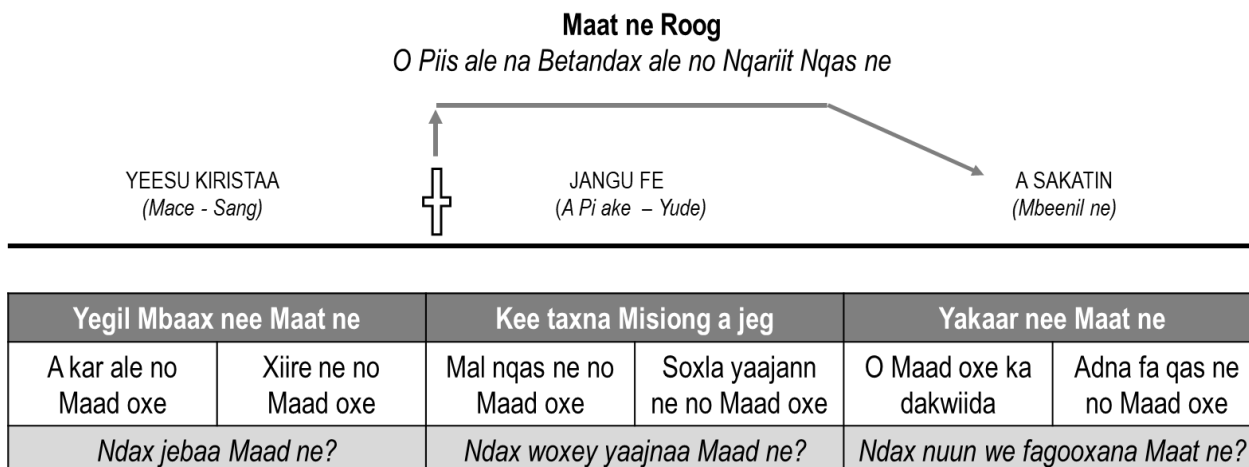


N.Qd. "Ndegit"

N.Qs. "tegit ale a fadnooxa"

2. Ndax ta lalit ne Roog a dalnitna maat um kam jangu fee, too a xoy a in ndax i mbog no calel ke taxna maat ne ten a baf. Keene refu **Calel** ke **no maat ne** .
3. Ndax ta woorin a in ee xan Maat ne Roog a maaf maat ke na adna feeke. Keene refu **Yaakaar** ne no maat ne.
 - Saytaane fo maat ke na adna fee fo diine ke fo yaal o and maak we kam adna fee kaa ñoxoraa fo maad ne Roog .
 - Mayu no Nqaariit Nqas ne kaa bindel wiin fo cangu kaa ndefna no coono too a ñagadileel . Keene mosiraam o duq yee jangafuleeruuma lesorj nene. Neene, a betandax ale no Nqaariit Nqas a jega a cangin a mayu kaa i mbaagna o njiriiñoor xaye!
 - Ndaa o nan o felu le refu yee, Yeesu Kiristaa refu mbir ne maafna – a maafa boo yut – kaa gaañel no faad , too a gefa xoox le no fangool ne took a kurwaa (Mberaand naa 3:15)!
 - Ii ñoxorataan ndax i njeg o ndam jaf leng soom , ndaa ndax i ngen no maafaa kili. Kaa i ngeenoox no ndam onqe Kiristaa a ci'na a in boo yut na pexey a kurwaa le fo a qontax ale ten !
 - Xa toq xa tadaq axene ndefna (Yegil Mbaax, calel ke, fo Yakaar ne) na ndefkaa me a qaaj a eetaand ale in na cangin alene a gec'nooxkaa.

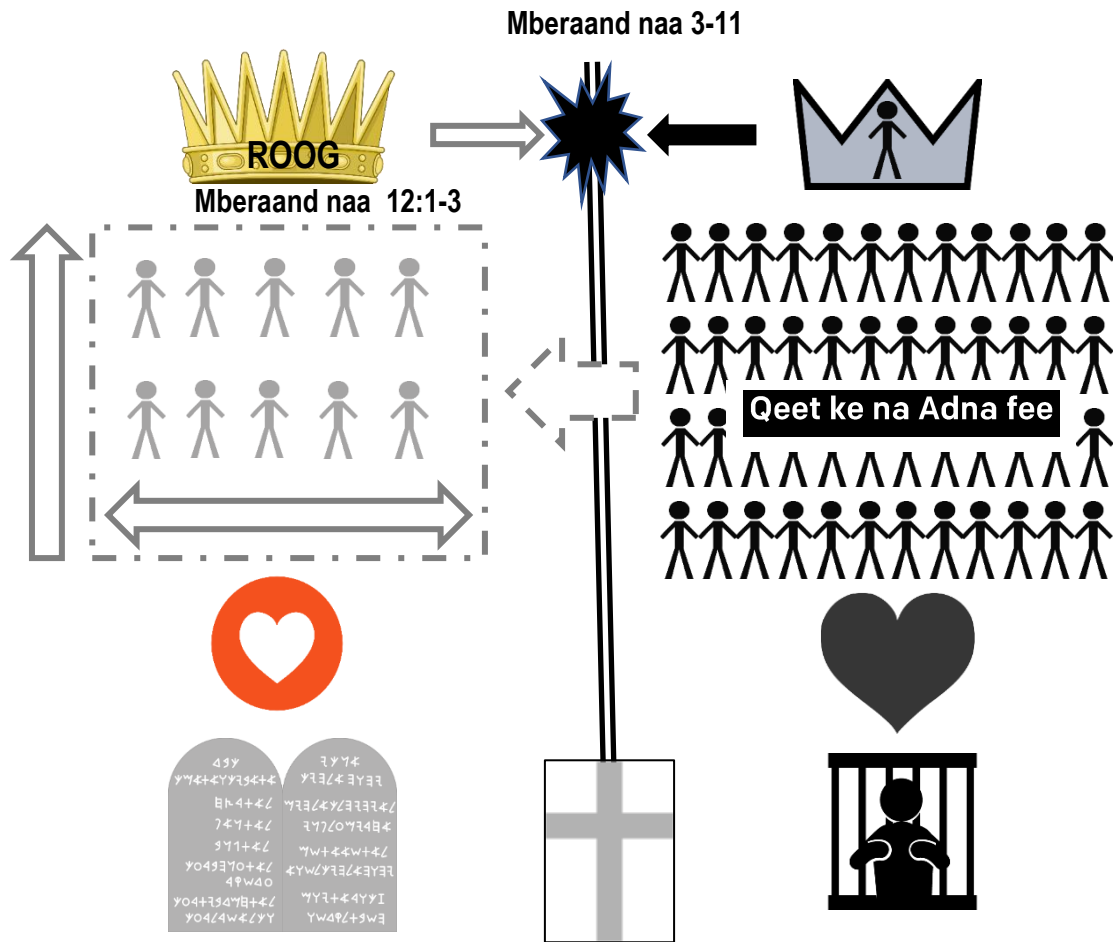
CALEL KE



Dami no yiif of ke **Maad ne Roog** a tekitna: Xeet fee Roog , kam o jegel ole Roog, a motanda o bug/ ole Roog(kebil). Layti no taḅ-raḅ a betandax ale no Nqariit Nqiid ne,fokat teen a betandax ale no maat ne Roog fee guutatirna fo maat ne na adna fee .

A Betandax ale no Nqariit Nqiid ne no taḅ-raḅ

Maat ne Roog yooneerna fo Maat ne na adna fee



Sanj 3:16, 5:24, 6:35, 8:12, 10:11, 11:25, 14:6

Rom 6:23

O baak o yaxgu le Yeesu

Kiristaa kaa ref kam a safe xarɓaxay betaa lenj fo betaa lenj ake (66 na Biibal fee). A jega samandaal many kaa na laytaa a Yeesu kam a safe ke fop. Boo nu njangaa Nqaariit Nqiid ne kam xa kiid axe na ngaraa, fat nu mbindaa fop ke layteena na Yeesu .



Nqariit Nqiid ne				Nqariit Ngas ne	
Safe	Wataan le	Safe	Waxtaan le	Safe	Waxtaan le
Mbr 3:15	O ax ole no tew oxe	Abj 21	O Muumucil	Mace 2:2	O Maad no Yaawuur we
Sut 12:3	O mbaal onqe na Colandax ale	Yoo 2:10	O qontooxu xe	Mark 10:45	O Tag no Yaal oxe
Pad 17:11	'Sadax fee na ŋufaa pakaad ke	Mise 5:2	O aa-adax oxe Isra'el	Lik 19:10	O 'Peenqe no kiin oxe
Lim 20:8	'Bil le xaweena o loq	Nah 2:1	O Tararafdinax oxe	Sang 1:1	O 'Peenqe Roog
Cang 18:18	O Tuleer oxe	Hab 1:13	Roog faTedu fee	Pi 1:10	O Yaal oxe yodeena
Yos 5:15	O Yaal oxe na cooxtaa o ndam	Sof 3:15	O Maad Isra'el	Rom 1:17	O Cofel ale in
Haa 2:18	O Baawat o inooru na Roog	Hage 2:7	Oxe qeet ke yaawaa	1 Kor 1:30	O Tedel ole in
Ruut 3:12	Oxe na wataa xeet um	Sak 3:8	A naaq a cofu le	2 Kor 12:9	Oxe i ndoyloorna
1 Sam 2:10	Oxe d'uumeena	Mal 4:2	Njeec' ne no cofel ole	Gal 2:4	Jeg a xox of
2 Sam 7:14	O ndaan Dawid			Ef 1:22	Xoox le no fog ole no gimu we
1+2 Md	O Maad oxe na garaa			Fil 1:26	O daay ole in
1+2 Clr	O Maamax oxe no Mbind Roog ne			kol 2:9	Roog fa motu sik
Esd 6:14-15	Oxe na yodafinkaa Mbind Roog ne			1 Tes 4:16-17	A ŋootnax in
Neh 6:15	Oxe na dalnatinkaa xeet fee			2 Tes 1:12	O ndam onqe
Est 4:14	Oxa na saytookaa xeet fee			1 Tim 4:10	O keegay oxe
Yob 19:25	O Baawat fa ŋoow jok fee			2 Tim 4:8	O Taarabid oxe
Kt 150:6	A simat ale Israel			Tiit 2:13	Yaakaar motu ne barke'eena
Pet 8:22-23	O jeg yiif ole Roog			Fil 17	Oxe xonna na seek in
Baa 12:11	O Caajangin o maak oxe			Heb 4:15	O Saasadax o Maak oxe
Kim 5:10	Oxe moyna o jof a ndeer no wiin 10,000			Saak 1:5	Oxe na ci'taa o jeg yiif
Es 53:11	O Tag o ŋaatu xe			1 Piy 2:6	'Bil le
Yer 31:31	Oxe fi'na Nqiboor Ngas			2 Piy 1:4	A ndegit mbooru ne
A Dom 3:28-30	O koor coono			1 Sarj	O ŋoow ole
Hes 43:2	O Ndam onqe Roog			2 Sarj	Ndigil ne
Dan 9:25	O Muumucil oxe na garaa			3 Sarj	A dat ale
Ose 3:1	Oxe fexna gore'afaru we			Yud	Oxe na farwanaa a in
Yo'el 3:16	Yaakaar ne Israel			Mbgn 19:16	O Maad no maad we
Amos 9:13	O qooxoox oxe				

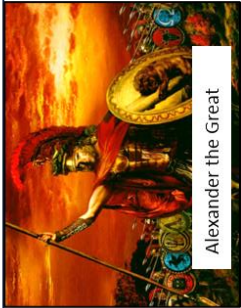
Nqaariit Nqiid ne

					400 BC
a cangin, a aqatin (Genesis – Joshua)	maat ne Roog a adooxanna na pexey jangu fee (Joshua – 1 Samuel)	maat o kurcala o leng soom (1 Samuel – 2 Chronicles)	bisel gilaasaax took o hup doole (Daniel, Ezekiel)	xan Roog a dalnatin fop (Ezra, Esther, Nehemiah)	

2000 BC

xa kiid 400 axe
Roog a tiim'ina

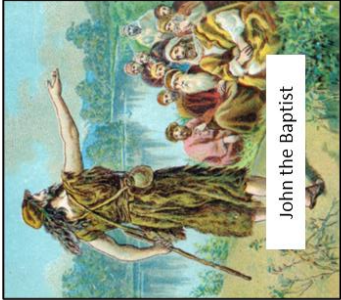


Babylon (606 – 539 BC)	Persia (539 – 331 BC)	Greece (331 – 143 BC) Ptolemies (321 – 198 BC) Seleucids (198 – 143 BC)	Maccabean Revolt Hasmonean Period (143 – 63 BC)	Rome (63 BC -)
 Nebuchadnezzar	 Cyrus	 Alexander the Great	 John Hyrcanus	 Emperor Caesar

waajan a fat
ale no
Yaal oxe

- waxtu fa mbaax fee ne
a Pind a Tedu ke a
jangnituuna
- Xeet fee kaa
cungoogu o
Muumucil oxe (ŋak
yaakaar)
 - Nqaariit Nqiid ne a
tektee no lak Gere

- lwaxtu fa mbaaxu fee
no mbaax oxe
- Lak Gere
 - Yaawuur milyon 4 a
tasarooxa
 - Pind a qet



John the Baptist

- waxtu fa mbaax fee no
adax ale no saate
fee.(polotik)
- jam fee jeg'ina a
ndeer no qeet ke kam
Maat ne Rom
 - a fat ake fop taxoogna
boo wiin we a mbaag
o ndetaa, ngaraa
 - Afrik, Asi fa Orop a
mbokatoora

Roog waajanu
a betandax ale
no Nqaariit
Nqas ne

Nqaariit Nqas ne



Yegil Paax ke no ga o leng ole na betandax ake da mbindna

Mace (21:5)	Mark (10:45)	Lik (19:10)	Saŋ (20:31)	JESUS IS GOD
O MAAD	O TAG	O 'Peenqe no Kiin oxe		
				xan Yeesu a nomtooxitiid neene



Yegil Paax ke

(kaa bindel ndeer xa kiid 78-70 AD)
Yeesu a FEENLEE!

« Yegil Mbaax ne no Maat ne »

A Pi ake

(kaa bindel ndeer xa kiid 58-63 AD)
Gon le Yeesu a WAARE'EE!

“Nduleer ne no Maat ne ”

xa Leetar axe

(kaa mbindel ndeer xa kiid
44-90AD)
Yeesu a laytee a QOOL QAC

REVELATION

(kaa mbindel ndeer xa kiid 80-90 AD)
Ne Yeesu a CUNGTEEL!

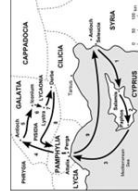
“Yaakaar ne no Maat ne”

Acts

Birth of Church	1st Missionary Journey	2nd Missionary Journey	3rd Missionary Journey	Trials of Paul	Paul's 1st Imprisonment	Paul's Release	Paul's 2nd Imprisonment	Expansion of Church
33	47	48	49	50	52	53	57	60
62	67	68	100					



Pentecost

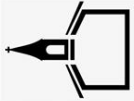


Paul's Letters to Churches (9)
Galatians, 1+2 Thessalonians
1 Corinthians, Romans, 2 Corinthians
Ephesians, Colossians, Philippians

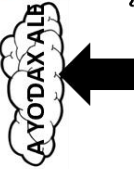
Paul's Pastoral Letters (4)
Philemon, 1 Timothy,
Titus, 2 Timothy

General Letters (5)
(James, 1 + 2 Peter,
Hebrews, Jude

John's Letters (3)
1, 2, 3 John



JANGU



ñagadil fomu ke



A kar a fikandeer ale



1000

Maat



O PENG OLE WARENA O DAM NO YIIF – MACE 6:33

“Eetyo mbaad Maat ne Roog fo ke ta bugna, too keene fop, xan nu ndoonanel o ten.”

Palestine no jamaane Yeesu



A Betandax ale Nqaariit Nqas ne

Leson 2: Yegil Mbaax ne no Maat ne

Ndokan ne

Xa refu Yegil Mbaax ?

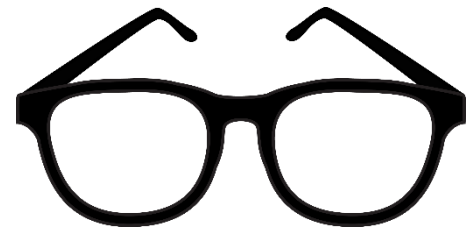
- Yegil Mbaax ne no Maat ne kaa bindel kam Yegil Paax 4 ke ndefna kam Nqaariit Nqas ne Mace, Mark, Lik, fo Sanj.
- Yegil Mbaax ne kaa laytaa a betandax ale Yeesu.
- Ndaa Yegil Paax ke ndefee soom a betandax no ñoow, mbat a betandax no ke xewna.
 - Yegil Paax ke kaa ndef yegnit ke no maad oxe – o Muumucil oxe miña o jungeel- Yeesu a gara!
 - Kaa yegnitaa tigil cegu o njiriiñ na Yeesu Kiristaa fo ke taxna ta rimel, o ñoow um, fa ngon um took a kurwaa fo a qontax um.
- O ñelem Yegil mbaax tektee soom “o nan o felu”. Ndaa kaa ref yegnit ne no “nan o felu” leene. Kaa ref yegnit ne no xew-xew fa maak !



Yeegil Paax ke no “ga o leng ole” (Synoptic)

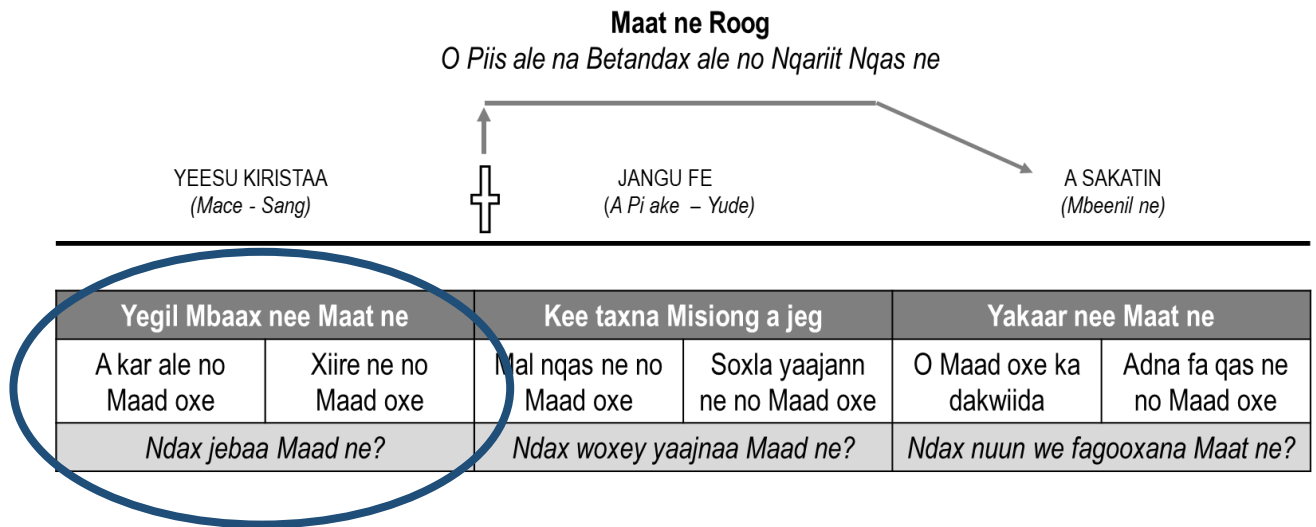
Yegil Paax naxik ke ndefee a betandax no ñoow ole Yeesu, yaam a jega xa kiid xarɓaxay tadiik kaa laytaandeena . Yegil paax ke ka ndef xa ka xa naxaq xa pogreer na Yeesu. O piibind oxu refna kaa jeg o ga xoox um no ñoow ole Yeesu too a pind no kaaga , a jil a cangin a leng-leng fo comlaand leng-leng na pexey Yiif Tedu le ñoxoogna a den. Mace, Mark, fa Lik ka nqooyeel “Yegil Paax ke no ga o leng ole”.

O ñelem Synoptik kaa ref o ñelem Gerek ole na tektaa “ga’andoor” mbaat “jeg o ga o leng”. Mace, Mark fa Lik kaa laytaa a betandax ale Yeesu, a nqottin a lanq boo took, kaa eetin no rimel ole ten. Sanj kaa ferit a betandax um no ke refna na asamaan soo a fudoox a lanq, “no mberaand naa fa Lay fee a reedü”. Keene yaqee dara no Yegil Mbaax ne Sanj. Kaa laltaa soom ee Yegil Mbaax ne Sanj kaa ref o ga o motu o lakas olaa Roog a bindnoorna ndax ta motand lakas we na ngooyeel sinoptik we .
(Paul Benware, o Ga no Nqaariit Nqas ne t)



Xa Toq xa Maak xa 2 axe No Yegil Mbaax Ne

- A kar ale no Maad oxe
- Xire fee no Maad oxe fo a talin ale ale no Maat ne ten



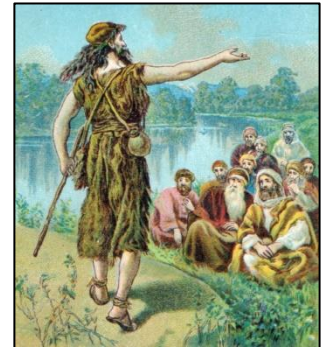
A kar ale no Maad oxe

Ndegit ne no Maad oxe

- Nqaariit Nqiid ne kaa muukit ndegit ne fo a cung ale no maad oxe
- Jangi **Malaki 3:1, Mace 11:10-11**

Ngiin ne no Maad oxe

- Xar Yegil Paax ke la layu no kiin oxeene refna Yeesu?
- Refee a betandax no ñoow ole(25-30 laytaand sax ; 30-40 % soom mbindee no kaa jofna no ñjaal betaa-dik palakaand ke Yeesu)
- A jega solo ndax i nga ke biibind eetaand we no yegil mbaax a layna na Yeesu.



“A betandax ale no Nqaariit Nqas ne kaa eetit no Yegil Paax nahik ke, na laytaa kaa jofna na kar ale Yeesu Kiristaa kam adna fee. Yegil Paax ke kaa mbetandooxaa o ñoow um fo calel um. O ñoow um o jegge baakaad , a cangin ale ten jegna sañ-sañ ale, too ndigil ne no comlaand ke ten laltu ee o ten refu o Muumucil oxe , o ‘Peenqe Roog . A muuka o ñoow um na adna fee yee ta jabna o cooxit o ñoow um took a kurwaa le kalweer. Na pexey fa ngon fee ten took a kurwaa, Roog a “dalnitu Ngiboor Nqas ne” taxna boo wiin we a mbaag o mboktoox no pakaad den too a njeg ngiboor sadku fa Roog .” (Paul Benware, *O Ga no Nqaariit Nqas ne*

Jiriiĩoori paas ne refna a lanq ndax o motand o ga no raƙan ole no safe ke Mace, Mark, Lik fa San
(lalgan kam a tekit ale no dfelem axe V.)

	Mace	Mark	Lik	San
Jamaano fee	58-68 AD	55-65 AD	60-68 AD	80-90 AD
We eetuuna o nangilooxaa				
Yeesu refu ...				
O pen o jegu njiriiĩ				
Xa dfelem axaa njeepeeteena				
% jegee o nand	_____ %	_____ %	_____ %	_____ %
Tig lakas kaa warna o xaytel yiif				

Ndoq ne na tontax axe

“o Peenqe no Kiin oxe” 24x Rom 42% jaf leng 60% a cangin Gerek O Peenqe Roog/Roog O Muumucil

Adna fee 92% jaf leng Yaawuur we a Paɗ o ĩjaatu xe 20:31 “Saĩ-saĩ” 59% jaf leng

53 xa saar no Nq. Nqiid ne 7% jaf leng Mukit nen njogoy ne comlaan 20 no 36 a naxax 35 no 51 peeĩil 7 10:45

Waare faa no joong olaa Dag mayu “Maat ne na asamaan” a caf 33 “O Ndaan onqe Dawid” a caf 9 Jofnoox no we sibeena fo no rew w

19:10 “Gimi ” a caf 100 “a motandel ” 7 Mexey no O Ndaan Abrahaam O Ndaan Dawid safe ke no ga o leng ole

O Muumucil fo o Maad O Peenqe no kiin oxe Daan we xottitna na Abrahaam Yegil mbaax ne hupna raɓ Mukit naak Na asamaan boo a lanq

O Ndaan Yoseef Oxe ronandna o kiin oxe Mukit ne no kiin oxe A naxax ake no maat ne (Ch 13) Mukit ne no ndiif ne

Yegil Mbaax ne hupna gidid A cangin no ndaxar oliw (CH 24-25) A cangin na ndok took alaa (Ch 13-17) “Ndak fo ndak” 21:4-5

O ga na cangin ale

 Yegil Paax ke no ga o leng ole na betandax ake da mbindna					
Yegil Paax ke (kaa bindel ndeer xa kiid 78-70 AD) Yeesu a FEEÑLEE! « Yegil Mbaax ne no Maat ne »	Mace (21:5)  O MAAD	Mark (10:45)  O TAG	Lik (19:10)  O 'Peenqe no Kiin oxe	Sanj (20:31)  JESUS IS GOD	
					xan Yeesu a nomtooxtiid neene 

- Mace** – Yeesu refu **Kiristaa (O Muumucil oxe)**, O Ndaan onqe Dawid, o Ndaan onqe Dawid (fog na kucala le Dawid fa Abrahaam).
 - A waaga o layel itam ee o ten refu o **Maad oxe no Yaawuur we** – Mace. 1:1; 2:1-2; 21:4-9; 27:11, 37 – Oxe **Dumeena**, o **Muumucil oxe**;
 - Mace ka eetel o bind Yaawuur we ndax ta lalit a Yeesu nen o Muumucil fo Maad oxe regteena.
 - Kaa bindel no xa kiid 58-68 AD, 42% feeñna kam Mace soom ; 60% na cangin, waare 5 , 53 xa perj no Nqaariit Nqiid ne fo samandaal 76 Nqaariit Nqiid ne na laytaa kaa jofna no ; “maat ne na asamaan” a caf 33; “o Ndaan Dawid” a caf 9; “a fadnooxa”
 - Jofandatin lanq ke nen a asamaan; dalnatin o ñowood o xas; a naxax ake no Maat ne na asamaan.
- Mark** – Yeesu refu o Paɗ o nqiju xe (O ten refu o **'Peenqe Roog**)
 - O perj o jegu solo no lesorj ne : 10:45
 - Mark 1:1 (a ga'ee itam kam Lik . 1:35; Sanj. 1:1-4, 14; fo Mace. 16:13-16);
 - Mark kaa bindel gimu we ndefna Rom ndefina kam ñagadiil ke (55-65 AD).
 - Yeesu kaa feeñlel mene nen o Paɗ o nqiju yaam coono .
 - 37% kaa laytaa ne bes fa takoxiidu palakaand ke Yeesu a nandna, a gec'noox no sañ-sañ fee Yeesu.
- Lik** – Yeesu refu o 'Peenqe no Kiin oxe (oxe ronandna wiin we/o **Muumucil**)
 - Lik 1:30-35 – kaa xooyeel'Yeesu' – tekita o muumucil – fo o 'Peenqe no he took ee took fo o 'Peenqe Roog , xan a lam maat ne Dawid!
 - Yeesu kaa xooyeel “ o 'Peenqe no kiin oxe ” leek-leek oxe na motandkaa fa lay fa mbadafuleer fee Dañel kam Dañ 7:13.
 - Deeti itam Lik 1:67-69, 2:10-11, fa 19:11 na laltaa no nqoolu a Yeesu nen o muumucil.
 - Kaa bindel Geegerees we (58-68 AD). Lik kaa laltaa a Yeesu nen o muumucil na wiin we fop , Yaawuur fo we ndefeerna Yaawuur .
 - Kaa may a naxax (35 no 51); moy o jofnoox no wiin we fo/ we sibeena.
- Sanj** – O ten refu fa **Lay fee Roog**
 - Sanj 1:1-3, 14.
 - Kaa bindel ndax ta lalit ee Yeesu refu fa Lay fee Roog , ne Roog a feeñlitna a xoox um mbaamir no qeet ke fop (80-90 AD)
 - O perj o jegu solo na cangin ale: 20:31;”gimi” kaa jiriiñpoorel a caf 100; 92% kaa ga'el kam safe le Sanj soom.
 - “Mi refu ”a caf 7 fo “peeñil”7

Keene kaa laltaa xa saar xa 4 xa jegu o njiriiñ no Yegil Paax ke

1. Yeesu refu axe motandna a betandax ale no NQaariit Njiid ne. O ten refu o **Muumucil oxe**... Kiristaa fee! Keene refu ndigil maak ne i mbarna o andiloox na Yeesu. O ten refu o Maad oxe garna na adna!
2. Yeesu refu o **Peenqe Roog** oxe gariidna ndax ta geniid mbaat “fiif ne” a ndeer xeet um , ndax ta dalin maat um, soo a bisiid jam fee – kam o saax oo saax no xa ñoow in. O ten refu “Imanu’el” tekitna Roog fa in.
3. Neen o **Muumucil**, Yeesu kaa gar ndax ta wat wiin waa ta biskaa no maat ne ten na pexey fa ngon um took a kurwaa le fo a ngontax um . Ndigil nene kaa ref xeeñ le na safe ke no yegil paax ke fop. Oxuu gimna na Yeesu nen o muumucil um too a jabin nen o Maad, kaa fogataa no xeet fa nqas fee ten – basil nqas ne no we mbatteena.
4. No muukandoong ne , Yeesu a gara ndax ta xoy wiin we ta ndeefanin nen daalbe too a mbog no calel ke no maat ne ten kam adna fee refna yegnitik fa **Lay fee Roog** kam qeet ke fop.

Xa saar xa lakas: Mbeeñil ne 4:5-8 / Hesekei’e11:10

Sanj fa Hesekei’el kaa njeg o ga o leng no pindel nahik ke mbaamir um maamaad le : eetaand ne kaa nandtaa njogoy, (o Muumucil) o lakas nen o xeel (o mbaal onqe sadaxteena fo o baawat)o lakas a nan fo o kiin(Roog fee na ñoowaa a geniida fo xeet um) fo lakas ne nandna fo ndiif (na bisaa muu refna fa Lay fee Roog).

Waare fee no Maad oxe

- Daax le: Maat ne Roog. Niiri **Lik 4:43**
- Kaa hupna xa perj **100** axaa na laytaa maat ne Roog kam Yegil Paax ke.
- Xar “Maat ne Roog” a tektu ?
 - Xar refu ke soxla’eena ndax maat a genoox? (o Maad, Xeet, o Jegel, Daap/ Kebil)
 - Maat ne Roog a waaga o nandantel nen xeet faa Roog a refna o Maad den , a ndef no jegel ole Roog, a mbadnaa daap ne Roog..
- Kaa ref ngelfa ne fo maat ne Kiristaa (refee soom na asamaan; refee soom xa kiid cuni xe na ngaraa; ndaa calel ke fo maat ne Kiristaa).
- Niiri **Mark 1:15**
 - “**Waxtu** fee a fadiida...” – Mark 1:15; Lik 4:14-21, 43;
 - “Maat ne Roog a **matiida**...” – Mace 4:17, 23;
 - “**Ricoox pakaaf of** too **gim** na safe le no maat ne” – Mace 3:2; Mark 1:15; Lik 24:46-47.

Xiire fee no Maad oxe

Sañ-sañ fa njegee o nand ole no Maad oxe – Jangi na Mark 1:21-22

Comlaand ke mboornu nduleer ne no maat ne fo sañ-sañ ne no Muumucil oxe!

- Yeesu a jega sañ-sañ took sake le – Mark. 4:35-41; Sanj. 6:1-14, 16-21;
- Yeesu a jega sañ-sañ took a **yiif a paxeer** ake – Mace 12:24-29; Mark 5:1-20; Lik 9:37-43;
- Yeesu a jega sañ-sañ took a **cir** ake – Mark 1:33; Sanj 9:1-741
- Yeesu a jega sañ-sañ took xa **domel** axe – Mark 5:25-34
- Yeesu a jega sañ-sañ took **bakaad** – Mark 2:1-11
- Yeesu a jega sañ-sañ took fa **nqon**– Mark 5:37-43; Sanj 11:38-45; Lik 7:11-17
- Nam keene a waag’u o fadnoox no palakaand ke?

A dat kurwaa le betna fop.

- Yegil Paax ke fop a binda ne ta xonitna na kurwaa – Mace 27:32-54; Mark 15:22-39; Lik 23:33-46; Sanj 19:16-30.
- Too den fop a lalta ee a kurwaa le yoon'ee fo ke daalbe we o cunooogna no Muumucil oxe – Mace 16:21-23; Mark 8:31-9:1; Lik 9:22-27; Sanj 12:27-34
- Ndaa a kurwa le waag'ee o ñak ndax ta wat wiin we na ndokaa no maat ne – Sanj 3:14-16.

O Ndam o Mbalakaand onqe na Qontax ale

- Mene itam, a safe 4 ake no yegil paax ke fop a layta na qontax aleene ! Mace 28:1-10; Mark 16:1-8; Lik 24:1-9; Sanj 20:1-9.
- Too cinj a betandax aluu refna kam a safe keene, a jega nduleer ne Kiristaa refna yegnitik yegil mbaax ne– o nan o felu le refna (1) O Maad oxe – Yeesu Kiristaa – a gara; too (2) a maafa bakaad fo fa nqon! Mace 28:18-20; Mark 16:15-16; Lik. 24:46-48; Sanj 20:19-21.

Ndax nu njaba Maat ne?

Mark 1:15

“... Waxtu fee a fada, too maat ne Roog a matiida; fes pakaad of a cinj too gim no yegil mbaax ne.”

Nam i mbaagu o ndokit no ñoow ole no Maat ne?

- **Nomtoox** ne fodeena fop na Yeesu too jabin nen o Maad.
 - Keene refu ke Biibal fee a xoyaa **a ticax**.
 - Mace 4:17 (Mace 3:2; Mark 1:15; 10:17-31).
- Xan o **xooloox** a Yeesu nen o Maad.
 - Keene na xooyeel o ngim mbaat a qoolax na Biibal fee.
 - Sanj 3:14-18 – refu o ngim na cangin, mbaat waare ke , mbaat jangu fee, ndaa a qoolax a motu sik na Yeesu Kiristaa.
- A **suptax** a motu na Yeesu o Maad oxe.
 - Ka i njegataa o ñoow ole no Maad oxe – Sanj 15:4-5 (Sanj 3:14-16, 20:31) NGEN NO TEN
 - Ka i njabaa a **cangin** ale no Maad oxe – Waare faa took o joong olaa, Mace 5-7; Sanj 8:31-36 (NANNAN)
 - Kaa i ndokooxaa **ciko ke** no Maad oxe – Sanj 13:34-35; 14:15-21 (O MBEQ/ DAGOOX)
 - Kaa i boxotooxaa kam **calel** ke no Maad oxe – Mace 28:18-20, 10:5-8; Mark 16:15-16; Lik 24:45-49; Sanj 14:12, 20:21.(REF O SEEDE/ YEGNITAA)

O PENG OLE WAREENA O GEEK NO YIIF – MARK 1:15

“... Waxtu fee a fada, too maat ne Roog a matiida; mbesyo pakaad nuun a cinj too njab Yegil mbaax ne.”

A betandax ale Yeesu kaa may muut fo qew-xew mayu ke na Biibal fee , fo lay fa mbadafuleer nen a kar a eetaand ale ten kaa nga'el kam Nqaariit Nqiid ne. O piibind o maak o ne'ee J. Barton Payne, a ga'a kaa fadna xa penj 574 kam Nqaariit Nqiid ne na laytaa na kar ale no Muumucil oxe. Alfred Edersheim a ga'a xa penj 456 kam Nqaariit Nqiid ne na laytaa no kaa jofna no Muumucil oxe fo jamaane um. No ke bindeena fop koy, Yeesu a fadna fa lay fa mbadafuleer kaa mbadna 300 yee ta fi'aa calel ke ten kam adna fee . Ndoq ne na xa d'elem axe refna a lanq kaa saq **sambandaal Yeesu mayu** ndefna kam Nqaariit Nqiid ne fo leng-leng na **tegit ake mbi'eena no muumucil oxe** mbadnooxna kam yegil mbaax ne Mace a bindna .

Sambandaal Kiristaa mayu

- Aadama kaa ref samandaal Kiristaa yaam a pi ake den kaa njeg mayu ke da ndimna kam xa ijoow no wiin mayu . (No Mberaand na 3:17-19 / Rom 5:14)
- Yeesu refu oxe motandna ke regteena no Mbaal onqe na Colandax ale. (Sutax ale 12:1-11 / Sanj 1:29-36)
- 'Bil le ci'na foofi xeet fee Isra'el kaa samandaalaa Yeesu fo foofi le na ijoowdandaa . (Sutax ale 17:6 / Sanj 4:10; 1 Korint 10:3-4)
- Kam tiif ne Roog a genoogna kam xeet fee Isra'el kaa ref samandaal Yeesu , Roog fa in. (Sutax ale 25:8; Esayi 7:14 Mace 1:21-23; Sanj 1:14)
- Xew fee no puuru canje'ee ke kaa tektaa o qoolel ole Kiristaa , a mboy ale Yeesu kaa nand fo ax kaa uupeena ndaa a cungaa waxtu faa ta feeŋkaa fo o ijoow. (A Paɗax ale 23:6 / 1 Piyeer 2:22)
- Xew fee na iɗadax ale kaa tektaa Yeesu nen oxe eetna inoor maa no xon waa. (A Paɗax 23:10 / 1 Korint 15:20)
- We yod'ina a kid den took a teex ale fangool ne a d'ag'eena fop , a muca. We yodna a kid den fop na Yeesu took a Kurwaa le, a njega a muc ale. (A Lim ale 21:8-9 / Sanj 3:14-15)
- Bowaas kaa ref samandaal Kiristaa fee o baawat oxe . (Ruut 4:1-11; Hese'el 16:8 / Galat 3:13; 4:5; Kolos 1:14)
- Yoona kaa refu kam o fud ole no liɓ ne boo a jeg a pe a tadak , cer ke Yeesu a njeg ijaal tadiɓ kam o mboy ale. (Yoona 1:17 / Mace 12:40)

A Tegot no Nqaariit Nqiid ne a mbadnooxa kam Nqaariit Nqas ne Mace a bindna

- rimel um no tew o andee o koor fo calel ke ten laltu ee Roog oxe fa in . (Esayi 7:14 / Mace 1:18, 22-23)
- O rimel um Yeerusaleem fo calel um nen o kaynaak. (Mise 5:2 / Mace 2:4-6)
- A pe ake ta ndaayna Misira fo calel um nen o Peenqe Roog. (Hoose 11:1 / Mace 2:14-15)
- A yarax um Nasareet fo calel um nen a Kiristaa o Muumucil oxe (o d'elem Hebre le no naaq refu *nezer*). (Esayi 11:1 / Mace 2:3)
- Calel no waare um kam Galile fo calel um nen a Qooland no we ndefeerna Yaawuur. (Esayi 9:12 / Mace 4:12-16)
- Calel a bodan jiru we ta fi'oogna nen calel no tag Roog. (Esayi 53:4 / Mace 8:16-17)
- Ne ta waagna o xooyit wiin we fo calel um nen o tag oxaa Roog a fexna too a jilin. (Esayi 42:1-4 / Mace 12: 16-21)
- A cangin um na naxax fo calel um no xe na yegnita o magnel ole Roog fo a pi um . (a Kim a tedu ke 78:2 / Mace 13: 34-35)
- A tok um fo a neewandax kam Yeerusaleem fo calel um nen o Maad. (Sakari 9:9 / Mace 21:1-5)
- Ne ta xodteena, ne ta damteena, fa nqon um fo calel um nen o Paɗ oxe jaɓna O xijlel. (Ne a Pind ake no fa Lay fa Pandafuleer ne a mbodna fop / Mace 26:50, 56)

A Betandax ale no Nqaariit Nqas ne

Leson 3: Nduleer ne no Maat ne

A betandax no ke jangeena /fo ndooran ne

FAT I MBETANDOXX/ O NO NE MAAT NE A SAXIT'INA(A TEKIT XA 'DELEM)

- Kaa i dfeetaa **Yegil mbaax ne** no Maat ne: Mace – Sanj.
- I nga'a a kar ale no Maad oxe fo o ndam onqe ta jegna took bakaad fo fa nqon.
- Kaa i layaa ke Maat ne Roog a refna too no palakaand ke, i laamtaa ndax nu njaaba Maat ne?

Ndooran ne

- Na qaaj alene xan i layit no kaa jofna no **Nduleer ne** no Maat ne.
- A safe le na Pi ake fo xa leetar xa 21 axe no Nqaariit Nqas ne xottina Rom – Yudaa.
- Meene kaa i layitkaa soom na **Jangu** ne fo no **Nduleer ne ten** .

A Pi' akee no Apotar ke

Cinj a qontax um a ndeer no xon we, Yeesu a yegna daalbe we ten calel ke den refna ret kam adna fee fop too yegnit Ngiboor Nqas ne ten. . A mbadna calel keene fo o daay refna yegnitik Yaawuur fo we ndefeerna Yaawuur ee oxuu refna a waaga o watel too a jofoorandel fa Roog na pexey Kiristaa fee boxotooxna too a xon took a kurwaa . A safe le na Pi ake kaa wetandoxa ne yegil mbaax ne a xaytoogna kam xa kiid xarɓaxay axe ndeefanna a qontax ale Kiristaa.

- Yegil mbaax ne Lik a bindna – xar refu ke Yeesu a “eetna” o fi (**Lik 1:1-4**).
- Lik bindu A pi ake no Apotar we , refna a “Qaaj a ‘Dikandeer” ale no Yegil mbaax ne ten – calel ke xan a suur. **Niiri A pi ake 1:1-14**.
- O toq o eetaand ole : Calel ke na Kiristaa fee xontooxna kam jangu fee fo na pexey jangu ne.
- O saar ole na Pi ake 1:8 kaa cooxtaa o ga o xoolu no safe le . Andiloox ne fop ke safe le na Pi ake a fofna , a suura boo **kaa jolna Yeerusaleem** :
 - Nduleer ne no jangu ne kam Yeerusaleem (1-7)
 - Nduleer ne no jangu ne kam Yudee fo kam Samari (8-12)
 - Nduleer ne no jangu ne kam qeet ke (13-28)

A pi ake 2:9-11

Nduleer ne no jangu ne kaa feroot na Pantekoot faa !



A ñaaç' ake Apootar Pool

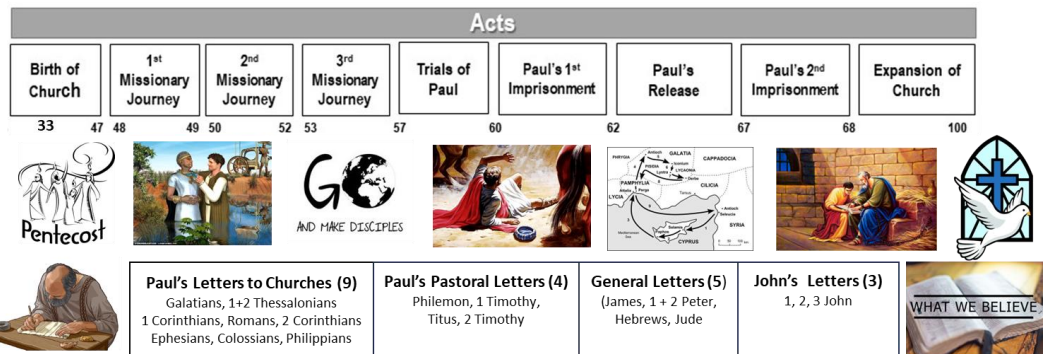
- A ñaaç' a eetaand ale (A pi ake 13-14) 48-49 AD (Galat, Saak)
- A ñaaç' a dīkandeer ale (A pi ake 15 – 18) 50-52 AD (1 fa 2 Tesalonik)
- A ñaaç' a tadkandeer ale (A pi ake 18:23-21:16) 53-56 AD (Rom, 1 fa 2 Korint)



A Pi ake
(kaa bindel ndeer xa kiid 58-63 AD)
Gon le Yeesus a WAARE'EE!

"Nduleer ne no Maat ne "

xa Leetar axe
(kaa mbindel ndeer xa kiid
44-90AD)
Yeesu a laytee a QOOL QAC



Xa Leetar axe no Nqaariit Nqas ne

Xa leetar axe no Nqaariit Nqas ne kaa saq tigil kaa nqotteena na cangin ale no ngiiboor Nqas ne . Xa leetar xa 21 axe kaa saq fop ke o kimu xe a soxla'na ndax ta ŋoowit nen xeet faa refna kam "ngiiboor Nqas ne". Xa leetar axeene kaa saq kebil, a cangin fo a pesoorof ake na dɔxaa xa ŋoow axe no we njegna ngiiboor Nqas neene fa Roog na pexey cael ke Kiristaa took a kurwaa .

- A safe **21** kam a safe 27 no Nqaariit Nqas ne kaa ndef xa leetar – a ngupa 75% no Nqaariit Nqas ne!
- A qaaj a dɔk ake moyna o magin...
 - Xa leetar axe Pool (Room – Filemon).
 - Xa leetar **axe mbindeena cangu ke fop** (Hebre – Yudaa).

Xa Leetar axe Pool (deeti misaal ne safe ke no Naariit Nqas ne)

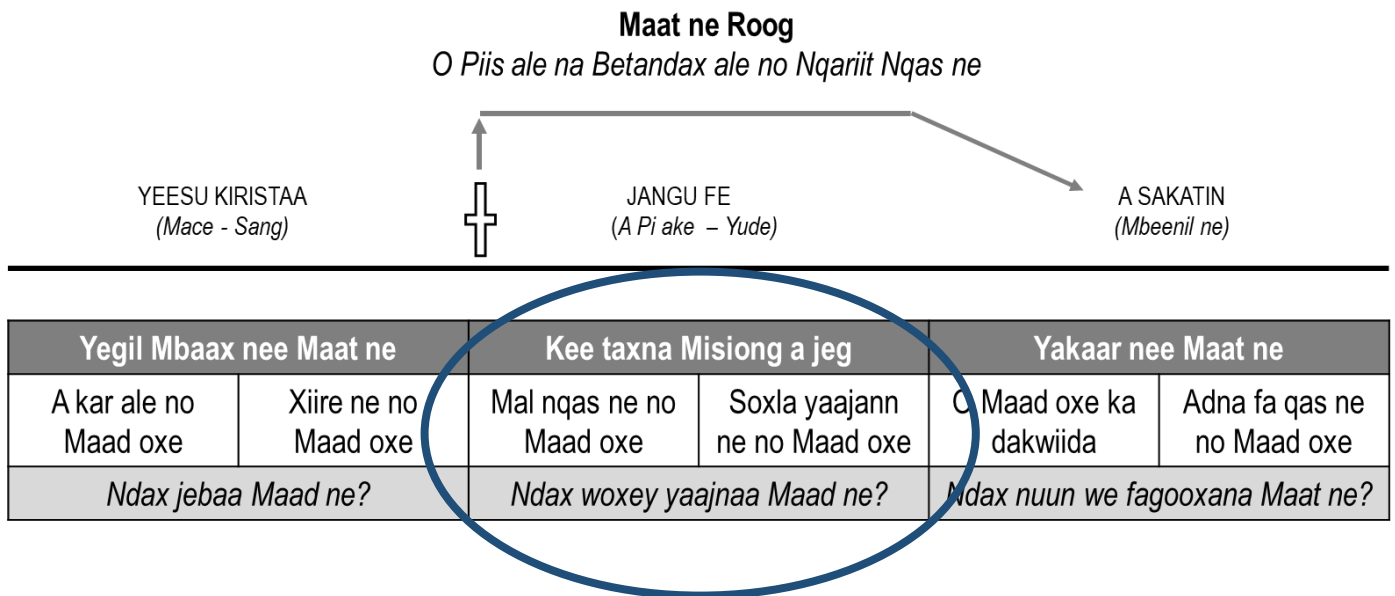
- Xa Leetar 13 axe Pool kaa mbind'el jangu leng-leng mbaat wiin.
 - Kaa ndeepatir no le moyna o jigid a suur boo no ole moyna o raɓ .
 - Betuu-nahaq axe kaa mbindel cangu ; xa naxaq axe a mbindel wiin.
- Xa leetar axe Pool a mbaagee o mbi a qaaj a 4 reefandin no xiid ole da mbindeena:
 - C.K. 51-52 – Galat, 1 & 2 Tesalonik (a ŋaac' a fikandeer ale)
 - C.K. 57-58 – Room, 1 & 2 Korint (a ŋaac' a tadkandeer ale)
 - C.K. 62-63 – Efes, Filip, Kolos, Filemon. Weene kaa ngooyeel itam xa **Leetar axe mbindteena kaso**. Kaa mbindel na jamaane fee Pool a eeteena o weg kaso kam Rom.
 - C.K. 64-66 – 1 & 2 Timote, Tiit. Xa leetar axeene na nqooyeel axe **mbindeena aa-adax we**. Kaa mbindel na jamaane fee Pool a sutteena kaso fo jaf fikandeer le ta wegeena kaso.

Xaa leetar axe mbindeena gimu we fop

- Xaa leetar xa 8 axe Paul a bindeerna kaa ngooyeel xa leetar axe moyna o siiw , yam kaa mbindel cangu ke fop ndaa refee jangu leng-leng mbaat wiin leng-leng.
- Xa leetar a xeene iitam ka leemel ke xotiina no ole moyna o jigid a suur boo no ole moyna o ra6.
- Xa leetar axe kaa saq a **kon ake** no we mbindna a den: Saak, Piyeer, Sarj, Yudaa, bo ta yoq a Hebre, andoona kaa xot gon le no we ta bindeena.
- Leek-leek , kaa mbi'el a qaaj a 3:
 - Xa leetar axe Yudee – Hebre, Saak, fa Yudaa
 - Xa leetar axe Piyeer – 1 & 2 Piyeer
 - Xa leetar axe Sarj – 1, 2, & 3 Sarj

Xa toq xa maak xa 2 axe na njeetaay le

- Xeet fa nqas fee no Maad oxe
- Daap ne no Maad oxe yaam adna fee fop



Xeet fa nqas fee no Maad oxe

Niiri **A pi ake 2:41-47** too limi xa ñaas axe no Xeet fa Nqas feene .

- Jangu fee kaa ref **njer** ne Kiristaa na adna fee.
 - Mam njer ngontooxu ne Kiristaa a refu no ndigil? A Pi ake 1:9-11 – a ñaay ale na asamaan
 - kol. 1:18; Ef. 1:22-23; Rom. 12:4-5; Ef. 3:4-6; (Ef. 4:4, 12, 16, 25; 5:23, 30).
- Jangu fee kaa daaw **sañ-sañ** fee Kiristaa – A Pi ake 1:8; Efes 1:15-23; A Pi ake 3:1-10; 19:13-17; 1 Kor. 3:21-23).
- Jangu fee kaa saq o **mbeq** onqe Kiristaa – Efes 4:15-16; 1 Saŋ 3:16-18 (Saak 2:14-18; 1 Piyeer 4:7-11).
- Jangu fee kaa motandaa **coono** ke Kiristaa – Filip 1:27-30; Kolos 1:24-27
- Jangu fee kaa feeñlaa o **ndam** onqe Kiristaa – 1 Korint 3:16-17; 2 Korint 6:16; Efes 1:22-23, 2:19-22
- Jangu fee kae xoyel kam **nduleer** ne Kiristaa – **1 Piyeer 2:9-10** (Kol. 1:24-27; A Pi ake 14:27).

Nam nu mbugu o nga'taa jangu fee nuun ta moy o maaktaa too a safik yaam ne ta fogatna na Xeet fa Nqas feene?

Daap magnu ne no Maad oxe

CALEL

- Fat gurup luu refna a niir o leng no xa saar axe cooxteena too a tontoox laamit ne: Xar refu ke o saar oleeke a layna no ke jofna no nduleer ne no jangu fee?

Xaa refu nduleer ne no jangu fee?	
A Pi ake 2:1-2	
A Pi ake 13:46-49	
2 Korint 5:17-21	
Filip 1:27-30	
1 Piyeer 2:9-12	

Ke a cangin ale a fofna

- Nduleer ne no Maad oxe refu xayan Maat ne ten kam qeet ke fop, fo no lak ke fop, (A Pi ake 1:8; 13:46-48; 15:15-18)
 - Jangu fee kaa **rimtel** kam nduleer ne – A Pi ake 2:1-12
 - Jangu fe ka **daaw katil** ndax ta motand o xoy ole no nduleer ne – **A Pi ake 1:8** (d'eeti Hesekei'el 37:9-14; A Sutax ale 19:16-22; 31:18; Mbr 11:1-9 Yowel 2:28-32)
 - Jangu ne kaa **jeg o sas** ndax ta fadin nduleer ne – 2 Timote 4:1-2 (Rom 10:13-15; Filip 1:3-6)
- Laamit leng ne jegna refu, ndax **jangu** fee xan a jaa6 o xoy ole no daap magnu ne no maad oxe refanna adna fee fop ?

Ndax woxey na yaajanaa Maad ne?

- I andkee fop ke Nqaariit Nqas ne a jangnita booo i niirna too njang , ndaa i cooxtooxee ndax nduleer ne no maat ne Roog a xay too a jof mbaamir . (Filip. 1:6).
- An jegu maat ne o xayandaa ?
 - An jegu ngelfa ne fo maat ne?
 - A Pi ake 20:25-27 (A Pi ake 8:12; 19:8; 20:25; 28:23, 31)
- I buganga o ndeef o ñoow kerceen ole kam Nqaariit Nqas ne , kaa i mbar o nqayan Maat ne Kiristaa... a sobangaa sax ee kaa I mbar o njasnoor fo coono ke. Jangi 2 Timote 3:10-12. (**Deeti** itam A Pi ake 5:41-42; 7:54-60; 12:1-4; Room15:18-21; 1 Korint 4:9-13; 2 Korint 4:7-11; 11:23-28; Filip 1:21; Mbeeniil ne 6:9-11; 12:10-11)

O PEND OLE WAREENAA O DAM NO YIIF – A PI AKE 1:8

“Kaa koy, xan nu ndaaw doole, yaa Yiif Tedu le a fudooxkaa took nuun, too xan nu ndef seede es, layaa kaa jofna na mi kam Yeerusaleem, kam o jegel olaa Yudee fop, kam saax laa Samari, booo no cat adna.”

A cangin ake kam xa leetar axe Pool

Leetar	Ke taxna ta bindel	Ka ta jangnaa	O saar o jegu o njiriñ	Bektel yiif
Rom	Kaa laytaa ke Yegil mbaax ne a refna, kaa ref ngi boor ne fo Nqaariit Nqiid ne fo Kebil ke no Yaawuur we fo katil magnu ne ten na suptaa o ñjoow .	A muc ale Roog Adna fee Jangu fee	Rom 3:21-26	Martin Luther (1515), yee ta waajanaa jeetaay no safe le Rom, a yegu o ten fa xoox um “ a jega o rimel o xas”
1 Korint	Kaa jeg xa tontax no ndolnir , ñaamel kaa sadaxeena pangool, a padax ale no xeet fee, ke na bisiidaa o ñjak yaakaar no we na yetooxaa , jangnita no kaa jofna na qontax ale .	Jangu fee A qontax ale Roog Adna fee	1 Kor 12:12-31 1 Kor 15:1-11	Ke layeena no mbeq kam Korint 13 kaa fog na saar axe moyeena o mer too a mbugel kam a pind ake Pool .
2 Korint	Kaa waajanaa aa-adax we na kar a tatkandeer ale Pool too a layooraan a Pool fo yegil mbaax ne mbaamir jaajangin maamaab we .	Jangu fee Yeesu-Kiristaa Roog A muc ale	2 Kor 5:11-6:2	Kaa C.K. Barrett a xooyoogun ke “moyna o mot too a moy o niwnoox no ke Pool a bug’ina o lay no ke Apootar a refna .”
Galat	Kaa moy o laytaa no jeg a xoox of na Kiristaa guutatirna fo Yaawuur we na ndeefaa kebil ke too a a moytooxaa ke xañteena.	A muc ale Xeet ke no Kerceen ke A jil ale	Gal 2:15	Kaa xooyeel Called the “Magna Charta” fee no jeg a xoox of ole no Kerceen ke
Efes	Kaa laytaa no qoolu ke Roog fosooxna , yirmande um fo dfaap ke fop Roog a jegna no jangu ne.	A muc ale Jangu fee Roog Yeesu-Kiristaa	Efes 2:1-22 Efes 3:14-21	Kaa xooyeel Samuel Taylor Coleridge “ o leng no safe ke moyna o laytaa no kaa jofna na Roog.”
Filip	Kaa coox a Epaforodit kebil ; layit no cooxit no fud o letu,a safkand ndef leng ne, o neewandax ole fo o damax boo na fa nqon .	Mbokatax ne no Kerceen ke O dfaay ole na muc ale Qeet ke no Kerceen ke A qef	Filip 1:3-11 Filip 2:1-11	Bengal (1850) kaa feeñlel nen “Summa epistlae, gaudes, gaudete”, na tektaa “ne xa leetar axe fop a mbodna refna ‘Kam felakinooxaa , felakinooxi.”
Kolos	Kaa inooxan a cangin a tefee ndigil ake no tig ke ndefna njer ne fo yiif le too a moy o jangnita ndigil ne fo o woor ole ndefna na Kiristaa	Yeesu-Kiristaa Jangu fee A qef	kol 1:15-23	Ariyus fee genna Aleksandiri (318) a jiriñjoora Kolos 1:15 a xottin na kim ale na yoda gon le Kiristaa, we na ndeefaa o ga ole Ariyus a lalta yee mbog’ee fo jangu ne o ga fo o ngim no xet ole jeg’ina Nice (325) fa Constantinople (381).
1 Tesalonik	Kaa safakinaa oxe na soogaa o gim no Yaal oxe kam ñjagadil ke , a cooxaa a den a cangin a ñjoow na Kiristaa too a safakin a den no kaa jofna na kar a fikandeer ale ten .	Palakaand ke Waare fa Lay fee Roog A nqef	1 Tesa 4:13-18	O saar oluu refna na Tesalonik kaa muukoorit xa dfelem axaa na laytaa a kar a fikandeer ale no Yaal oxe Yeesu .
2 Tesalonik	Kaa safakinaa we na soogaa o ngim too a ndef kam ñjagadil ke too a sut a cangin a tefee ndigil ake na nomtooxiid ale no Yaal oxe.	Palakaand ke A nqef Jangu fee Paaxeer ke + coono ke	2 Thes 1:3-12 2 Thess2:3-10	Kaa jeg xa saar xa 3 soom , o leetar oleene kaa fog no axe Pool moyna o nda6 ndaa yaam 2:3-10, oxe refna o leng no we moyeena o njangnit.
1 Timote	Kaa safakinaa a Timote nen o caajal ndax ta fañ a cangin a maamaab ake , too a cangin no kaa jofna no ne jangu fee a wareena o ñaac’nit , fo no aa-adax we.	aa-adax we no jangu fee God Qeet ke no kerceen ke A muc ale	1 Tim 3:1-15	Kaa xooyeel “o leetar ole no aa-adax we” kaa xottitna no mberandoong ne no xa kiid 1700, (1274) kaa feeñil a 1 Tim ne a safe laa bindeena aa-adax we.

2 Timote	Kaa safakinaa gimu we da nqox ñagadiil ke fo a cangin a maamaaḅ ake.	A cangin ale paaxeer ke + coono ke Yeesu-Kiristaa A qef	2 Tim 2:14-19	Kaa Ogustin a jiriiñoorin boo a caf (430) kam a safe le na laytaa A Cangin no ngim Kerceen ndax ta safkand o njiriiñ onqe jaajangin Kerceen we a njegna.
Tiit	Kaa asaa aa-adax we no pokatax ke no jangu fee too a jangin qeet pogreer ke ndefna teen fop	A muc ale Roog Xeet ke no Kerceen ke	Tiit 2:11-14	O leetar olene kaa fi"el ndax ta d'ox pastoor ke da moytoox a cangin a maa-maaḅ ake.
Filemon	Kaa fi njofoor ndeer o tag oxe na yufaa fo o yaal mbind oxe refna Kerceen .	Xeet ke no Kerceen ke A qef A baasan	Filip 8-16	Emil Brunner (1965) kaa ne'un seede no ke o cofel Kerceen a refna.

A Betandax ale no Nqaariit Nqas ne

Lesonj 4: Yaakaar nee no Maat ne

Ndooran ne

Baat O Wetandoox ke jangnit'eena

- A safe 4 ake no Yegil paax ke kaa laytaa **mberandoong** ne no calel ke no maat ne Kiristaa a fi'na yaam in. – Mark 1:1, 14-15
- A Pi ake fo xa Leetar axe kaa laltaa ne calel ke Kiristaa a **suuritna** a reefandin na in – A Pi ake 1:1-3
- Mbeeñil ne kaa laltaa ne calel ke Kiristaa yaam in a **fadnooritna** kam maat um– Mbeeñil ne 1:4-8.
- Niiri 1 Piyeer 1: 3-9 Mberaand naa 1-2, / Mberaand naa 3-Mbeeñil ne 20 / Mbeeñil ne 21-22

A Saafe Le No Mbeenil Ne

Nqaariit Nqas Ne kaa muukoorit no safe le no Mbeeñil Ne, na laytaa ne Nqiboor Nqas Ne a muukooritkaa fo ne ta fadnooritkaa fo o ndam. Mbeeñil Ne kaa woornaa a in ne Roog a refitnaa o Maad fo ne ta motanditkaa a tegit ake ten fop ta fi'na no Yaawuur fo we ndefeerna Yaawuur too a ngim no ten. Wiin weene ndaawna o ñjoow o fagkeer ole na pexey Nqiboor Nqas ne xan a ñjoowaa boo kili fo o Yaal oxe kam asamaan fo lang qas mosu. Ndaa, we mbañna o ndok kam Nqiboor Nqas Ne no ngim onqe no Yaal oxe Yeesu Kiristaa xan da njasnoor fo ten neen o Qaaxate oxe hupna fop, too xan a ndebel boo kili kam a mbeel fidel alaa . (Paul Benware)

- Kaa ref a safe jeggee o nand kam Biibal fee – **Mbeeñil Ne 1:1-3**
 - v. 1, “**Mbeeñil** ne Yeesu Kiristaa” – ke feeñleena , ke murteena, mbaat “a kar ale Yeesu Kiristaa yegniteena”
 - v. 3, a safe **le na yegnita padafuleer** . **Niiri Mbeeñil Ne 19:10** – sede fee Yeesu – waare fee Yeesu – o ten refu yiif le na tegit ake mbarna o mbadnoox .
 - v. 3, xa ðelem axe mbareena o **jang: nanel, fo nanannel** , kaa ref tig kaa waageena o fi ndaa refee kunpa'u.
- Kaa bindel...
 - Ne pexey Sanj yee ta refna no joong olaa Patmos c. 95-96 A.D.
 - A Kerceen ke ñagadiloogeena no xa kiid temeed xa eetand axe cinj fa ngon fee Kiristaa.
 - Ndax ta coox a den yaakaar na kar a fikandeer ale Yeesu Kiristaa, o ndam onqe no Maat ne Roog.
 - Fo hate fee no maat ke na adna fee.
- Ga ne o **ndam** onqe Yeesu Kiristaa a feeñlitkeel kam a safe le fop! Niiri Mbeeñil 1
 - O ðelem ‘gamb no maad’ kaa jiriiñjoorel boo a caf 44
 - ‘Katil’ fo ‘sañ- sañ’ boo kaa fadna a caf 40
 - ‘Maad,’ ‘Maat,’ mbaat ‘madoox’ boo kaa fadna a caf 37
- Ke taxna ta bindel:
 - Safakin jangu fee ndax ta jeg o muñ, ngor fo yaakaar ee xan Yeesu Kiristaa a nomtooxiid ndax ta hate, a rabid oxuu refna a pi um too a xaw we na mbi'aa paaxeer!
 - A Yiif a paxeer ake maadooxkatee . Neene, Kerceen ke kaa mbar o safik kam o ngim onqe a sobangaa sax ee kaa ndef kam coono ke fo ðeetlax kam a ñox ale no ngim onqe.
 - Niiri Esayi 65:17-25. (Yaakaar)
 - Ke taxnaa ta bindel kaa laltel a qool qac me Yeesu a laytaa fo cangu 7 kam xa saar 2 & 3.

Ke Mbeeñil ne a fofna

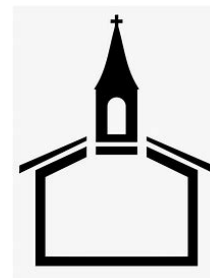
Ch 1 – Xar nu nga'u ?

Ch 2-3 – Xar a refu ndiiki?

Ch 4-22 – Xar refu ke warna o gar?

CALEL KE

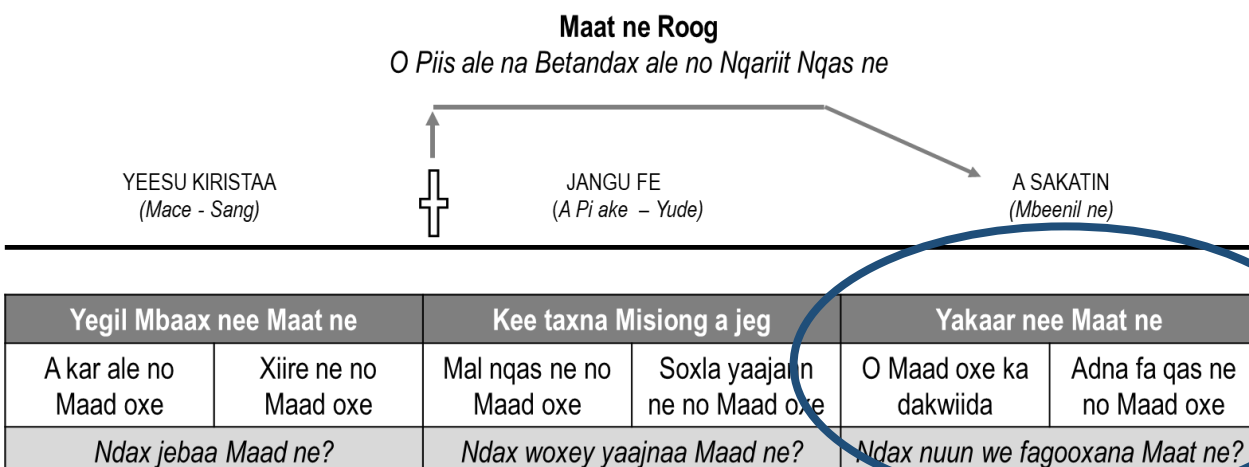
- Jangi xa saar axe ne gurup le wo a cooxeena too tontoox no laamit fik kene :
 - Xar ref'u jafe-jafe ne mbaat coono fee jangu nee kam o saar ole niirona ?
 - Xar refu ke regeena we na maafkaa?



O saar	Jafe-jafe	Ndegit ne
Mbeeñil ne 2:1-7	Ee-efees we – kaa ñak'atu o mbeq den na Kiristaa	ñ'aam no ndaxar ne no ñoow ale
Mbeeñil ne 2:8-11	Ismir – kaa ñagadil'el	Daaw o ndip onqe no ñoow ole
Mbeeñil ne 2:12-17	Pergaam – calel no mbinj o ñomu a taxa boo ta njeg ngiñoor fa adna fee	Maan ñasnee fee fo bil ran le (o ngim o sadku fo o qoolel)
Mbeeñil ne 2:18-29	Tiyatiir – kaa njañ'u a cangin a mmamaaß ake fo qooladaru ke	Kelfa took no qeet ke
Mbeeñil ne 3:1-6	Sardes – kaa o ngim den a xon, jangu ne a ñaanaa	Rokoos ndoki ndan(ñeetel nen o cofu)
Mbeeñil ne 3:7-13	Filadelfi – neew doole fo calir (o jeg)	A Toodok kam mbind Roog ne (jeg o njiriñ, katil kam mbokatax ne no gimu we)
Mbeeñil ne 3:14-22	Lawodise – o ñak xalal ole no siide we; widaa ke felna wiin we, moc'atirand	Moof took uum le, madooxa fa Kiristaa

Tik 2 cegu o njiriñ ke moyna o layteel...

- O Maad oxe oxe nomtooxiidaa. (A kar a fikandeer ale)
- Sake xas le no Maad oxe.



REVELATION
(kaa mbindel ndeer xa kiid 80-90 AD)
Ne Yeesu a CUNGTEEL!

"Yaakaar ne no Maat ne"

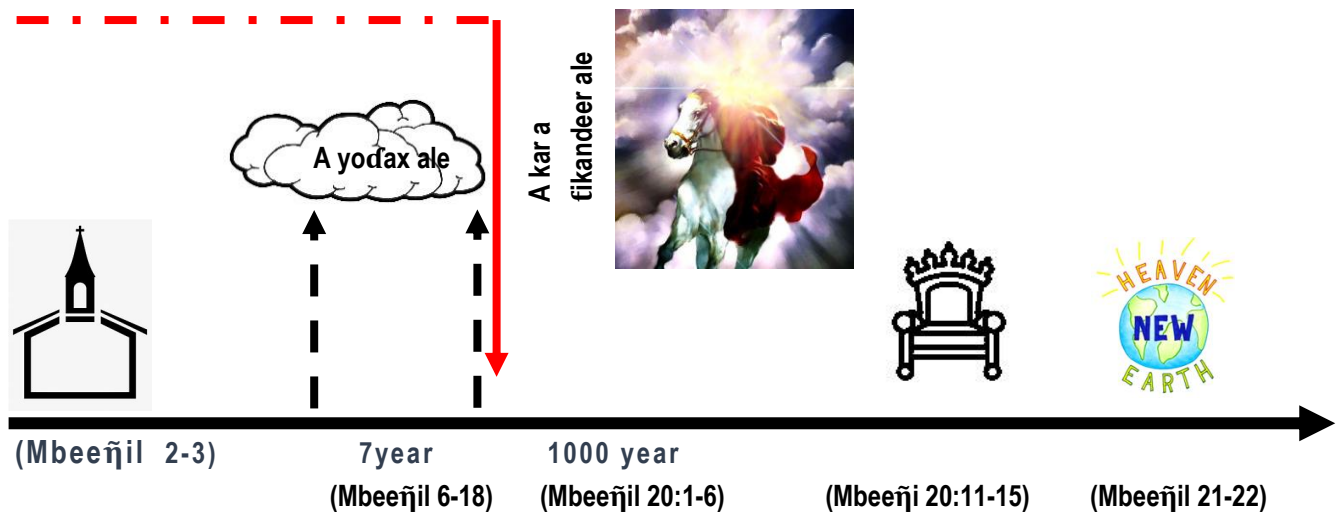


A kar a fikandeer ale



O Maad oxe xan a nomtoxiid

- Ndax gimaa keene?
- O Maad oxe eetna gar nen o **Mbaal** onqe – kam o neew doole, Kam o ñak, kam a neewandax (Mbeeñil ne 5:6, 12; 13:8; 12:11) xan ta nomtoxiid neen **Njogoy** – kam Katil fo o ndam, fo katil ke na asamaan fop (Mbeeñil ne 5:5).
- Xan o Maad oxe a motand yakaar ne fo a tegit ake mbi'eena no Muumucil oxe fop ... too xan njogoy ne a yongataa fo o mbaal.
- **Jangi Mbeeñil ne 19:11-16.**
 - Kaa gar nen oxe refna Gor fo Ndigil ne – o qaaxate cofu xe (19:11)
 - **A Bat ale** no fop we njaɓna Maat um (19:7-10)
 - **Hate fee** no fop we mbañna Maat um (19:11-16)
 - Kaa gar nen fa **Lay** fee Roog (19:13)
 - Kaa gar nen o **Maad oxe no Maad we fo o Yaal oxe no Yaal we** (19:16)
 - O ten refu **Alfa fa Omega, o eetaand oxe fo o palakaand oxe, mberandong ne fo muukandoong ne** (22:13)
 - O ten refu o **ndaan Dawid, o xoor o maak ole ne'eena o Mbuɗa.**
 - Xan o Maad oxe a dalin maat um took lanq ke too a ɓisiid hate fa mbalakaand fee took adna fee.



Sake xas le no Maad oxe

MBEENIL NE 21-22



- **Asamaan fa nqas fo lanq qas, 21:1-5**
 - v. 1 – A jeg'ata **asamaan fa nqas fo lanq qas**, asamaan fa eetaand fee fo lanq eetaand ke kaa mooc'u, too o maag jeg'atee fo lanq eetand ke a mbaafa – jegatee o maag ola xaajna a den...
 - v. 2 – **Yeerusaleem** fa nqas – Maat nqas ne Yeesu Kiristaa took lanq ke fo na asamaan!
 - Tig eetaand ke fop kaa mooc'u, too fop a refat qas.
 - O daay o xas – xa koonit njegatee, fa nqon refkatee meen , ñaawax mbaat fomatax mbaat o fomel refkatee meen...
- **Ngiboor nqas, 21:6-8**
 - ngiboor nqas neene too a dey sik **kaa ci'tel no fud o letu** no fop we ngimna na Yeesu.
 - We na maafkaa xan a **mbogat** no basil ne Roog.
 - Ndaa gimafaru we xan ta **nqaajoor** fa Roog boo kili. (20:11-15).
- **Yeerusaleem fa ngas, 21:9-21**
 - O kulook oxe Kiristaa – Jangu fee!
- **Mbind Roog fa nqas, 21:22-27**
 - Mbind Roog ne refatu o Yaal oxe genatna fo xeet um.
- **O ñoow o xas, 22:1-5**
 - Kiristaa refatu o ñoow in ndiiki ! Ka i ñoowataa ndiiki na pexey katil ne ten .
- **Ndegit nqas ne warna o fadnoox, 22:6-9**
 - Oxey gara no miñeer!
- **Yaakaar nqas, 22:10-21**

Ndax nuun wey cungaa Maat ne?

Waadfaa o ga me ta feeñtikaa

- Deeti tig adna **ke na faafaa...**
 - Miñkatee tus, xan **bakaad a mooc** . Mbeeñil ne 20:7-10; 21:4
 - Miñkatee tus, **coono** jegkatee meen . Mbeeñil ne 21:4; Rom 8:18-25
 - Miñkatee tus, **jir** jegkatee meen . Mbeeñil ne 21:4; 1 Korint 15:50-57
 - Miñkatee tus, **nqaajoor** jegkatee meen . Mbeeñil ne 21:4; Rom 8:38-39
- Deeti o njiriiñ o njegee o xap onqe no **calel ke in** boo yaa ta garkaa.– 1 Tesalonik 5:4-11; 2 Tesalonik 3:6-15
- Ndaa a juga o njiriiñ ndax i ndef we na **maafaa kili** boo yaa ta garkaa – Mbeeñil ne 21:7

Ñoowti nen oxe na cungaa a kar ale ten

- Kaa i mbar o mbaad o **tedel** no ku refna no ñoow in – Mbeeñil ne 22:11 (Kolos 3:1-5; 1 Timote 6:11-16; Tiit 2:11-14).
- Kaa i mbar o yegnitaa Yegil Mbaax ne **qeet ke** na adna fee fop – Mace 24:14 fo Mbeeñil ne 7:9-11.
- Kaa i mbar on jeg o muñ kam coono ke – Mbeeñil ne 21:7

Cungaa too tayaa a kar ale ten

- Ke Kiristaa a layna: “Mexe garaa no miñeer” – Mbeeñil ne 22:7, 12, 20.
- O tontax ole na jangu fee kam xa iin **v. 20**: Maranata! “Amiin. Gari, O Yaal oxe Yeesu!”
- Fat o waajanin !

O PED OLE WEREENA O DAM FO YIIF – MBEEÑIL NE 11:15

“Cinj kaaga, malaka betuu fa fikandeer faa a luuba, too a juga na asamaan xa ñuxur xa maak axaa layoognaa yee: “Maat ne na adna fee a boxotee o Yaal in fo o Muumucil oxe ta regitna too xan a maadoox bo na moos boo moos.”

A Betandax ale no Nqaariit Nqas ne

O QAAJ 2

Leson 5: Yegil Paax ke

Ndokand ne

A qaaj a tadak a eetand ake

- **Yegil** Mbaax ne no Maat ne
- **Nduleer** ne no Maat ne
- **Yaakaar** ne no Maat ne

Ne ta bindteena

- A cangin na qaaj aluu refna no taɓ-raɓ
- O ga no ke a qaaj aluu refna a laytaa ...
 - Ka wareenaa o and no ke adooxna
 - Ke hupna o njiriiñ nen o ga fo xalaat kam a cangin ale.
 - Ne a safe le a bindoorna.

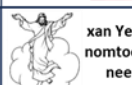
Yegil Paax ke

- O ñoow fo calel ke **Yeesu Kiristaa** (Mace - Sanj).
- Kaa bindel yaam o ga ole fo o njiriiñ o leng kut onqe da laytaa – refee soom a betandax no ke faafna, ndaa kaa lamnaa ee Yeesu refu o Muumucil oxe.
- Kaa bindtel fo xa ka’od’ xa pogreer a mbindanel wiin mayu .

Yegil Paax ke na nqooyeel “Sinoptik”ke

Yegil Paax naxik ke ndefee a betandax no ñjoow ole Kiristaa, yaam tig leng soom, a jega kaa fadna xa kiid xarɓaxay tadik no ñjoow um waa laytaandeena . Yegil Paax ke kaa ndef xa ka’od’ xa pogreer na Yeesu Kiristaa. O piibind oxu refna kaa jeg o ga no ñoow ole Yeesu, too a bind no keene , a jil comlaand fo a cangin a leng-leng na pexey o ndimle nqe no Yiif Tedu le. Mace, Mark, fa Lik den na nqooyeel “Yegil Paax sinoptik ke”. Sinoptik kaa ref o dɛlem Gerek ole tektina “Ga’andoor” mbaat “fog o ga ”. Mace, Mark fa Lik kaa mbi a betandax den no ñoow ole Yeesu a nqotit no lanq ke a suur no refna na took. Sanj kaa fi a betandax ale ten a xotit na asamaan a suur boo no ke refna na adna fee, “No mberaand naa fa Lay fee a reefaa “. Keene koy wañee dara no Yegil Mbaax ne Sanj. Kaa laltaa soom ee Yegil Mbaax ne Sanj kaa ref o ga o guutaturu fo lakas we ne Roog a bugtuuna ndax ta motand lakas we na nqooyeel Sinoptik ke (Paul Benware, a Cang no Nqaariit Nqas ne)

 **Yegil Paax ke no ga o leng ole na betandax ake da mbindna**

Yegil Paax ke (kaa bindel ndeer xa kiid 78-70 AD) Yeesu a FEENLEE! « Yegil Mbaax ne no Maat ne »	Mace (21:5)  O MAAD	Mark (10:45)  O TAG	Lik (19:10)  O Peenqe no Kiin oxe	Sanj (20:31)  JESUS IS GOD
				 xan Yeesu a nomtooxtilid neene



Mace

Duleer we no Nqaariit Nqiid ne kaa yegnitoogu too a tayaa a kar ale no oxe Duumeena , oxe war'ina o gar na adna ndax ta bisiid a bat ale too a wokit we ndameena . O perj o eetaand ole Mace kaa yegniitaa o xew o maak ole cungoogeena: "A safe le no daan we Yeesu Kirisata, refna o ndaan David, o ndaan Abrahaam." Yeesu kaa saq xa andinoor axe no Muumucil oxe fop , regteena nen o maad Isra'el too a war o moof took uum maad le Dawid.

Cosaan ne fo a ndokand ne no safe le

- Mace bindun
 - O Yaawuur oxaa refna o cuu-juuti;
 - Lay xap le fo o xiid ole no safe le Mace a bindeena koy yooḃee . Ndaa kaa nandit ee a ndeer xa kiid 58-68 C.K a bindee.
 - Kaa eetel o bindan Yaawuur we.
- Ke taxna ta bindel: ndax ta lalit ee Yeesu Kiristaa refu o Muumucil oxe regteena kam Nqaariit Nqiid ne.
- Ke ta laytaa: Feeñil a Yeesu Kiristaa nen o Muumucil oxe regteena fo o Maad oxe no Yaawuur we (Njogoy ne – Heseki'el 1:10; Mbeeñil ne 4:7).
- A cangin ale hupna o njiriiñ: "Deeti, o Maad of oxee gara me wo" (Mace 21:5)
- Mace kaa jiriiñoor o c'elem "fadnoox": a jiriiñoooree boo a caf xarḃaxay fo a betak na Kiristaa, ndax ta motand, a fadnoox , (1:22-23, 2:13, 2:17-18, 4:14-16, 3:17, 8:17, 12:17-18, 13:14, 13:35, 21:4-5, 26:54, 26:56, 27:9-10, 27:33)
- Xa perj xa cegu o njiriiñ: 2:2; 4:23; 27:37.

A ngalaat a cegu o njiriiñ na cang ale (Platt 2007)

- Kaa moy o laytaa no "Maat ne na Asamaan" kam xa saax xa mayu no safe le.
- 'Deeti xa saar axe yoonna- a juga kaa fadna xa perj mbaat xa saar axaa mbadna 129 no safe 25 kam xa 39 axe no Nqaariit Nqiid ne!
- A juga xa saar xa betaq xa jegu o njiriiñ maa o Yaal oxe Yeesu a jangnitaa:
 - Waare faa took o jong olaa – Wiin we no Maat ne (Mace. 5-7)
 - Ke Daalbe we a saseena – Daap ne no Maat ne (Mace. 10)
 - A cangin no kaa jofna no Maat ne – A naxax ake njofna no Maat ne na Asamaan (Mace. 13)
 - A cangin no kaa jofna na Jangu fee – a cangin ake no Maat ne (Mace. 18 – 19)
 - A cangin ale no taxar Oliw kaa – Tegit a a padafuleer ake ke no Maat ne (Mace. 24 – 25)
- Boo o niiraa a cangin ake Yeesu, fat o ref nen oxe na nangilooxaa .

Ne a safe le a bindteena :

- O Maad oxe a laltee 1 – 4:11
 - A Kar ale ten
 - Oxe na Yegnitaa a Kar ale ten
 - Mbog ne ten fo o Ndam onqe ten
- Ke Taxnaa o Maad oxe a Gariid, 4:12 – 13:53
 - Yegnit ne ten
 - Daap ne ten .
 - Katil ne ten
 - A Naxax ake ten
- Ke o Maad oxe a bugna, 13:54 – 28:20

- Fa lay fee ten
- A laltinax ake ten
- We njaabuuna fo we mbañjuuna
- Fa lay fa mbadafuleer fee no ten
- Fa Nqon um fo a qontaax um
- Ndegit ne ten.

Mark

Yeesu kaa feeñlel nen “O Tag oxe no Yaal oxe”, o toq olaa ga’eena kam duleer we no Nqaariit Nqiid ne (Esayi 42:1, Sakari 3:8). A pind ake Mark kaa laltaa o Roorom oxe ref’ina o koor o jegu solo too a ref o caajal ndaa o ga ole no bii-bind maak we ndefna Yaawuur fo Gereke no kaa jofna no filosofi xaal’iran. Mark kaa moy o feeñil a pi katil ake Kiristaa. Lalgand ne Yeesu nen o tag oxa na jalaa to cungee teen dara kaa refat lalgand ne no we na ndeefaa o jaf ole no Tag oxe.

Cosaan ne fo Ndokaand ne

- Saŋ Mark bindun
 - Kaa mat’u a **Piyeer**.
 - Ndeer xa kiid 55-60 C.K.
 - Kaa eet’u o bindel Kerceen ke ndefeerna Yaawuur too a ngen Rom.
- Ke taxna ta bindel: ke eetna tax Mark a bindel kaa ref nen lalgand no **aa-adax** we no **cangu** ke. Kaa bindel ndax ta safakin Kerceen ke ndefeerna Yaawuur to a ngen Room , ndef’ina kam coono fo ñagadil ke.
- Ke eeteena o layit: Kaa lalit a Yeesu Kiristaa neen “O **tag** o coono’u xe Roog ” (Nqoox sund ne – Heseke’el. 1:10; Mbeeñil ne 4:7).
- A qalaat a jegu o njiriiñ: Yeesu o Tag oxe
- Penj xa cegu o njiriiñ: 7:37; 8:31-38; 10:43-45

A qalaat a cegu solo ke ngeeninna a cangin ale (Platt 2007)

- Fat o suur! (fi’in ta ñof)
 - Mark kaa laltaa a Yeesu me ta jaltaa mbaat ta ñaayaa.
 - Boo a caf 41, a laya yee, “soo **ndak-fo ndak**...”
- Andilooxi yee a **qaaj** ale no Yegil Mbaax ne ten kaa moy o laytaa ke xewna no ñaal betaa-fik ke mbalakna no ñjoow ole Yeesu.

Ne a safe le a bindoorna:

- A laalit ale no Maad o Tag oxe (1)
“O *Peenqe nqe no kiin oxe a gara...*”
- Ngiin ne no Maad o Tag oxe (2-10)
“*Refee ndax ta dagooxel, ndaa ndax ta dagoox...*”
 - Ñoowir ke no maat ne ten
 - Xeet fee no Maat ne ten .
 - A Naxax ake no Maat ne ten.
 - Katil ne no Maat ne ten.
 - Xa cegel axe no Maat ne ten.
 - Ke lamneena no Maat ne ten.
 - Ke Ga’eena no Maat ne ten .

- Ke guutatirna no Maat ne ten.
- Ke taxna o Maad o Tag oxe a gariid (11-15)
“Too a booxot o ṛḡis um...”
 - Ke ta refna nen o Muumucil
 - Fa lay fa padafuleer ke fo a tegit ake ten.
 - Calel ke ten ta fi'oogna fo yirmande
 - Ke taxna ta gar a feeñlee.
- Ndegit ne no Maad o Tag oxe (16)
“nen su'nit no wiin mayu.”
 - A peeñax ake a cinj a qontax um
 - Daalbe we ten a ndaawa nduleer ne.

Lik

Lik kaa dēetaa a Yeesu Kiristaa nen o kiin, o kiin ndigil. Kaa ref'u o kiin o motu, a ref nitaal no o kiin oxe jegeerna baakaad. Lik kaa xoyoogun “o Peenqe no kiin oxe” boo a caaf xarḡaxay tik fo a caaf a naxaq kam Yegil Mbaax ne ten. Xa dēlem axeene kaa laltaa ngiin ne Yeesu na jangnaa a in no coono ke fo fa nqon um . Xa dēlem axeene kaa yoon itam fo ndegit mbadafuleer ne Dañel no “Peenqe no kiin oxe” kam 7:13 na laltaa ngiin ne Yeesu fo o Muumucil oxe ta refna. Lik kaa feeñil ndigil ne, ee a muc ale garanee Yaawuur we soom ndaa we refernaa Yawuur itam taxu ta gar.

Cosaan ne fo Ndokan ne

- Lik refu oxe binduana...
 - Lik bindun, o baawaadin o tefee o Yaawuur, oxe na gestooxaano cosaan , a ref o yoon Pool.
 - A bindee deer xa kiid 58-62 C.K.
 - Kaa bindel a Teofil (tekiṛna “Xaariit Roog”), ndaa kaa eetel o bindel we ndefeerna Yaawuur.
- Ke taxnaa ta bindel: Tig fik taxu a safe le Lik a bindel...
 - Lik kaa lay ke taxna ta eet o bind a safe le na ndokaand ne no Yegil Mbaax ne ten (1:1-4) ndax ta bind a betandax a cofu no ṛoow ole fo calel ke Yeesu ndax ta andnoor a in mayu no ke i njangna.
 - Tig fikandeer ke taxna ta bindel refu ta lalit a Yeesu o Peenqe no kiin oxe, o Peenqe no kiin oxe xeet fee Isra’el a ndefna, kaa gar ndax ta bisiid **wiin we fop** a muc ale.”
- O toq o eetaand ole: “Yaam o Peenqe no kiin oxe kaa waadiid too a mucliid ke mo’na” – Lik 19:10 (Mukit no kiin – Heseḡi’el 1:10; Mbeeñil ne. 4:7)
- Xalaat le na cangin ale: Yeesu, O Peenqe no kiin oxe.
- Xa perj xa jegu solo na cangin ale: 1:1-4; 15; 19:10 (o perj ole no daax le).

A qalaat ake ngeeninna a cangin ale (Platt 2007)

- Yegil Mbaax neeke kaa saq a kim a betak kam xa Saar 1-2:
 - Yegnit ne no malaaka ne me Mari (1:28-32)
 - Mari oxee tagasaa o Yaal oxe (1:46-55)
 - Barke ne fo **fa lay fa mbadafulee fee** Sakari (1 :68-69)
 - Malaka fee yegniitna a kar ale no Muumucil oxe (2:14)

- A kim o d'aay ale Simewon (2:29-32)
- Ga'i ne Lik a jiriñooritnaa gon leeke "O 'Peenqe no Kiin oxe" (d'eeti Daniel 7:13-14 ndaa ga' ke ciinj ale).
- Ga'i ke Yegil Mbaax ne a moyna o laytaa nen "o nan o felu le no rool we" fo ke we na ndeefaa a Kiristaa a soxla'na refna ta niwtin o jeg den, xaaliis den(3:10-14; 12:13- 21; 16:1-13; 16:19-31; 19:1-10).
- Keeke kaa ref Yegil Mbaax na qef fo a tagas. Dami yee ga'oonaa xa d'elem "qef", "magnandaa, fo "barke'aa me ta bindeena.
- Dami iitam me Yiif Tedu le a ne'eena.
- Deedlooxi ne fop a ñaactina boo Yegil Mbaax ne a xay **kam Yerusalem** (Galile – Yude – Pere – Yerusalem).

Ne Saafe le Bindteena (Wilkinson 2002)

- A lalit ale no 'Peenqe no Kiin oxe (1-4:13)
- Cael ke no 'Peenqe no Kiin oxe – Galile (4:14-9:50)
 - A lalit ale Kiristaa (4:14-30)
 - Mbeeñil ne no Katil ne Kiristaa (4:31 – 5:28)
 - A Tekit ale no d'aap ne no cael ke Kiristaa (5:29 – 6:49)
 - A qayan ale no d'aap ne no cael ke Kiristaa (7:1 – 9:50)
- Ne wiin we a ndeetna o 'Peenqe no kiin oxe – Yudee (9:51 – 13:21)
- A Cangin ale no 'Peenqe no Kiin oxe – Pere (13:22-19:27)
- A taaj ale fo a Qontax ale no 'Peenqe no Kiin oxe – Yeerusaleem (19:28-24:53)

Sanj

Sanj kaa laltaa a Yeesu neen Roog fee xawooxna a njag njer, fa Lay fee no pagkeer oxe Roog a gara na adna , a rimnoox ndax ta xon nen sadax fee Roog yaam pakaad ke . A pi katil betaa-faq a lalta yee "Yeesu refu Kiristaa fee, o 'Peenqe Roog , too oxuu gimna no ten xan ta jeg o ñjoow ole." (20:31). Yegil Mbaax ne kaa wetit no yegnit neeke, ee Yeesu Kiristaa refu Roog. (1:1) too a muukit no fa lay fee Tomas, ee Yeesu refu o Yaal oxe a ref Roog (20:28).

Coosaan ne fo ndooran ne

- Sanj refu oxe binduuna no xa kiid 70-90 C.K.
 - O "taalbe xe Yeesu a fex'ina."
- Ke taxna ta bindel: Seede no **qeet ke**, ndax ta mbaag o ngim na Yeesu. Keene ka layel a qool qac kam Sanj 20:31 (NIV)... "Ke bindeena teen kaa bindel , ndax nu ngim ee Yeesu refu Kiristaa fee, o Muumucil oxe regteena , refna ref o 'Peenqe Roog . Nu ngimanga, xan nu ndaaw o ñjoow ole no gon um."
- 92% no ke refna kam yegil mbaax ne Sanj jegee kam yegil paax ke na nqooyeel sinoptik ke .
- Ke eeteena o layit: Yeesu refu "Fa Lay fee Roog faafkeerna" (Mukit no malaaka – Heseki'el1:10; Mbeeñil ne. 4:7)
- A qalaat ake ngeeninna a cangin ale : Yeesu refu fa Lay fee Roog(Yeesu refu Roog)
- Xa perj xa cegu o njiriiñ: 1:1, 14; 3:16; 20:30-31 (o perj no daax le).

A qalaat ake na cangin ale (Platt 2007)

- Fiisi yooraa a d'elem ake nqupna o njiriiñ na cangin ale na layaa no taḃ-raḃ no Yegil mbaax ne:
 - Faap (137), **gim** (98), adna (78), lul (60), o mbeq (57)
 - Itam ... fa lay, o ñjoow, a qoolaand fo o nibaana, ndigil ne, o seede, o ndam, ke na refkaa boo

kili.

- Geeki a paax xa perj 18 axe na laytaa no kaa jofna no “ñooow o fagkeer ole ”
- Saŋ kaa lalit ne Yeesu a xawootna a jang njer, a jiriñoor a “ naxax” xa betaa-faq ndax ta lalit ne Kiristaa a refitna Roog.
 - A supta foofi biiñ (2:1-11).
 - A wodandaa o biy no kelfa (4:46-54).
 - A wodanda o boof oxe (5:1-9).
 - A ñoowna wiin 5000 we (6:1-14).
 - A riimanda a und (6:16-21).
 - A wondandaa o koor o puul oxe (9:1-7).
 - A qontax ale Lasaar (11:38-45).
- “ Geeki a paax a **caf betaa-faq ake** Yeesu a layna yee “**Mi Refu**”.
 - Mbuuru ne no ñooow ole (6:35, 41, 48, 51).
 - A Qooland adna (8:12; 9:5).
 - Ndokand ne no paal ke (10:7, 9).
 - O Kaynaak o Paaxu xe (10:11, 14).
 - A Qontax fo o Ñooow (11:25).
 - A fat ale, Ndigil ne, fo o Ñooow ole (14:6).
 - Ndaxar biiñ ndigil ne (15:1, 5).
- Ndaa xacti yiif ne Saŋ a laltitaa **ngiin** ne Kiristaa.
- Dami ke cangniteena no ngiin ne fo calel ke no Yiif Tedu le kam Saŋ xa saar 14-16.

Ne Safe le a Bindteena

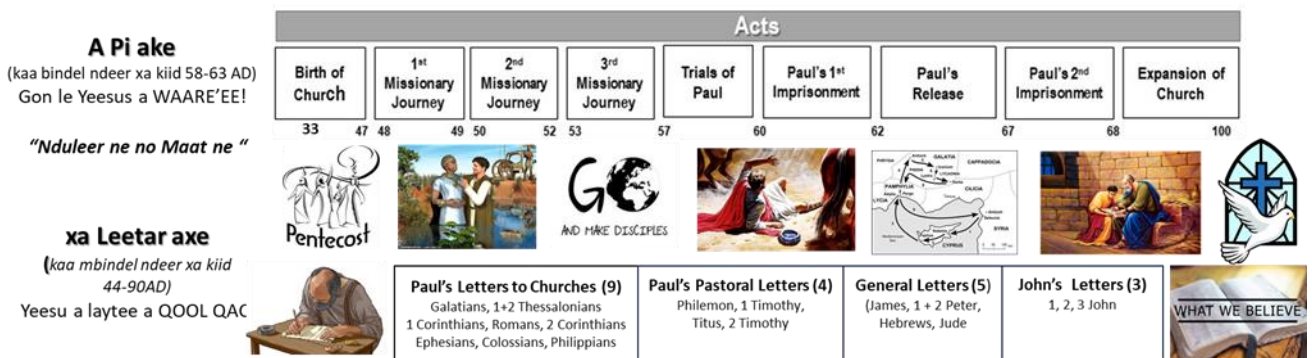
- Dalin fa Lay fa ñooow jok fee (1:1-18)
- Mbeeñil ne no fa Lay fa ñooow jok fee (1:19 – 4:54)
 - Mbeeñil ne no daalbe we (1:19 – 2:12)
 - Mbeeñil ne no Yaawuur we (2:13 – 3:36)
 - Mbeeñil ne no Saasamari we fo we Ndefeerna Yaawuur (4:1-54)
- Ne fa Lay fa ñooow jok fee a deβteena (5:1 – 12:50)
 - A deβee no ndoofan ne Yeerusaleem (5:1-47)
 - A deβee no ndoofan ne na colandax ale Galile (6:1-71)
 - A deβee yaa fo xew fee no fiif ke kam Yeerusaleem (7:1 – 8:58)
 - A deβee na xew faa na boxot ale kam Yeerusaleem (9:1 – 10:42)
 - A deβee na xew faa na colandax ale (11:1 – 12:50)
- Jaβ fa Lay fa ñooow jok fee (13:1 – 21:25)
 - O Ngim onqe no Daalbe we (13:1 – 17:26)
 - Ngimafar ne no Yaawuur we (18:1 – 19:42)
 - O Ndam onqe Kiristaa (20:1 – 21:25)

A Betandax ale no Nqaariit Nqas ne

Leson 6: A Pi ake & xa Leetar axe no Nqaariit .Nqas ne

A Pi ake no Apootar we

A Pi ake 1:8 kaa ref o jaafu le wetna a safe le ne ta laltitaa Nduleer Maak ne cooxeena Kerceen ke fop. Kerceen ke kaa mbar o ndef seede Yeesu Kiristaa, a yegnita o nan o felu le , ee a xona too a xontoox ndax ta wat adna fee fop. A Pi ake kaa laltaa ne yegil mbaax ne a jootitna no ñjofu , a eetit Yeerusaleem too a xay boo kam Maat ne Rom.



Coosaan ne fo ndokaand ne

- O xiid : c. 1050 – 931 C.K.
- Lik bidun nen “a qaa a fikkandeer” ale no Yegil Mbaax ne ten.
 - Lik – Ke Yeesu “a eet’ina o fi” .. A Pi ake – Ke **Yeesu** a “fi’oogna kili!
 - A Tewofil, eetu no Kerceen ke ndefeerna Yaawuur (1:1).
 - A qaa ale na Pi ake na laytaa “in” (16:10-17; 20:5-21:18; 27:1-28:16) ka laltaa ee Lik a ref’u fa Pool kam a ñjaac’ ake ten nen o apootar.
 - Yaam ne safe le na Pi ake a layteerna yaq ne Yeerusaleem (70 C.K), laytee itam fa nqon fee Pool (66-68 C.K) laytee itam no ñagadil ne no gimu we na jamaane Neron (64 C.K), teen taxu wiin o aand mayu kaa ndam xa kiid 61-63 neen xa kiid axe safe le na Pi ake a mbindeena.
 - Kaa nandit ee a safe le kaa bindtel Rom ndaa a waaga o ref Kesare mbaat ta ref kam Rom fo kam Kesare me Lik a yoonoogna fa Pool .
- Tik 2 ke taxna ta bindel...
 - Na betandax:** ndax ta feeñil gimu we ndefeerna Yaawuur fo a betandax a motu too a jof na laytaa mberandoong ne fo a qayan ale no ngim kerceen xottitna Yeerusaleem boo no cat adna.
 - No ke waageena o ñoow:** tig fikkandeer ke taxna ta bindel refu ta lalit ee Kerceen ke a yeloora o njeg a qoox den yaam kaa ndef barke no maat ne Rom fo ne fop a warna o ñjaayit .
- Ke ta eetna o layit : Calel ke na Kiristaa fee xontooxna fo na pexey cangu ne , no katil ne no Yiif Tedu le . (Jangu fee fo nduleer ne ten)
- Xalaat le na cangin ale : Kaa koy, xan nu ndaaw doole, yaa Yiif Tedu le a fudooxkaa took nuun, too xan nu ndef seede es, layaa kaa jofna na mi kam Yerusalem, kam o jegel olaa Yudee fop, kam saax laa Samari, boo no cat adna." (A Pi Ake 1:8 NIV)
- Xa penj na cangin ale: 1:8; 2:42-47; 4:12-13.

A qalaat ake na cangin ale (Platt 2007)

- Ga ne a pindoof ale no safe le a laytaa na saax le **Yeerusaleem** fo no saax a lakas ake :
 - Seede Jangu ne kam Yeerusaleem ((2:5-8:3))
 - Na Pentekoot faa (2:5-47)
 - Piyeer fo Sarj (3:1-4:31)
 - Apootar we (4:32-5:42)
 - Eceen (6:1-8:3)
 - Seede ke no Jangu fee kam Yudee fo kam Samari (8:4-12:25)
 - Filip (8:4-40)
 - Sool (Paul) (9:1-31)
 - Piyeer (9:32-11:18)
 - Jangu fee (11:19 – 12:25)
 - Seede ke no jangu fee boo no cat adna (13:1-28:31)
 - A ñaac a eetaand ale (13:1-14:28)
 - O xet ale Yeerusaleem (15:1-35)
 - A ñaac a fikandeer ale (15:36-18:22)
 - A ñaac a tadeer ale (18:23-21:16)
 - A ñaac no saax laa Room (21:17-28:31)
- Ga'i nguutatir ne jegna no safe le Lik a feeñliteena too a yoon fo Yegil mbaax ne ndax ta daaw wiin we no xa qos xa mayu.
- A safe le Lik kaa feeñlaa cosaan ne fo ke hupna no xa leetar axe Pool a mbindteena . A safe leene itam , kaa cooxtaa fop ke Kerceen ke ndiiki a soxla'na o and fo o ga no jangu eetaand ne.
- Ga'i o deelem "A muc" kaa layyel boo a caf a mayu. (2:21; 2:47; 4:12; 5:31; 13:23; 13:26, 47; 16:31; 28:28) fo "**a maak ale**" no maat ne nee taa layteenaa **o ndik o ndik**...
 - 6:7 – Yegil Mbaax ne kam Yerusalem.
 - 9:31 – Yegil Mbaax ne kam Yudee fo Samari.
 - 12:24 – Yegil Mbaax ne kam Siri.
 - 16:5 – Yegil Mbaax ne kam Asi.
 - 19:20 – Yegil Mbaax ne kam Orop.
 - 28:31 – Yegil Mbaax ne kam Room.
- kam A Pi ake **nee Yegil mbaax ne a cootiiteenaa** to ta wuute ndax taa daaw wiin mayu we ndefeerna o mbiñ o leng.
- A saafe le na A Pi ake kaa ref a toodook fo ke na laltaa mayu mayu no xa leetar axe Pool. A saafe leeke kaa cooxa Kerceen ke na jamaane fee ke xew'inaa fo o ga nos jangu eetand fe.

Ne a Safe le a Bindteena : Nduleer ne no Jangu ne

- Kaa regit katil fo d'aap (1:1-26)
- O rimel um (2:1-47)
- Nduleer ne ten kam Yeerusaleem (3:1 – 6:7)
- Nduleer ne ten kam Yudee fo kam Samari (6:8 – 9:31)
- Nduleer ne ten kam Kesare fo Ancok (9:32 – 12:24)
- Nduleer ne ten kam Asi (12:25 – 16:5)
- Nduleer ne ten kam Orop (16:6 – 19:20)
- Nduleer ne ten kam Rom (19:21 – 28:31)

Ndokan ne xa Leetar axe no Nqariit Nqas ne (Platt 2007)

A saafe 21 na safe 27 kam Nqaariit Nqas ne kaa ndef xa Leetar – kaa hupna 75% no Nqaariit Nqas ne!

xa Leetar axe

(kaa mbindel ndeer xa kiid
44-90AD)

Yeesu a laytee a QOOL QAC



Paul's Letters to Churches (9)
Galatians, 1+2 Thessalonians
1 Corinthians, Romans, 2 Corinthians
Ephesians, Colossians, Philippians

Paul's Pastoral Letters (4)
Philemon, 1 Timothy,
Titus, 2 Timothy

General Letters (5)
(James, 1 + 2 Peter,
Hebrews, Jude

John's Letters (3)
1, 2, 3 John



Xar Taxu xa Leetar axe a mbindel?

- Jangu fee kaa **maakaa** .
 - Ne jangu fee a maakoogna, pokatax teɓ leng-leng no gimu we a ndefata cangu no me da ngenna .
 - Xa leetar axe kaa ndef ɓaxaŋ kaa njagnoogna mbaat da safakin pokatax ke no gimu weene ndefna kam adna fee fop.
 - A jega itam xa laamit axaa mbi'eena na cangin ale fo o ŋɔowof kerceen too gimu we a soxla'ayo xa tontax no keene.
 - A jeg'a itam jaajangin maamaaɓ waa mo'nooroogna cangu ke. A cangin ake den kaa mbar'u o feetaqinel too a njofandel.
- Jangu fee kaa ref no **ngiɓoor**.
 - A jaga xa leetar axaa mbideena cangu.
 - Xa lakas a mbindel cangu ke fop ndefna na adna fee , fo ke ndefna no jegel o leng.
 - A jega xa leetar axaa mbindeena pastoor ke fo aa-adax we.

Biibind we

- Biibind we ndefu Saak (1), Saŋ (3), Yudaa (1), Pool (13), fa Piyeer (2). Oxe bindna o leetar ole no Hebre we koy, o leng andiran.
- A qaaj a fak a maak:
 - Xa Leetar axe Pool (Rom – Filemon)
 - Xa Leetar axe bindeena Kerceen ke fop (Hebre – Yudaa)

Xa Leetar axe Paul

- A jega xa Leetar 13 axaa Pool a bindna cangu mbaat wiin waa ta jilna o bind.
 - Ka ndeepatir , a xottit no le jigid a suur no le moyna o raɓ .
 - Xa leetar betaa nahak axe kaa mbindel cangu , xa naxaq axe a mbindel too a kesanel wiin.
- O koor oxe refna Pool...
 - Gon cosaan um kaa ref Sool fee Tars.
 - Cosaan pogreer ke ten...
 - Lam no **Hebre**.
 - A daaw yar no **Keegerees**.
 - A gen no saax laa **Rom**.
 - A gima na Kiristaa farna no kiid 31-33 C.K.
- Pool o apootar oxe na ŋaac'aa ndax ta xayin yegil mbaax ne.. (ɗeeti no sambandaal ne no paas ne a lanq)
 - A ŋaac' a eetand ale ten (48-49)
 - Ngap kilomeet 1400.

- O xet ole Yerusalem – A pi ake 15 (49)
- A ñaac' a dīkandeer ale ten (49-52)
 - Ngap kilomeet 2800.
 - Xa Leetar axe: **Galat, 1-2 Tesalonik**
- A ñaac' a tādandeer ale ten (53-57)
 - Ngap kilomeet 2700.
 - Xa Leetar axe: **Rom, 1-2 Korint**
- Kam kaso faa refna dūga o Maag olaa (58-60)
- Pool a reta Rom (60-61)
- Jaf eetaand le ta wegeena kaso kam Rom (61-63)
 - Xa Leetar axe (na xooyeelo xa leetar axe **na kaso fee**): Filip, Efes, Kolos, Filemon.
- Calel palakaand, a beg a palakaand ale kam kaso , fo fa ngon (66-68)
 - Xa Leetar axe (na ngooyeel xa Leetar axe mbindeena **aa-adax we**): 1-2 Timote, Tiit
- Paul o piibind oxe...
 - Simin ne
 - O ngidim fo barke
 - O leetar ole
 - A safakin fo a qef
 - A muuk ale
- No taḅ-raḅ, xa leetar axe Pool a mbaaga o mbi'el a nqaaj a 4 boo i deetuuna no kiid axe da mbindeena :
 - C.K. 49-52 – Galat, 1 & 2 Tesalonik
 - C.K. 57-58 – Rom, 1 & 2 Korint
 - C.K. 62-63 – Efes, Filip, Kolos, Filemon. Kaa da nqooyeel itam **xa leetar axe no kaso fee** .
 - C.K. 64-66 – 1 & 2 Timote, Tiit. Weene na ngooyeel xa **Leetar axe mbindeena aa-adax we**.

Xa Leetar axe bindeena kerceen ke fop

- Xa leetar xa 9 axe Pool a bindeernaa na nqooyeel xa Leetar axe mbindeena kerceen ke fop, yaam kaa bind'el Kerceen ke fop fo jangu ne fop, ndaa refree wiin leeng-leeng mbaat cangu leeng-leeng.
- Kaa ndeepatirandel axin took o cigdel den.
- Kaa ne'el a **kon** no we bindna a den: Saak, Piyeer, Sanj, Yudaa, fo oxe bindna Hebre we.
- Kaa mbi'el itam a qaaj a 3:
 - Xa Leetar axe no Yuuyudee we – Hebre, Saak, fa Yudaa.
 - Xa Leetar axe Piyeer – 1 & 2 Piyeer
 - Xa Leetar axe Sanj – 1, 2, & 3 Sang

Nqaariit Nqas ne
Ne a pind ale no Saafe ke no NQs a ndeepatirtinayo

Yegil Paax ke		A pi' ake																									
O Noow ole Kirista		Fa ndimane Jangu fe		A Niaac misiong a 1 nd ale		A Niaac misiong a 2 ^{er} ale		A Niaac misiong a 3 ^{er}		Xate fe Paul		A Tij 1 nd ale Paul		Paul a Sutee Kaso		A Tij a 2 ^{er} Ale Paul		Maak no Jangu fe									
5 BC		AD 33		47		48		49		50		52		53		57		60		62		67		68		100	
Yerusalem Yude fa										Cat Adna fe																	
A Saafe ke na Betandax ake										Lik 58-60		Mace 60-70		Mark 64-68		Sang 70-90											
										A pi' ake 58-63																	
Xa Leetar Paul na Cangu ke										Galatians 49		1 Tesalonik we 51		Room 56-57		Efes 60											
												2 Tesalonik we 51		1 Korint 55-56		Kolos 60-61											
														2 Korint 57		Filip 61-62											
Xa Leetar Paul na Pasteer ke												Filomen 61		1 Timote 62-63		2 Timote 67											
																Tite 63-66											
Xa Leetar xa Lakas axe										Saak 44-49				1 Piyeer 64		Yude 67-80		1 Sang 85-90									
														2 Piyeer 64-66				2 Sang 85-90									
														Hebre 64-66				3 Sang 85-90									
																		Mbeenil ne 95-96									

A Betandax ale no Nqaariit Nqas ne

Lesong 7 : Xa Leetar axe Paul, a Qaaj 1

Ndokand ne

- Xan i feet xa leetar axe Pool reefandin na kiid axe da mbindeena. No lesong nene, xan i nga xa leetar axe xottit na ñaac' a fikandeer ale fo a tatkandeer ake ten: 1 & 2 Tesalonik fa Galat; Rom fa 1 & 2 Korint.
- No lesong ne na reefandiidaa, xan i nga xa Leetar axe na kaso fee fo xa Leetar axe mbindeena aadax we.

A ñaac' a fikandeer ale Pool

1 Tesalonik

Pool kaa bind o leetar o leeke ndax ta woorin gimu we Tesalonik o mbeq um fo ne ta xalatoortaa a den . Tig fikandeer ke refu ta dalin a yiif den na kar ale no Yaal oxe ndax ta xotiid jangu ne ten. Kaa jeg'u a cangin fo a ñoowoof olaa fer'ina o feeñaa yaam no ke da and'eerna na nomtoxiid ale no Yaal oxe. No palakaand ke, Pool a binda a den ndax ta fap a den da saq o ñoow o tedu too a fel o Yaal oxe . A nomtoxiid ale Kiristaa kaa ref ndax ta fap too a safakin a den ndax da maak kam o ñoow Kerceen den.

Cosaan ne fo Ndokan ne (Platt 2007)

- Apootar Pool bindun yee ta refna Korint. Kaa bindel mbokatax ndeɓ ne refna Tesalonik no xiid. 51 C.K.
- Tig naxik ke taxna Pool a bindin:
 - Ndax ta safakin we **na sogaa o ngim**
 - Ndax ta tontoox we na ñoxoraa caled ke ten
 - Ndax ta lay a qool qac **na nomtoxiid** ale Kiristaa
 - Maafoox feeñaaku we.
- Daax le: O Tedel ole no gimu we
- Xalaat jegu solo le na cangin ale: "... a kar ale no Yaal oxe Yeesu fo Tedu We Ten fop." (3:13)
- Penj ke na cangin ale: 1:3, 9-10; 3:12-13; 4:1-3; 4:13-18; 5:23-24

Xa toq xa maak axe na Cangin ale (Platt 2007)

- Bindi a paax ne o saar olu refnaa a muuktaa no kaa jofna na kar ale Kiristaa.
 - A kar ale Kiristaa fo a muc ale (1:9-10).
 - A kar ale Kiristaa fo caled ke (2:19-20).
 - A kar ale Kiristaa fo o ñoow na jam (3:13).
 - A kar ale Kiristaa fo coono ke (4:18).
 - A kar ale Kiristaa fo o tedel ole (5:23).
- Deeti ne o taalbe xe a jangniteel kam ke fiseena na 1 Tesalonik!
 - Xaajri fa Lay fee (1:4-5).

- feeŋli fa Lay fee (1:5-6).
- Jangniti fa Lay fee (1:6).
- Dagooxi Adna fee (1:7-10).
- O Daay ole yaa o fi'aa daalbe (2:19-20).
- Xacti yiif a paax ne Pool a laytaa no kaa jofna no “o tedel” (4:3, 4, 7) fo “a kar ale no Yaal oxo” (1:10; 2:19; 3:13; 4:15; 5:23).
- Xorooxi a paax ne **fa lay fee fo Yegil mbaax ne** a ndefitna ke hupna o njiriiŋ no ke na layteel (1:5, 6, 8; 2:2, 4, 8, 9, 13).

Ne a Safe le Bindteena (kaa geɗ'noox took 1:3)

- O ngim onqe na rimaa o njaflex (1-3)
- O mbeq onqe na rimaa o njaflex no calel ke (4:1-12)
- Yaakar na safakinaa o muŋ ole (4:13-5:28)

2 Tesalonik

Ke moyna tax ta bind o leetar olene refu ndax ta layit no cofaɗaru ke jegna kam jangu ne Tesalonik, too a ref kaa jofna “na bes fee no Yaal oxo” (fomatax mayu). O leetar o leeke kaa ref ole moyna o xool no ke ta laytaa na nomtoxiid ale fo “ŋaal ne no Yaal oxo”. Pool kaa lal a den ee ndefee kam fomatax ke a refangaa sax ee kaa ŋagadileel fo itam a cangin a lakas ake).

Coosaan ne fo ndokan ne (Platt 2007)

- Kaa Paul a bindin gimu we ndefina no ŋoowaa kili kam ŋagadil ta ref o leetar ole reeffanna too a motand a 1 Tesalonik.
Tig fik ke taxna Pool a bindin:
 - Ndax ta safakin gimu we naa ŋoowaa kam ŋagadil ke ndax da mbaad too a ŋoow kam o **tedel**.
 - Ndax ta fap we na ŋoowaa kam tayil ndax da **njalanik o ndam onqe Kiristaa** boo yaa ta nomtooxiidkaal!
- Daax le: **A nomtoxiid ale Kiristaa**
- O toq o maak ole: “Hate”
- Xa perj axe no toq ole: 1:7-8; 2:1-4; 3:1-5, 13, 16.

Xa toq xa maak axe no Cangin ale (Platt 2007)

- Ga'i ne perj 18 kam 47 ke a laytaa no kaa jofnaa no **“Bes fee na Kar ale no Yaal oxo.”**
- Fat o bekit yiif a paax xa d'elem axene: hate, ndabid, fo a yaq.
- Fat a safe lene a ref ke na wetandaa a nuun ee kaa nu mbar o ŋoow nen waa na cungaa **“Kiristaa a nomtooxiid !”**

Ne a Safe le a Bindteena

- *A su'nit no calel ke mbaafna* 1:1-12
 - Gidmaa a Roog no ne gimu we a maakaa too a safik no Yaal oxo (1:1-4)
 - Safakinaa a den ndax da ngoorgoorloox (1:5-10)
 - xed'an a den ndax da njof mbaamir too a njeg a ndam (1:11-12)
- *Xenand ke jofeerna ndiiki* (2:1-12)

- Kaa xooland'u a yiif den ee ñjaal ne no Yaal oxe a mattiida , ye ta layaa a den ee xan mayu a siknoor fa Roog soo mbir ne no njofafar ne a feeñ (2:1-6).
- Mbir ne no njofafar ne kaa xumel , doole fa kunpa'u fee no njofafar ne kaa jalaa haat, ndaa koy waagee o fesoora na feluuna, kaa cungaa waxtu fee ta warna o feeñlel, xan katil fee Yeesu Kiristaa a maafin (2:7-12).
- *O Ngidim fo a Qef* (2:13-17)
- *A safakin no maak too jof mbaamir* (3:1-18)

Galat

We na ndeefaa a dat ale no Yaawuur we kaa ndok kam cangu ke no Gaagalat we. Kaa layoogu paaxeer no Yegil Mbaax ne Kiristaa, a songaa sañ-sañ ne fo seede mbaax ne no Apootar Pool . O leetar olene kaa bindel ndax ta ñaxit sañ-sañ ne no apootar Pool, dak o feedin ndigil ne refna na muc ale na daawteel na pexey o ngim onqe soom, soo a xoolin o ga den no ñoowod'ole o kiin oxe a fisoodna too a xoxit o ga ole no jeg a xoox ole na Kerceen fee . We ndaawna a Yeesu Kiristaa nen o Muumucil den kaa njegat a qoox den , o mboktoox no ga'ood' no kiin no kaa jofna na muc ale too a mbaaga o ñoowit na pexey o ngim onqe , too a mbelakinoox no jeg a xoox of ole no ngim onqe.

Ke wareena o and no cosaan ne

- Pool refu oxe binduuna, yaaga o xet ole Yeerusaleem a matiid'ina (A Pi Ake 15) farna fo o xiid 49 C.K.
- Tik 2 ke taxna ta bindin:
 - Ndax ta fañjit o ñoow ole geynooxna no xalaat fo na pi no kiin fo a cangin a paaxeer ake no yegil mbaax ne **fo a pi ake** .
- **Yegil mbaax maamaa** ne: o ngim + a pi a paax = jofandel.
- Yegil mbaax **ndigil ne** : o ngim onqe= jofandel + a pi a paax
 - Kaa fapaa gimu we ndax da njiriiñoor o jeg xoox den a ngottin no Kebil ke ta fañ o ref no ke cer ke a mbugna ndaa ndax ta **ñaac'it no ne Yiif le a bugitna**.
- Daax le: O jeg xoox of ole no gimu we na Kiristaa.
- O toq o maak ole: Ñaaciyo na pexey Yiif le too nu mbadinkee ke cer ke nuun a yaawaa (5:16)
- Penj cegu solo : 2:20-21; 3:2-3; 5:1; 5:13-16; 6:14.

Xa toq xa maak axe na cangin ale

- Fiisi yooraa xa felem axe na cangin ale: Kiristaa (38), Kebil (32), o ngim (26), biy/ax (18); Yiil le (17), njeer (16), nquc (13), mbaɗ (11), ndegit (10), Jeg a xoox of (10), we ndefeerna Yaawuur (10), Abbrahaam (9), yirmande (8); jofand (8); a pi (7).
- Ga'i o njakad onqe refna no ñaaci'taa na ngalaat ake no wiin we fo no ga den fo o **ɗaay ole refna no jeg a xoox of na Kiristaa** . (kaa ref leng no ke na yaqanaa Yegil mbaax ne a jof mbaamir xaye.)

Ne a Safe le a bindteena

- Yirmande fo Yegil Mbaax ne (1-2).
- Yirmande fa Kebil ke (3-4).
- Yirmande fo Yiif le (5-6).

A Ñaac' a tadekandeer ale apootar Pool

O leetar ole bindeena we ngenna Rom

Ke Room a laytaa refu o cofel ole Roog a ci'na wiin we fop mbakaadna. Jeg'ee jafe-jafe leng na cangin mbaat o ñoowof olaa feeñna waagna tax boo apootar a war o xac' teen yiif. Pool kaa bind keene ndax ta lalit ne Yegil mbaax ne a refitna leng kut kam adna fee fop ,no Yaawuur we fo we ndefeerna Yaawuur . A cooxa itam jangu ne Kiristaa o ga o xoolu too a yooɓ o andel na cangin ale na muc ale na daawteel na pexey o ngim onqe . Pool kaa waad'oogu itam o ndimle no calel ke ten no batan ne Espaañ, kaa soxla'u a qef fo a safakin.

Ke wareena o and no cosaan ne

- Ka bindel Kerceen Yaawuur ke fo we ndefeerna Yaawuur kam saax le Rom.
 - Fop a ngima ee kam Korint Pool a bindtu o leetar oleene, a refangaa sax ee xa pinj xa lakas a nqalaatee.
 - A sobangaa ee **Korint** refu me ta bindteenaa, kon kaaga kaa tekit ee a bindaan na ñaac' a tadekandeer ale ten. Ndokand no xiid **56 C. K. mbaat ndokand o xiid 57** refu ke yaal o aand mayu a damnaa ee yaaga ta bindee.
- Tig tadek ke taxna ta bindel:
 - Ndax ta daawin jangu fee a **cangin ale no Yegil Mbaax ne**.
 - Lalit ne Yegil mbaax ne a **waageena o ñoowit** .
 - Safakin wiin we da **nqayin Yegil Mbaax ne** kam qeet ke fop.
- Daax eetaand le : **Yegil Mbaax ne** – Katil fee Roog fee na fisiidaa a muc ale (1:16-17).
- O toq o maak ole: “**o cofel**”
- Xa perj axe no toq ole: 1:16-17; 3:21-26; 5:1; 8:28-39; 12:1-2

A cang no xa toq xa maak axe

- Bindi a cangin ake moyna njeg o njiriiñ no ngim Kerceen ndefna kam o leetar oleeke : mbeeñil, o ñoow o xooladaru , njofandel, a baasan baakaad,o ngim, baakaad fa ndimoor , ngiɓoor fa Kiristaa, fogat no basil ne Roog , o tedel, yodel, a cil , geekanel , ci'it ke no Yiif le, niw we na maadooxaa.
- Niireen, jangin, damin no yiif... a safe leeke kaa ref o **jaafu le na wetaa Nqariit Nqas ne fop**.

Ne a Safe le Bindteena

- *Soxla o jofandel* (1-3)
 - We ndefeerna Yaawuur kaa ndef jofafaru mbaamir Roog (1:18-32). Neene itam, Yaawuur we ndaawna fa lay fee fo a tegit ake Roog, ka tooñ mbaamir Roog (2:1-3:8).
 - Ke ta muukitna refu ee “fop a mbaakaada mbaamir Roog” too a soxla'a o cofel ole Ten (3:9-20).
- *Ne Roog a cooxitaa a cofel ale* (3-8).
 - Ne Roog a jofandtaa (3-5): kaa lalit me o cofel ole Roog a inooraa (3:21-31). Abrahaam kaa jiriñooroogu o mosel ole no cofel ole Roog ndax ta lalit o paaxel ole no cofel ole Roog (4) too paax ke ten a laytel (5:1-11). Neene nguutatar ne jegna ndeer o cofel ole fo a qaw ale a feeñlee (5:12-21).

- O Tedel ole (6-8): A cinj ye Roog a cooxitna o cofel um, a suptax ale o kimu xe a jegataa kaa laltinooxaa no ngirboor ne fo bakaad fee (6), kebil ke (7) fo Yiif Tedu le (8).
- *Ne Israel a deβitna o cofel ole Roog (9-11).*
 - Israel kaa fañ dāap ne Roog, ne ta jiltuuna ndax ta wat wiin we fop. I nga'a a cil ale Isra'el no miñju kaa (9), ne da ndeβitna a Roog boo xaye (10), fo a tegit ale Roog no dalnatin fop (11:1-32).
 - Simat a Roog na mem a tadak a reef teen (11:33-36).
- *O ñoow kam o cofel ole (12-16).*
 - O cofel ole Roog kaa ñooweel no ngirboor ne fa Roog (12:1-2), wiin we (12:3-21), kelfa ke no maat ne (13:1-7) fo ngentan ne (13:8-14).
 - A cangin fo o ñjoowof ole no kimu xaa jegatna a xoox um a laltee itam. (14-15:13)

1 Korint

A juga mayu kaa layteena kam o leetar olene, ndaa daax maak le refu o tedel ole. Gimu weene kaa muc na pexey o ngim den na Kiristaa too Pool a bug'u o ñoow den a nand neen o ñoow no xa biy Roog "axe ta kesanna a xoox um". A jeg'a jafe-jafe mayu kaa ndaloogna took jangu fee Korint. A jeg'a o leetar ole inooritid'ina Korint a saq laamit cegu solo kaa soxla'inaa a qooland ale no apotar oxo. Ke tax'ina Pool a bind o leetar o lene refu ndax ta jasnoor fo jafe-jafe dōmu ke ndef'ina kam jangu fee too a bisiid xa tontax no laamit ke no cangu fee .

Ke wareena o and no cosaan ne

- Pool bindun a jangu fa **nqajooxu** fee Korint.
 - Korint kaa ref'u saax miñu na Gerees le moy'ina o siiw na cik fa cikaax no xa kiid temeed axe cinj Kiristaa. Saate fee koy kaa sib'el yaam o ñjoowof o xookeer ole ten fo a padax pangool. Pool a sinja jangu kam Korint na ñaac' a dīkandeer ale ten (A pi ake 18:1-17).
 - Jangu fee Korint a maakooga ndaa a **may'u jafe-jafe** : no ciko fo no ñoowod' ; o ngim fo a pi ake ; ke fokatna wiin mayu mbaat o kiin o leng soom . A qaaj aluu refna no leetar ole ka laytaa fo we na ñjaac'taa ne felna a den too a **mbaas o ñjoow o jeg a xoox of ole na Kerceen fee no jiko fa mbaax** .
 - Ka bind'un ye ta waajaa o muuk a tef ale ten Efes, no xiid **55 C.K.**.
- Ke taxna ta bindin: Safakin jangu fee ndax da simataa Roog yaa da bisiidaa xa tontax no jafe-jafe ke na cangin ale , no ciko ke fo ne jangu ne a ñjaac'nitaa.
- Ke ta eetna o layit: **Supit** ke faaxeerna kam jangu fee fo o **tedel ole**
- O toq o maak ole: "o jeg yiif ole na kurwaa le."
- Penj ke no toq ole: 1:18-31; 2:14; 6:18-20; 10:12-13; 13:4-8.

A cang no xa toq xa maak axe (Platt 2007)

- Ga'i a paax me safe ke a ngec'neena:
 - A kurwaa le (1:17-2:16).
 - A qontax ale (15:1-58).
- Ga'i a paax ne Pool a xolandtaa a **cangin ale na kurwaa le boo ta waag o supit a Kerceen fee**, ke hupna o njiriiñ no kerceen fee , fo ciko paax ke na kerceen fee .

- Ga'i ne Pool a bisiidtaa xa tontax no jafe-jafe **xarɓaxay fo leng kam jangu fee**, too a fokat teen ke taxna i ndaaw ci'it ke no Yiif Tedu le ref leng na den, ne a padax ale a warna o fi'tel fo kaa jofna no ceeq .

Ne Saafe le a bindteena

- *Ñak o dal ole jegna kam Jangu fee* (1-6)
 - Ndooran ne (1:1-9)
 - Nqaajoor fo qasir (1:10-17)
 - O c'ic ole na Adna fee guutatirna fo o yeg yiif ole Roog (1:18 – 2:16)
 - Ciis fo qasir (3:1 – 4:21)
 - O ñjoow o xooladaru , ceeq (5:1-13)
 - Layoor a ndeer no Gimu we (6:1-11)
 - 'Boxot a Roog o ndam no cer of (6:12-20)
- *Jafe-jafe ke Jangu fee a jasnooritna* (7-14)
 - Laamit no kaa jofna no **Ndolnir** (7:1-40)
 - Laamit no kaa jofna na **cuur pangool** (8:1 – 11:1)
 - Laamit no kaa jofna no ne rew we **a mbadoortaa a Roog** (11:2-16)
 - Laamit no kaa jofna na **cu'ax ale no Yaal oxe** (11:23-34)
 - Laamit no kaa jofna no **ci'it ke no Yiif Tedu le** (12:1 – 14:40)
- *A cangin ake no Jangu fee* (15-16)
 - A cangin no a **Nqontax ale no Yaal oxe** (15:1-49)
 - A cangin no **Yaakaar ne no Gimu we** (15:50 – 16:24)

2 Korint

Pool kaa bind a Korint o leetar a dadkandeer olene gimu we Korint ndax ta safakin sañ-sañ ne ten nen o apootar Kiristaa fee jasnoorna fo fañ um . Kaa ref ke ta diirooxoogna o fi ndax ta aar o tedel ole na jangu fee. Kaa bind'un itam ndax ta gidim we ndimle'uuna kam calel ke ten mayu a mbeeñlataa ndiiki . Ndaa koy, kaa soxla'u o wetand a den na cooxit ale warna o fi'anel rool tedu we Yudee too a jangin a den no kaa jofna na pesooroɗ ale xelna yaa o kiin a fesna pakaad um a cinj .

Ke wareena o and no cosaan ne (Platt 2007)

- Pool bindun a Jangu fee Korint refina kam ñimatir fo nanoorafar .
 - Mayu a njaba yee Pool kaa bind a 2 Korint na ñaac' a tatkandeer ale ten , a soɓ ta ref Makedoni. Maaga Tiit a xettu fo ten too a laya ke ta ga'na too a nanin kam Korint . Na waxtu faaga, Pool kaa refu no coono ndaa ke Tiit a yegnuuna a safakin'aan.
 - Pool kaa sog'u o inoortidaa Efes me ta moof'ina boo ñjaal tadik . Meene a waaga o ref me ta bindtuuna fama fo 56 C.K..
- **Tik nahik ke moy'na o layteel** kam o leetar ole:
 - Pool a xoolna ke ta d'aapna na ñjaac' ale ten Korint.

- Ke fokataneena jangu fee refna Yeerusaleem.
- Pool oxee xoxtaa o xoy apootar um fo calel um.
- **O njaaxfataan onqe jegna** no Kerceen Yaawuur we na ñjoxoraa Yegil Mbaax ne.
- O toq o eetaand ole: **Njofoor ne** kam cer ke Kiristaa.
- Xa toq xa maak axe: “O Yaadax” fo “Calel ke”
- Xa perj axe no daax le: 2:14; 4:5-6, 16-18; 5:17-19; 6:17; 9:8, 15.

A cangin ale no xa toq xa maak axe

- Waagaa o yeg xeeñ le Pool kam safe lene – o leng na xa leetar axe ten moyuuna o nduq . Kaa laltaa o mbeq o magnu nqe Pool a jegna no Kerceen ke, a sobangaa sax ee kaa ñjoxoraa calel um fo sañ-sañ ne ten. Ke Pool a yegaa no xeeñ’um kaa feeñ kam o leetar ole fop too o ten hupu ke ta saqna no ke ta feeñlaa na Pool ee xa leetar xa lakas xa ten.
- In we ndefna aa-adax nen a Pool, kaa i mbar o cung...
 - A ñjox me i mbi’taa calel ke no Yaal oxe
 - We na ñjoxoraa a cangin ale in.
 - We na ñjoxoraa a in yaam ciko ke in.
- Deeti xa toq xa maak axe : a baasan, dalin ke yaqpoona , Kerceen ke na ci’taa fo ñeex letu (refee yaam da nqeblel o ten), coono fo o ndam kam o ngim onqe.

Ne a safe le a Bindteena

- *Xoolin ke refna Calel ne no Yirmande fee (1-7)*
 - O Woor fo Maaf ne (1-2)
 - O Jof fo o Ndam (3-5)
 - Ke jegeerna luq-luq fo a Qoolax (6-7)
- *Safakin no Paaxel ole yoonu fa Yirmande (8-9)*
 - A Cangin no ci’it yoonu fa yirmande (8)
 - Ke regeena we na ci’taa fo xeeñ letu (9)
- *O Apotar oxe na laltaa Yirmande kam calel um (10-13)*
 - Jeg a qoolax no sañ-sañ of (10)
 - Jeg o neewandax no calel ke (11:1 – 12:13)
 - Fat fop a andtong ngor (12:14 – 13:14)

A Betandax ale no Nqaariit Nqas ne

Leson 8 : Xa Leetar axe Pool, Qaaj 2

Xa Leetar axe no Kaso ne

- Xa Leetar xa 4 axe mbindteena kam kaso : Efes, Kolos, Filip fa Filemon, kaa mbind'el farna fo xa kiid 60-62 C.K.
- A jega xa penj xa mayu axaa na laytaa a mbeg ale Pool kaso kam xa leetar axeene (Efes. 3:1; 4:1; 6:20; Kol. 1:24; 4:3, 10, 18; Fil. 1:7, 13, 14; Filemon 1, 9, 10, 13, 23). A betandax ake kaa lay ee kam Rom da mbindtee yaam ne ta laytaa no kaa jofna no Mbind ne Kesaar fee (Phil. 4:22) fo xiixire we mbogna no xeloorand ole (Phil. 1:13). Keene a moykooga o yoon fo a beg kaso le ten kam Rom. Ndaa Pool kaa nandit oxaa refna na ñaac', me qaariit ke ten a mbaagna o ngar fo o yaadax , too keene a jeg mayu kaa ta nandna fo saax le Rom.
- Xa Leetar axe no Kaso ne, na qaaj den , kaa moy o laytaa a cangin ake no xa toq xa maak axe ndaa moyee o laytaa no laamit ke no cangu ke boo ta liibeena fo xa leetar xa eetaand axe Pool a bindoogna na ñaac' ake ten .

Efes

Efes koy jeege o nand fo xa leetar xa laks axe Pool , kaa bindin ndax ta tontoox no jafe jafe leng mbaat no combol combol fa leng. Pool kaa bindin ndax ta jangin Kerceen ke Asi no kaa jofna no niwel ole fo bargal ke no we mbogna na jangu fee . Cer ke Kiristaa. Jangu fee kaa ref xeet fa nqas fee Kiristaa a watna ndax ta fadin ñaap ne Roog kam adna fee. We ndefna “na Kiristaa” kaa ndaaw paax mayu no ngim onqe too kaa mbar o ñaac'it ne ta waritna, ta yoon fo o xoy ole da ndaawna.

Ke wareena o and no cosaan ne

- Pool bindtun kam kaso faa Rom c AD.60 aa-adax we no jangu ne Efes fo no saax ake mbidna a den.
- Tig tadjik ke taxna ta bindel :
 - **Ndef leng ne** no jangu ne.
 - **O Ndam** onqe Kiristaa.
 - **Katil** ne no Yiif Tedu le.
- O toq o maak ole: o **Njiriiñ** onqe na jangu fee, **ñaac' too ref o seede Kiristaa**
- O toq o maak ole : tabax njer ne Kiristaa
- Xa penj xa maak axe: 1:3; 2:6, 8-10; 4:1-3, 11-13; 6:10-20

A cang no xa toq xa maak axe

- Cooxit a cangin no kaa jofna no jangu fee – Eklesioloji
- Dami a paax jaf luu ga'oona o ñeem “o mbeq” a laytel.(mbokatoor ñaamaa)
- Dami a paax jaf luu ga'oona o ñeem “ na Kiristaa” mbaat “fa Kiristaa” – a caf 35!

- Dami a paax a caf a betak ake o d'elem" " **ñaac**" **mbaat** "**ñoow**" a jiriñooree kam xa saar 4 fo 5.
- Dami a paax a qef ake Pool – Xa saar 1 & 3

Ne Safe le Bindteena

- Moof – O njiriiñ onqe no jangu fee na Kiristaa (1-3)
- Ñaac – A Ñaac ale no Jangu fee fa Kiristaa (4:1 – 6:9)
- Gen – Seede fee no Jangu fee kam adna fee (6:10-24)

Filip

O leetar olene kaa Pool a bind'in a jangu faa dimle'uuna no cameena ke ten no kiid axe mbaafna . O leetar olene kaa may fo d'aay fo o ngidim . Pool kaa bindin ndax ta andnoor a den , ee a sobangaa sax ee kaa damel kaso , Yegil mbaax ne Kiristaa jengaan , kaa waare'eel boo fa ndiik. Kam o leetar olene a jega xa toq xa mayu na cangin xa jegu o njiriiñ , nen jeetaay le Pool no ngiin ne Kiristaa kam coono ke.

Ke wareena o and no cosaan ne

- Pool kaa bindin a jangu fee Filip a sobin kaso (no jegel ole Rom) no xa kiid 61-62 C.K.– Epaforodit a bis'un "Oxe jabna ñak o ñis um yaam Roog."
- Tig 4 ke taxna ta bindel:
 - O leetar ole Filip kaa ref nen o d'elem "o Jook a njal" olaa bindeena. Kam **Filip. 4:10-20**, kaa bindel ee jangu ne kaa jeg kaa da ci'ina a Pool too Epaforodit a daawnin o ten . Pool kaa gidmaa jangu ne no ndimle den kam calel ke ten.
 - Ndax ta lul a Epaforodit no gimu we Filip , o ten Pool a lay'u ta xaad no mbind um yaam kaa jir'u (**Filip. 2:26**). Pool a gidmaan mbaamir no fop yaam calel ke ta fadnaa too a boxotin jangu fee .
 - O leetar olene kaa ref o xoy no ndef leng . Pool kaa fapaa jangu fee ndax ta ngen no njofoor a ndeer den mbaamir no:
 - Ñagadil ke (**1:27-30**);
 - No ngiin sarj um ne, xalaataa a xoox of soom (**2:1-5**);
 - Jaajangin maamaab we (**3:2-3,18-19**);
 - Qasir ke a ndeer no gimu we na jangu fee (**4:1-3**).
 - Lakas ke tax'inaa ta bindin ref'u ndax ta sad'akin we Filip da **mbelakinoox no Yaal oxe a** sobangaa sax ee kaa ndef no coono . Deeti **Filip. 2:18; 3:1; 4:4**. Ke ta ref'ina kam kaso fop oo, Pool kaa felakinooxoogu no Yaal oxe ne ta d'oxoogna fop ke ta fi'oogna (**Filip. 1:3-26; 2:17-18; 4:10-13**).
- O toq o eetaand ole: **Jegit o d'aay na Kiristaa**
- Xalaat le no toq ole : **Ñoow na Kiristaa** (1:21)
- Xa perj axe: 1:21; 2:5-11; 3:1, 8-11; 4:4, 9-13.

Xa toq xa maak axe na cangin ale (Platt 2007)

- Dami “A kim ale Kiristaa” refna no 2:5-11.
 - Yeesu kaa ref **Roog**.
 - Yeesu kaa ref o **Kiin**.
 - Yeesu kaa ref o **Muumucil**.
 - Yeesu kaa ref o **Yaal**.
- Felakinooxi no leetar ole Filip – kaa ref ñoot xas le na xa leetar axe Paul!
- Nangilooxi xeeñ le no oxe na fi’aa daalbe, oxe na ñagadileel na bindan wiin lakas waa na ñagadileel .

Ne a Saafe le a Bindteena (Platt 2007)

- Kiristaa refu o ñoow in (1)
- Kiristaa refu o ðeendoor in (2)
- Kiristaa refu ke i mbaadfaa (3)
- Kiristaa refu doole in (4)

Kolos

O leetar oleeke kaa eet’u o mbindel ndax ta safakin a cangin ale no jangu fee. Na jamaane faaga, kaa jeg’u jaajangin maamaab waa inooxanna jangu fee , too neene, Pool a inooxa ndax ta feeñil too a ñoxor fo a cangin aleene waagna mo’noor wiin we. Daax le na saafe le refu , Yeesu fee refna Roog too a mot no fop . Pool kaa feeñilaa we ngenna Kolos ne da motitna na Kiristaa. Jegée dara kaa da ñak’atna no ñoow den , kuu jaajangin maamaab we a mbaag’ina o layaa fop oo.

Ke wareena o and no cosaan ne (Platt 2007)

- Kaa Pool a bindin jangu faa Epafaraas a sinjna too Pool mos’iran o ðeetiid . Kaa bindel kam xa kiid 60-61 C.K.
- Pool kaa tontooxoogu mal ne no jaajangin maamaab we ndef’ina Kolos too a nqoyoogel Nostik ke , den ndefu we njabeernaa ee Kiristaa Roog oo.
- Ke taxna ta bindel:
 - Jangnit ne Kiristaa a warna o adoox no fop, fo lam ne da njegna no ten.
 - Maðoox a den no kaa jofnaa no jaajangin maamaab we mbaagna o ñuf o ngim nden.
 - Safakin gimu we ndax da ñaac’ fa Kiristaa ne ta waritna.
- Daax eetaand le : ne Kiristaa a garitna fop took too a **mot** no fop - “Kiristaa kaa ref fop, a ref no fop ” (3:11) too kaa “i njegat fop, ta dey sik (2:10).
- Xa penj axe no toq ole: 1:8, 15-20; 2:8-10; 3:1-3, 11.

Xa toq xa Maak axe na Cangin ale (Platt 2007)

- Ga'i ne Kiristaa a laltiteena kam Kolos:
 - **Xoox le**, a adoox no kuu refna (1:18; 2:10).
 - O Yaal oxe no sake le (1:16-17).
 - Oxe dalinna **njofoor ne** (1:20-22; 2:13-15).
 - No ten gimu we a ngec'nu **yaakaar den**. (1:5, 23, 27).
 - A cur **katil ale no gimu we** (1:11, 29).
 - **O Baawat fo oxe na jofoorandaa** (1:14, 20-22; 2:11-15).
 - O ten refu nitaal ne Roog xawooxna (1:15, 19; 2:9).
 - **O saasak oxe fo o saasaytoox** oxe no fop (1:16-17).
 - O Muumucil o ñaku sik oxe too a mot no saax-oo-saax (1:28; 2:3, 20; 3:1-4).
- Boo nu niraa, fat nu mbindaa xa felem xa jegu solo xene: fop, mot sik, maydand, hupna fop, a mot sik no kuu refna .
- Ga'i a **suptax ale waagna** o jeg kam o ñoow ole **Kiristaa soom a maadooxaa** .

Ne a Safe le a Bindteena

- *Ne Kiristaa a hupitna fop* (1-2)
 - A bet ale (1:1-14)
 - Ne Kiristaa a adooxitna no fop (1:15 – 2:3)
 - O jeg a xoox of na Kiristaa (2:4-23)
- *Nannan a Kiristaa* (3-4)
 - Me o Kimu xe a genooxna (3:1-4)
 - Ke o Kimu xe a fi'aa (3:5 – 4:6)
 - A muuk ale (4:7-18)

Filemon

Yaam ne ta bindeena o kiin , o leetar oleeke jeggee daax no ndigil . O leetar ole kaa mbindel ndax ta lay fa Filemon boo ta waasan a Onesiiim too a dalnatinin too ta dalhel nen oxe na sogaa o gim na Kiristaa .

Ke wareena o and no cosaan ne (Platt 2007)

- Kaa bindel...
 - Pool bindun a Filemon, o Kerceen oxaa genna Kolos , a refat o kimu na pexey waare fee Pool.
 - Kaa jofna na Onesiiim, **o paad** oxaa yuftiidna Filemon too a gimaat na Kiristaa a reefandin na Pool.
 - O xiid 61 C.K.
- Pool a bindaan..
 - Ndax ta yegin a Filemon ee Onesiiim a daawa a muc ale.
 - Xedfoox a Filemon ta waasan a Onesiiim.
 - A tegdinax ndax ta waag o deetik a Filemon.

- Daax maak le: **a baasan**
- O toq o maak ole: “dalin”
- Xa penj axe no toq ole: 15-18

Xa toq xa Maak axe na Cangin ale (Platt 2007)

- Deeti nitaal ne Kiristaa nen o **baawat oxo no fop we mbakaadna too a mo**.
- Deeti calel ke no Yegil Mbaax ne kam coono ke no wiin we, nen o kiin oxaa refna no mbaad.
- Ga'i ne Kiristaa a suptittaa ne wiin we a ñoowtaa a ndeer den.

Ne a Safe le Bindteena

- A Qef no Mbeq (1-9)
- A Qef na baasan (10-17)
- A tegit no yaakaar (18-25)

Xa Leetar axe mbindeena aa-adax we

- Xa Leetar axe mbindeena aa-adax we kaa njeg o njiriiñ na dfox ale na jangu fee.
- Kaa cooxtaa a cangin a safku na Biibal fee fo o ga'ood' no ne jangu eetaand fee a warna o ñaac'it too a dfoxtel .
- Ndaa o njakad onqe refu, a cinj xa kiid temeed xa mayu no ñoow ole na jangu fee, a cangin a tefee ndigil a mayu a mbeeña , fo o ñjoowod', fo cosaan mayu ke no wiin we , dapnoorna jangu fee a cangin a tiindigil ale.
- Xaye, kaa i soxla o nga cangu fee a nomtoox na cangin a eetaand ale na Biibal fee, neene xan calel ke ten a qay kam adna fee.

1 Timote (Platt 2007)

Ke o leetar alene a moyna o laytaa refu ne calel ke fo a dfox ale a warna o refit kam jangu ne. Xa toq xa mayu a laytee kam fee ndax ta woorin ee jangu fee a waaga o nand ne ta warna o nand no fop. Pool kaa bindin ndax ta dimle a Timote na dfox ale no jangu fee Efes. Pool kaa wetandaa a Timote sañ-sañ fee fo bargal ke no calel ke ten, too neene itam kaa wetandaa gimu we fo ke refna bargal den kam mbokatax ne den.

Ke wareena o and no ke adooxna

- Pool bindun ndax ta safakin a Timote fee ref'ina o njaac' too a adooxan “jangu faa refna na teeru faa maak” kam Efes. Kaa bindel no xiid 63 C.K.
- Ke taxna ta bindin: Ndax ta safakin a Timote ta maafrel njomb mbaax ne **no ngim onqe** too a **jangnin itam ne ta warna o dfoxit jangu fee** Efes ta reef o jaf um.

- Daax eetaand le: Ne Roog a bugtina aa-adax we sadaruuna a doxit jangu fee ten.
- Xalaat maak le: “Xaci yiif na xoox of fo a jangin of” (4:16).
- Penj maak ke: 3:14-16; 4:12, 15-16; 6:11-12.

A Yiif a Maak ake na Cangin ale

- Xayti yiif a paax xa d’elem axene : fap, kebil (1:3, 5, 18; 4:11; 5:7; 6:13, 17); a cangin a tiindigil (1:10; 4:6; 6:1-3); a pesoorof, ke Roog a bugna (2:2, 10:3:16; 4:7, 8; 6:3, 5, 6, 11).
- Boo o niiraa o leetar ole, fat o fi a xoox of nen a Timote ...

Ne Safe le a Bindteena

- Saytooxi a **cangin** ale na jangu fee (1)
- Saytooxi a **padax** ale no jangu fee (2)
- Saytooxi a **dox** ale na jangu fee (3)
- Saytooxi o **tedel** ole na jangu fee (4)
- Saytooxi **calel** ke na jangu fee (5-6)

2 Timote

O leetar o leeke o apootar o maak bindun o yoon um refna o ndebandoong no calel . O leetar ole kaa laytaa wareef fee jegna no saytoox halal fee no Yegil mbaax ne (1:14) ndax ta topatoox calel ke ta daawitnaa na Pool (2:2). Pool kaa maadoox a Timote ndax ta bekit yiif um no coono ke ndefna mbaamir naa, a ndef kam jangu fee fo tafil jangu fee.

Ke wareena o and no ke adooxna

- Pool bindu o leetar o leeke – nen o falakaand ole ten – ye ta **cungaa hate fee fo fa ngon um**. Kaa bindel no xiid 67 C.K.
- Ke taxna ta bindel:
 - O leetar o leeke kaa jeg o njiriin yaam ne ta refna o leetar o falakaand ole Pool. Kaa bindin no jaf falakaand le ta wegeena kaso Rom, 2 Timote kaa lalit ne fañ we Pool a baatoox’ina kam jangu fee fo tafil jangu fee.
 - Ke ta ref’ina ref kam coono fop oo, Pool kaa ñaaxaa a Timote ndax ta gore no ndigil ne. Pool kaa adin soxla ke Timote, ke no yegil mbaax ne fo ke no jangu fee itam.
 - Jeg o safkel, yaakaar boo no muukandoong naa, lalgan ne Pool fo waare fee ten kaa fapaa a in ndax i ngore na Kiristaa mbaamir no coonoo ke fo fop fo ke jalan o Yaal oxe a laamitna.
- Daax le: **O muñ ole kam calel ke** – fi’aa daalbe kam coono ke fo ñagadiil ke.
- Xa toq axe : coono, o muñ, safik , A Pind a tedu ke, fo fa lay fee Roog.
- Penj ke yoonna fo xa toq axe: 1:7, 12-14; 2:1-4; 3:14-17; 4:2, 5

Xa toq xa Maak axe na Cangin ale (Platt 2007)

- Deeti samandaal no calel kaa nandna ne ta waritna 2:
 - Calel kaa njegna xa tim (1-2).
 - Calel safku (3-13).
 - Calel kaa na njangnaa (14-18).
 - Calel tedu (19-16).

- Ga ne Pool a topatooxtaa a Timote .
- Deeti ne Pool a topatooxtaa jangu ne.
 - 1 Timote – “wiin leng-leng kaa mbaas o ngim onqe” (1:6); “ leng-leng a yen” (1:19); “ leng-leng a ndeefaa o c’ic’ oxe” (5:15); “ leng-leng a mo’andel ” (6:10); “ leng-leng a mbes o ngim onqe a cinj” (6:21).
 - 2 Timote – “**fop** kaa mbasaam” (1:15); “**fop** kaa mbeecaam” (4:16).

Ne Safe le a Bindteena (Platt 2007)

- O xooy ole no aa-adax oxe: Dami no ndigil ne refna no Yaal oxe fo no Yegil Mbaax ne (1)
- Ñoow o xoy ole : fat o ref o kiin ndigil mbaamir no Yaal oxe fo Jangu fee (2)
- O xoy no nduleer ne: gen no ndigil no Yaal oxe fo na fa Lay fee ten (3)
- O xoy ole daawoona : gen no ndigil no Yaal oxe fo no Calel ke ten (4)

Tite

Ke o leetar o leeke a laytaa kaa nand fo 1 Timote, ta ref o njiriiñ onqe refna no dōxit ne xelna fo calel ke no jangu fee . Pool kaa safakinaa a Tiit ndax ta cooxit a cangin ale no ngim onqe , too neene xan ta xuyit too a tiimin jaajangin maamaab we.

Ke wareena o and no ke adooxna

- Pool bindun a Tiit.
 - Kaa bindel a Tiit a sob ta jeg coono mayu kam calel ke ten kam saax laa Kret poofi ke a mbidnaa.
 - Kaa nandit ee o leetar olene kaa bindtel Korint no xiid 64 C.K. a sobin na ñaac’ a nahkandeer ale ten.
- O leetar o de6 oleeke kaa jeg o njiriiñ. Kaa jangnaa no tig tadik cegu solo:
 - **A adax ale kaa jeg o njiriiñ** no calel ke kam xa cegel axe na ñoxoraa Yegil mbaax ne.
 - **Ñoowaa kam yirmande fee Roog** kaa jeg solo ndax o xoxit calel ke.
 - Jeg lalgaan no kaa jofna no yaakaar kaa faax yaa fo coono ke .
- Daax eetaand le : **Yiirmande fee kaa taxaa i ñpoowit ne felna a Roog** (1:4; 2:11ff.; 3:7,15).
- Xa toq axe : A cangin a tiindigil, ñpoowan a Roog, yirmande, yaakaar fo lalit a pi a paax.
- Xa penj axe na toq axe: 2:11-12; 3:4-6

A cangin ale na xa toq xa Maak axe

- Dami ke layteena na pi a paax ake (1:16; 2:7, 14; 3:1, 5, 8, 14) fo no ngim (1:1, 4, 13; 2:10, 13; 3:15).
- Kam a cangin ale Tiit, i nga’a tig mayu ke na “ a cungeel” no aa-adax we na jangu fee, no ñoow ole jangu fee gec’nooxna took yirmande fee fo yaakaar ne refna na Kiristaa Yeesu.

Ne Safe le Bindteena

- *Ke na cungeel na a-adax we no jangu fee* (1:1-16)
 - A bet ale vv. 1-4

- Dalin aa-adax waa njegna o and, vv. 5-9
- Tiimin jaajangin maamaab we vv. 10-16
- *Ke na cungeel no ñoow ole na Jangu fee (2:1-15)*
 - Ke gimu we na jangu fee a simeena vv. 1-10
 - A tegdinax no yirmande fee fo yaakaar na Roog, vv. 11-15
- *Ke na cungeel no Calal ke na Jangu fee (3:1-15)*
 - Ja6 yirmande fee Roog, vv. 1-7
 - Saadfoox na pi a paax, vv. 8-15

A Betandax ale no Nqaariit Nqas ne

Leson 9 – Xa Leetar axe mbindeena cangu ke fop

A bet ale

- Xa leetar xa betaa tadaq axe Pool a bindeerna.
- Kaa ndeepatirandel took o cigdel ole den, a cooxel a kon ake no **we bindna** a den:
 - Saak, Piyeer, San fo Yudaa.
 - Oxe bindna o leetar ole Hebre koy andaan ten taxu ta cooxel gon no we ndaawuunaa.
- Kaa bindel cangu ke na adna fee.

Hebre

Daax maak le no Hebre we kaa laytaa ne Kiristaa Yeesu a huptina fop. O leetar ole kaa laltaa ne o ngim Kerceen (ngiḃoor nqas ne) a moyna o faaxit o ga o xiid ole no xa qos xa mayu. O Piibind oxe ka jaaxid'u yaam ne we ta bindoogna kaa god'atu o ngim den na Kiristaa. Kaa maḃoox a paax we na ndeefaa lakas kaa refeerna ndigil ne. Kaa safakinaa gimu we ndax ta ndiroox o maak no ngim den na Kiristaa.

Ke wareena o and no ke adooxna

- An bindu a Hebre?
 - Roog soom andun!
 - Lalgand ke: “o pog in Timote a woktee...,” “Xan i nga'ir...,” “we ndefna Itali owey simnang.” Neene, o kiin no jamaane Timote, a reḃ'u Itali too a wajoog o widik a den.
 - Kaa bindel no xiid 67 C.K. a Kerceen Yaawuur we ṛagadiloogeena yaam o ngim onqe.
- Ke taxna ta bindel: kaa bindel ndax ta maḃoox gimu we ndefna Yaawuur da ṛak o mbaas a Kiristaa yaa da laltaa ne Kiristaa a huptina fop fo caled ke ten (ḃeeti 13:22).
- Daax eetaand le : Ne **Yeesu Kiristaa** a Hupitna fop .
- O toq o maak ole: moy o faax, ṛak sik
- Xa perj xa maak axe : 4:9, 14-16; 8:6; 12:1-2

A cangin ale na xa toq xa Maak axe (Platt 2007)

- Ga'i ne xa ḃelem axeene a laytaa no kaa jofna no ne Kiristaa a hupitna fop:
 - **Moy** (1:4; 6:9; 7:7, 19, 22; 8:6; 9:23; 10:34; 11:16, 35, 40; 12:24).
 - **Mot, ṛak sik** (2:10; 5:9, 14; 6:1; 7:11, 19, 28; 9:9, 11; 10:1, 14; 11:40; 12:2, 23).
- A cangin ale Hebre kaa cooxtaa a safakin no xa toq xa betaq (13:22):
 - **Baa** i nqaajoor fo fa Lay fee (2:1-4)
 - **Baa** i njeg a yiif a fak no fa Lay fee (3:7 – 4:13)
 - **Baa** i safik a qeeṛ no fa Lay fee (5:11 – 6:20)
 - **Baa** i sib fa Lay fee (10:26-39)
 - **Baa** i ṛak o nannan fa Lay fee (12:25-29)

- Ga'i to jangi **Nqaariit Nqiid** ne mu refna kam a safe le no Hebre we!
 - A Kim a Tedu ke 8:4-6 in 2:5-18.
 - A kim a Tedu ke 95:7-11 in 3:7-4:13.
 - A Kim a Tedu Ke 110:4 in 4:16-7:28.
 - Yereimi 31:31-34 in 8:1-10:18
 - Habakuk 2:3-4 in 10:32-12:3
 - Xa Pefit axe 3:11-12 in 12:4-13
 - A Sutax ale 19 in 12:18-29
- Ke wareena o wetandoox...
 - O piibind oxe ka xottaa ke ta bindaa no Nqaariit Nqiid ne (LXX).
 - O piibind oxe a laya a caf a mayu a xotit no ke moyna o neew a suur no ke moyna o magin.
 - O piibind oxe kaa ga'aa fop ke refnaa no Nqaariit Nqiid ne a reefandin na Kiristaa.

Ne Safe ale a Bindteena

- *Ne qiin ne Kiristaa a huptina fop* (1:1 – 4:13)
 - Kiristaa hupu **Duleer we** (1:1-3)
 - Kiristaa hupu **Malaaka ke** (1:4 – 2:18)
 - Kiristaa hupu a **Moyiis** (3:1-19)
 - Kiristaa hupu a **Yosuwe** (4:1-13)
- *Calel ke Kiristaa ngartu fop took* (4:14 – 10:18)
 - Ne Kiristaa a refitna o **Saasadax o Maak** oxe (4:14 – 7:28)
 - **Ngifoora** ne Kiristaa (8:1-13)
 - **Sadax** ne Kiristaa (9:1 – 10:18)
- *Ne o ngim na Kiristaa a huptina fop* (10:19 – 13:25)
 - O woor no ngim **Ngim** onqe (10:19 – 11:20)
 - **Yaakaar** Safku (12:1-29)
 - Safakin no **Mbeq** (13:1-25)

Saak

Daax le no leetar oleeke refu o njiriiŋ onqe refna no jeg o ngim onqe na ŋoowaa. Saak laytee mayu no kaa jofna no ŋak o nanoor ne jegna na cangin ale no jangu fee ndaa kaa lay mayu no ne o ngim o ndigil onqe a ŋoowteel. O ŋoow den lalt'i'ee o ngim den na Kiristaa . Kaa yen'u kam pakaad kaa “mbaag'eena o mbaasanit ”, neen a yuhum, ŋu ke, fo moyatirand. Saak kaa wetandaa a den ee o ngim o ndigil onqe no Muumucil oxe muyu o ja6 no yiif of a betandax ake yaa fo yaaga. O ngim o ndigil kaa ga'eel kam o ŋoow ole suptooxna.

Ke wareena o and no ke faafna

- Kaa nandit ee Saŋ fee o nde6 Yeesu bindun. Ndeer xa kiid. 46-49 C.K.
- Ke taxna ta bindin: kaa bindel ndax ta lalit ke o ngim o ndigil a rimaa – nam o ŋoow Kerceen a nandtaa na pi ?
- Daax maak le: o Ngim onqe na ŋoowaa
- Xa toq xa maak axe : o ngim (12x), a pi ake (13x), fi mbaat oxe na fi'aa (5x)
- Penj maak ke : 1:2-5, 19-22; 2:14-17, 26.

Xa toq xa maak axe na cangin ale

- Ga'i Nqaariit Nqiid ne kam safe le Saak fop – kam xa penj 108, a juga kaa na laytaa no kaa jofna no a safe 22 kam Nqaariit Nqiid ne .
- A juga itam nqap xa penj 15 mbaat kaa na laytaa na cangin ale Kiristaa .
- Dami ke layeena no **cofel ndeer no wiin we** (1:9-11, 27; 2:1-13; 4:13-5:6).
- Liibi a safe lene fo a safe le Rom ...
 - Pool kaa laytaa we i ndefna **mbaamir Roog**.
 - Saak kaa laytaa na **seede** fee in mbaamir adna fee.

Ne Safe le a Bindteena

- Genoox fo a nqoolax (1)
- Dagoox fo a tipax (2)
- Laytaa fo njektiran (3)
- Ja6 o jalnoor we o adooxanaa (4)
- Xaajir coxla ke (5)

1 Piyeer

O leetar o leeke kaa bindel ndax layit a pesoorof ale gimu we a mbaarna o njeg yaa da ñagadileel. A pesoorof aleene kaa maaka yaa o kiin oxe a andilooxna ne Kiristaa a coono'itna fo yaa ta maaka kam o niw katil magnu fee na muc ale na Kiristaa . we mbindeena o leetar olene kaa ñoowoogu no ñagadil too neene , Piyeer a cooxa a den yaakaar ye ta wetandaa aden lam eetaand ne den , yaam coono kaa mbog no ñoow ole no kimu xe , too Yeesu a coono'a itam.

Ke wareena o and no ke adooxna

- Kaa bindtel no saax laa Rom no xiid 64 C.K. a bindel jangu fee Asi – na xoyeel ndiiki Turki – kaa njasnoor'u fa coono fo ñagadil kaa batooxoogna kili.
- Ke taxna ta bindel: Ndax safakin too a fap o fog ole no gimu we ndef'ina no coono'aa, yaa ta asaa a den da ñoow kam o neewandax fo o tedel a sobangaa sax ka ndef kam waxtu d'omu.
- Daax le: **Yakaar kam coono ke**
- O toq o maak ole: o mot ole na **yirmande fee Roog**, jiriiñpooreena kam o saar olu refna ta ref ke layteena na xa saar axe fop (1:2, 10, 13, 2:19-20; 3:7; 4:10; 5:5, 10, 12)
- Xa penj axe : 1:3-7, 10-12; 2:9, 26; 3:15-17; 4:12-13.

A canginale na xa toq xa maak ax (Platt 2007)

- Niiri soo liibin fa Efes.
 - 1 Piyeer 1:12; Efes 3:5, 10.
 - 1 Piyeer 2:2; Efes 4:13, 15.
 - 1 Piyeer 4:10; Efes 4:7, 11.
 - 1 Piyeer 4:11; Efes 3:6, 21.
- Xayti yiif of a paax xa ñelem a xeeke: coono (a caf 16); a pesoorof/o ñoowod' (a caf 6); Kiristaa (a caf 22); a cil /o xoy (a caf 10); a muc (a caf a 6); yakaar (a caf 5); o bug ole Roog (a caf a 4)
- Jang ne waroona o ñoowit o ñoow Kerceen ole kam **coono** ke fo ñagadil ke.

Ne Safe le a Bindteena

- *A muc ale no gimu we* (1:1 – 2:10)
 - Simin ne (1:1-2)
 - A muc ale (1:3-12)
 - O tedel ole (1:13 – 2:10)
- *Ne gimu we a nannantaa we na adooxaa* (2:11 – 3:12)
 - Nannan maat ne (2:11-17)
 - Jeg o nannan no cael ke fo lakas we (2:18-25)
 - Jeg o nannan kam ndolnir ne(3:1-7)
 - Fapooxan o cofel ole (3:8-12)
- *Coono ke no gimu we* (3:13 – 5:14)
 - A pesoorof ale kam coono ke (3:13-17)
 - Coono ke Kiristaa nen langand (3:18 – 4:6)
 - Ke simteena kam coono ke (4:7-19)
 - O xooy kam coono ke (5:1-9)
 - A muuk ale (5:10-14)

2 Piyeer

Piyeer kaa bindin ndax ta lalit njiriin no jeg o and ndax o maak na Kiristaa, too waag o moytoox a cangin ake fo o ñjoowof o faaxeer ole no jaajangin maamaab we. A jeg'a tigil leng-leng kaa Piyeer a ga'ina yee gimu we a soxla'aan o and too o ten o mat miñkatee fa den dara.

Ke wareena o and no cosaan ne

- Piyeer kaa bindtin Rom no xiid 64-66 C.K. too ta nandit na waxtu faa ta cungoogna o warel ta bindoogun (1:14).
- Ke taxna ta bindel: Ndax ñaax gimu we ta maak kam o ngim onqe too a maafoox a den no jaajangin maamaab we, ta ref sax ya da tayaa a nomtoxiid ale no Yaal oxe (1:13).
- Daax eetaand le: **Maak kam yirmande fo o and** ole no Yaal oxe Yeesu Kiristaa (3:18).
- Xa toq axe no daax le: “wetandoox,” jaajangin maamaab we
- Xa perj axe: 1:12, 20-21; 3:8-11.

Xa toq xa maak axe na Cangin ale

- Fat o liibin fo ke jangniteena na 1 Piyeer ta jof no jangu fee:
 - Saytaane a waaga o gar nen njogoy ndax ta sanjik kam ñagadil ke (1 Piyeer).
 - Saytaane a waaga o gar nen fangool ndax ta **naxit** a cangin a maamaab ake (2 Piyeer).
- Fat o liibin fa 2 Timote ndax o ndax o ga xa ka'ood' xa daq no ne o kimu xe a warna o fi yaa ta ñagadileel.
- Dami ke fa Lay fee Roog a layna no keene kam 2 Piyeer 1:19-21.

Ne Safe le a Bindteena

- Maak kam yirmande fee Yeesu Kiristaa (1:1-11)
- Wetandoox fa Lay fee Yeesu Kiristaa (1:12-21)
- Xooloox hate fee Yeesu Kiristaa (2).
- Cungaa a noomtoxiid ale Yeesu Kiristaa (3).

Yudaa

Yudaa kaa bug'u a bind o leetar ola na laytaa a muc ale, ndaa a supta yuuñ ne ten yee ta daawna o nan o fefaru yegnooguuna wiin waa mbaas'atna o ngim onqe. O leetar ole Yudaa kaa nand lool fo 2 Piyeer no ke ta laytaa, boo ta yoq waas ndigil ne a ciinj ,too Piyeer a ga'in nen ken a garaa taa mbaamir. Yudaa kaa bind ndax ta xuyit a cangin a maamaab ale jeg'ina no waxtu faaga.

Ke wareena o and no ke adooxna

- Yude bindun, o ndeb onqe Yeesu, farna o xa kiid 67-80 C.K.
- Tik fik ke taxna ta bindin:
 - Ndax ta xañit a pesoorof a paaxeer ake na ñooweel kam jangu fee (a cangin ale no jaajangin maamaab we...);
 - Ndax ta fap gimu we da ñoxorel yaam o ngim onqe.
- Jeetaay eetaand le. “ñoxorel yaam o ngim onqe” (3)
- Xa toq xa maak axe: “pokoos ,” “pokoosxeena ”

- Pen ke: 3, 24.

Xa toq xa maak axe na cangin ale (Platt 2007)

- Ga'i a qaw ale yenna took jaajangin maamaa6 we feeñleena no samandaal betaa fik kam Nqaariit Nqiid ne :
 - Isra'el (5)
 - Malaaka ke Roog a raxna (6)
 - Sodom fa Gomoor (7)
 - Misel fa Moyiis (8-10)
 - Kayin (11)
 - Balaam (11)
 - Kora (11)
- Kaa laytaa katil fee Kiristaa ndax ta gay jangu fee ten boo no muukandoong naa.

Ne Safe le a Bindteena

- *ke Yudaa a simitna (1-4)*
- *Paxeer ke refna na cangin a maamaa6 ake (5-16)*
- *Wareef ke no gimu we (17-23)*
- *A cangin no fa Lay fee Roog (24-25)*

A Betandax ale no Nqaariit Nqas ne

Leson 10: Xa Leetar axe San fo Mbeeñil ne

Xa Leetar axe San

1 San

Daax le no leetar o leeke kaa laytaa nanoor fo nqaariitoor . Nanoor too xiɓoor fo Faap fee kaa sinjel took ndigil ne , too boo ndigil neene a ñooweena, a naanga o godatirandaa o kiin oxe fo a cangin a maamaab ake fo o ñoow olaa feleerna a Roog. A jega tig mayu kaa refeerna ndigil too ta jabel ndiiki a ndeer no gimu we. Wene kaa njabaa o ñoow ole Roog a bugeerna, lakas we a ndef a pang no ngiin ne fo calal ke Kiristaa. San kaa bind o leetar oleene ndax ta xuyit fop ke refeerna ndigil. Kaa bindin ndax ta andnoor a den ee yoon too nanoor kaa bisiidaa o daay ndax ta aandna den ee a yoon jam ka bisaa njofoor (1:4), a woktaa na bakaad (2:1), a godatirandaa fo ke refeerna ndigil (2:26), too a bisiidaa o woor ole no ñoow o fagkeer ole (5:13).

Ke wareena o and no ke adooxna (Platt 2007)

- San bindun, o taalbe xe Yeesu a fex'ina bindun ta sobin Efes farna fo xa kiid 85-95. Kaa bindin we ta xooyaa, "xa bees."
- San kaa bindin yaam tig betik kene:
 - Ndax i mbaag o ngen no jam fo o mbeq (1:3).
 - Ndax i mbaag o njeg o daay (1:4).
 - Ndax i moytoox bakaad (2:1-2).
 - Ndax i mbaag o ke refeerna ndigil ne (2:26).
 - Ndax i mbaag o njeg a nqoolax (5:13).
- Daax eetaand le: ñaac kam nqiboora fa Roog too nanoor fo lakas we.
- Xa per axe: 1:3-5; 5:11-13.

A cang ale no xa toq xa maak axe (Platt 2007)

- Deeti ne San a jiriiñooraa no yoobu xa delem xa cegu o njiriiñ a caf a mayu : o mbeq (a caf 46), and (a caf 40), bakaad (bo a caf 27), gen/yoq (a caf 24), adna fee(a caf 23), o ñoow (a caf 13).
- Boo o jangaa a 1 San, fat o moyin o deet nen a kim ee nen xa delem axaa yoonnandeena soom.

Ne Safe le a Bindteena

- *A bet ale* (1:1-4)
- *Nanoor fo o mbeq kam a qoolaand ale* (1:5-2:29)
O kiin a jegangaa ngiboora fa Roog kaa ñaac'aa na qoolaand ale (1:5 – 2:11) fo no ndigil ne (2:12-29).
- *A yoon fo nanoor kam o Mbeq* (3:1-4:21)
A yoon fo nanoor ne ta waritna kaa moytooxaa bakaad (3:1-10), kaa taxaa o kiin a ñoowaa no cofel (3:11-24), fo no and a Roog no ndigil (4:1-21).

- *A yoon fo njofoor kam o ñoow ole* (5:1-21)
Keene kaa laltaa ne o ñoow mayu fo o ngim a nandna (5:1-5), a qoolax (5:6-15) fo o and a Roog o ndigil (5:16-20). Saŋ kaa muukit a maadax ndax o kimu xe a moytoox pangool ke (5:21).

2 Saŋ

Saŋ kaa bind o leetar olene ndax ta maad'oox gimu we no jaajangin maamaaɓ we . Saŋ kaa safakin a den ndax ta nannan ndigil ne too a mbañ o ndeefan we na njangnita a ke refeerna ndigil ne.

Ke wareena o and no ke adooxna

- Apootar Saŋ bindun farna fo xiid 90 C. K. a bintin na saax laa Efes. O leetar ole kaa bindel “o tew o cile xe fo xa beem.” Ke layeena no simin neene a maya:
 - Ndax kaa bindel o tew o paax fo xa beem kam jangu faa refna no gox o laaga;
 - mbaat, a refangaa misaal, jangu leng maaga; mbaat
 - Jangu ne fo gimu we ndefna teen fop.
- Ke taxna ta bindin: Ndax ta safakin jangu fee ta ñjaac' kam o mbeq fo kam ndigil ne
- Jangu fee kaa wara o...
 - ñjaac' kam ndigil fo o mbeq.
 - Gaynaak a cangin ale jofna no ne o Yaal oxe a njangitna njer.
 - Moytoox jaajangin maamaaɓ we.
- Xa toq axe na cangin ale: ñjaac', ndigil, mbeq
- Xa perj axe: 6, 8-10.

A qalaat a maak ake na cangin ale (Platt 2007)

- Deeti xa delem axe layeena a caf a mayu : kebil (14), ndigil (9), ñjaac, mbeq, a cangin fo maamaaɓ we.

Ne Safe le a Bindteena

- ñoowaa kam ndigil fo o mbeq onqe (1-6).
- Gayaa ndigil ne fo o mbeq onqe (7-13).

3 Saŋ

Saŋ kaa bindin ndax ta xebil a Gayus fee o xariit um o paax. O leetar ole kaa laltaa ne ndigil fo ke rfeerna ndigil ne a laltinooxtaa kam o ñoow ole no kimu oxe.

Ke wareena o and no ke adooxna

- Kaa ref a safe le moyna o raɓ kam Biibal fee. Kaa Saŋ a bindin a sobin ta sutoox saax um, no fimb laa Patmos mbaat Efes no xiid 90 C.K.
- Ke taxna ta bindin: ndax ta cooxit a Gayus na jangu fee nen lalɗan no talin o kenar too a soq a Demetirys yaam kaa waad'aa ke faaxna na xoox um soom.
 - A jega xa perj xa mayu na laytaa no koor o ne'ee Gayus kam Nqaariit Nqas ne:
 - Gayus fee genna Makedoni (Acts 19:29);
 - Gayus fee Derbe (A Pi ake 20:4);

- Gayus fee Korint (Room. 16:23; 1 kor. 1:14); fa
- Gayus feeke refna kam 3 Saŋ.
- Kaa nand fo Gayus fee refna Korint.
- Daax eetaand le: O paaxel ole fo waag o dalnaa wiin we , a ref ke na ŋpooweel kam jangu fee.
- Yiif Maak le: Waag o dalin o kiin
- Xa peŋ axe: 8, 11

A qalaat ake (Platt 2007)

- Wiin nahik we mbogna teen...
 - Saŋ fee binduuna.
 - Gayus, fee daawuuna.
 - Joteref, oxe taxna ta bindel.
 - Demetirys fee lul'eena o ten .
- Fat o xayit yiif a d'elem axe ndefna no leetar ole Saŋ ne : ndigil, o mbeq, paax, paxeer ke fo seede.

Ne Safe le a Bindteena (Platt 2007)

- Kaa laytaa jiko no Kerceen fa mayna halal (1-8)
- Kaa laytaa jiko Kerceen fa magnandooxu (9-10)
- Kaa laytaa jiko no Kerceen fa mbaax (11-12)

Mbeeŋil ne – Yaakaar ne no Maad ne

Saŋ kaa bind Mbeeŋil ne ndax ta fokat too a mottand ndigil ne na tegit ake na Biibal fee. A laytaa xew-xew faa maak feene no muukandoong ne na adna fee na fadnooxkaa no ŋaal ne no Yaal oxe . ke safe le a moyna o laytaa refu ŋagadil ke no xa kiid betaa fo fik ke , ndaa a naanga o laytaa a nomtoxiid ale fo maat ne na xa kiid cuni xe ten too a refkaa took lanq ke . A tegit a maak ake na Biibal fee kaa laytel a safe lene .



Ke wareena o and no ke adooxna

- A safe leeke jegree o nand kam Biibal fee.
 - A pind no fa lay fa mbadafuleer (1:1) – “mbeeŋil ne na tegit ale ”
 - Fa lay fa mbadafuleer (1:3)
 - O leetar (1:4)
- Saŋ bindun...
 - Kaa sobin no fimb laa Patmos ndeer xa kiid 95-96 C.K;
 - Kaa bindin a Kerceen ke ŋowoogna kam ŋakadil ke na kiid teemeed axe a cinj Kiristaa;
 - Kaa jofna na Yeesu Kiristaa, Yegil Mbaax ne fo yakaar ne no maat ne Roog.
- Ke taxna ta bindel:
 - Ndax ta safakin jangu fee ta saadfoox no ngim fo yaakaar ee xan Yeesu Kiristaa a nomtoxiid yaam hate, ndax ta xaw too a rabid oxuu refna a pi um.

- Katil ke no paxeer oxe maadooxkatee. Kerceen ke koy, kaa nqooyel ndax da safik no ngim onqe , a sobangaa sax ee kaa ñpoowaa no coono kam o ngim den.
- Daax eetaand le: A nomtoxiid kam o ndam no Yaal oxe Yeesu Kiristaa fo maat ne ten.
- A qalaat ake layteena: Mbeeñil ne (“yegnit” mbaat “lalit”) a **Yeesu Kiristaa!**
- Xa perj axe no daax le: 1:19; 11:15; 19:11-15; 19:22; 22:7, 20.

A cang ale na xa toq xa maak axe (Platt 2007)

- Deeti ke xottitna no Mbaraand naa boo no Mbeeñil ne...
 - **Kaa hupna a qaaj** no xa perj 404 a saqa xa saar no Nqaarit Nqiid ne!
 - Mayu na den kaa ndef kam A Kim a Tedu ke, Dañel, Sakari, No Mbaraand naa, Esayi, Yeremi, Heseki’el fa Yowel.
- Ga’i ne safe ke no Mbaraand naa fo Mbeeñil ne a ndefitna a toodook ake no Biibal fee ...

No Mbaraand naa	Mbeeñil ne
A sak ale na Asamaan fo Lanq (Mbr. 1-2)	A sak ale na Asamaan fa nqas fo Lanq qas (Mbn. 21-22)
A qooland ale inooreerna no njeec’ ne, o nqool onqe fo xa qoor axe (Mbr. 1:3)	A qooland ale innoreerna no jeece’ ne, no nqool onqe fo xa qoor axe (Mbeeñil. 22:5)
A sak ale no yeng ole fo o maag ole (Mbr. 1:5, 10)	O Yeng jegatee; o maag jegatee (Mbeeñil. 21:1, 25)
O kiin oxe na maadooxaa took lanq ke (Mbr. 1:26)	O Kiin oxe na maadooxa kam o ndam (Mbn. 22:5)
A fíng a cegu o xuluḅ olaa soorooguuna (Mbr. 2:10)	Teeru faa foofi a sutooroogna no gam no maad le (Mbeeñil. 22:1-2)
O kulook oxe bisiideena a Aadama (Mbr. 2:18-25)	O kulook oxe jagandaneena a Kiristaa (Mbeeñ. 19:7ff.)
Roog fee ñaac’oogna fo wiin kam a fíng ale (Mbr. 3:8)	Roog a genna fo xeet um (Mbeeñil. 21:3)
Coono, o d’omel, fo fa nqon a ndokiida (Mbr. 3:14-20)	Coono, o d’omel , fo fa nqon a mooca (Mbeeñil. 21:4)
A ñox ale ndeer Kiristaa fo o c’ic’ oxe (Mbr. 3:15)	No muukandoong naa, xan saytaane a maafel (Mbn. 20:10)
Ndaxar ne no ñoow ole a xañtee (Mbr. 3:22)	O kiin oxe a waagata o ret no ndaxar ne no ñpoow ole (Mbeeñil. 22:2)
Roog a wega ndokan ne na fíng ale (Mbr. 3:24)	Begax keene mbegooxkatee muk (Mbn. 21:25)
Wiin we a ngofatira fa Roog (Mbr 3:23; 4:16)	Wiin we a nga’a mukit ne ten kam o ndam onqe (Mbn.22:4)

- Kaa dimle’taa no waag o andiloox ke nitaal ke no Mbeeñil a tekita...
 - Wetandooxi ee niitaal refée ne ta ga’teel, ndaa **samandaal** mbaat **lalgan** .
 - Sañ kaa layit no nitaal ke moyna njeg o njiriñ.
 - Fat o xayit yiif no nitaal ken a **naangeerna o suptooxaa** kam a safe le fop.
 - Fat o d’et mbeeñil ne nen **o kaa fokateena**, too fañ o widaa lakas .
- Deeti xa d’elem axe yooneerna fo, betaa-fik ke, baxtu ke , fo lakas...

- Ga'i o **mosel ole** Roog na Kiristaa kam Mbeeñil ne fop!
 - Um maamaad a jiriiñjooree boo kaa fadna caf 44.
 - Katil fo Sañ-sañ boo a caf 40.
 - O Maad, maat fo maadoox kaa fadna a caf 37.

Ne Safe le a Bindteena

- *Asamaan: Kiristaa a boxotee o ndam (1)*
adna : Xa leetar betaa faq axe – Kiristaa kaa ref fo jangu fee ten too a anda coono ke ten (2-3)
- *Asamaan: Gamb no maad le fo o Mbaal onqe (4-5)*
Adna: xa ñjaas betaa faq axe (6)
- *Asamaan: Gamb no maad le fo o Mbaal onqe (7)*
Adna: A luuḅ betaa fak ake (8-9)
- *Asamaan: Malaaka fee fo o njafe nqe (10-11)*
Adna: Xa andiloor bataa faq axe – o ndam onqe no mbaal onqe, o paaxeer oxo a jooree kam fid'el le , fo a saxad ale (12-14)
- *Asamaan: (15)*
Adna: mbeef betuu fik ke (16)
- *Asamaan (17-18)*
Adna: qate betuu fik ke (19-20)
- *Peeñil betuu fik ke: asamaan fa nqas fo lanq qas (21-22)*

DAAP NO KE NA FI'KEEL

- Ke nu cungteel refu nu niir Nqaarit Nqas ne fop kam a pe 90.
- A felangaang, jiiriñoori daap ne *Apandix iii* ke ndax ta dimle'ong boo o fi'tin ne ta waritna too geek a paax ke fi'oon a boo yut.
- Fat o jeg daap ndax o cooxit a cangin alene yoon teen fo aa-adax leng-leng (mbaat jangu of) na qool a tadak ake na ngaraa. Waaga o fi'aa keene na waxtu fa leng na bes fa ndakooxiidu fuu refna mbaat ne ta moyna o ñjaac'it na wo.
- Boo i dakooxiidna o mbidiin a nuun, xan i deet me nu ndayna !

Nqaariit Nqas ne
Ne a pind ale no Saafe ke no NQs a ndeepatirinayo

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Nqaariit Nqas ne
Ne a pind ale no Saafe ke no NQs a ndeepatirtinayo

A pi' ake															
Yegil Paax ke															
		Fa ndimane Jangu fe					A Niaac misiong a 3er	Xate fe Paul		Paul a Sutee Kaso				Maak no Jangu fe	
5 BC	AD 33	47	48	49	50	52	53	57	60	62	67	68	100		
Yerusalem Yude fa															
Cat Adna fe															
A Saafe ke na Betandax ake															
Xa Leetar Paul na Cangu ke															
Xa Leetar Paul na Pasteer ke															
Xa Leetar xa Lakas axe															

APANDIX II

MAAT NE ROOG – A PIIS ALE NA BETANDAX ALE NO NQAARIIT NQAS NE

Maat ne Roog

O Piis ale na Betandax ale no Nqariit Nqas ne



Yegil Mbaax nee Maat ne		Kee taxna Misiong a jeg		Yakaar nee Maat ne	
A kar ale no Maad oxe	Xiire ne no Maad oxe	Mal nqas ne no Maad oxe	Soxla yaaajann ne no Maad oxe	O Maad oxe ka dakwiida	Adna fa qas ne no Maad oxe
Ndax jebaa Maad ne?		Ndax woxey yaaajnaa Maad ne?		Ndax nuun we fagooxana Maat ne?	

APANDIX III

READING THE NEW TESTAMENT IN 90 DAYS

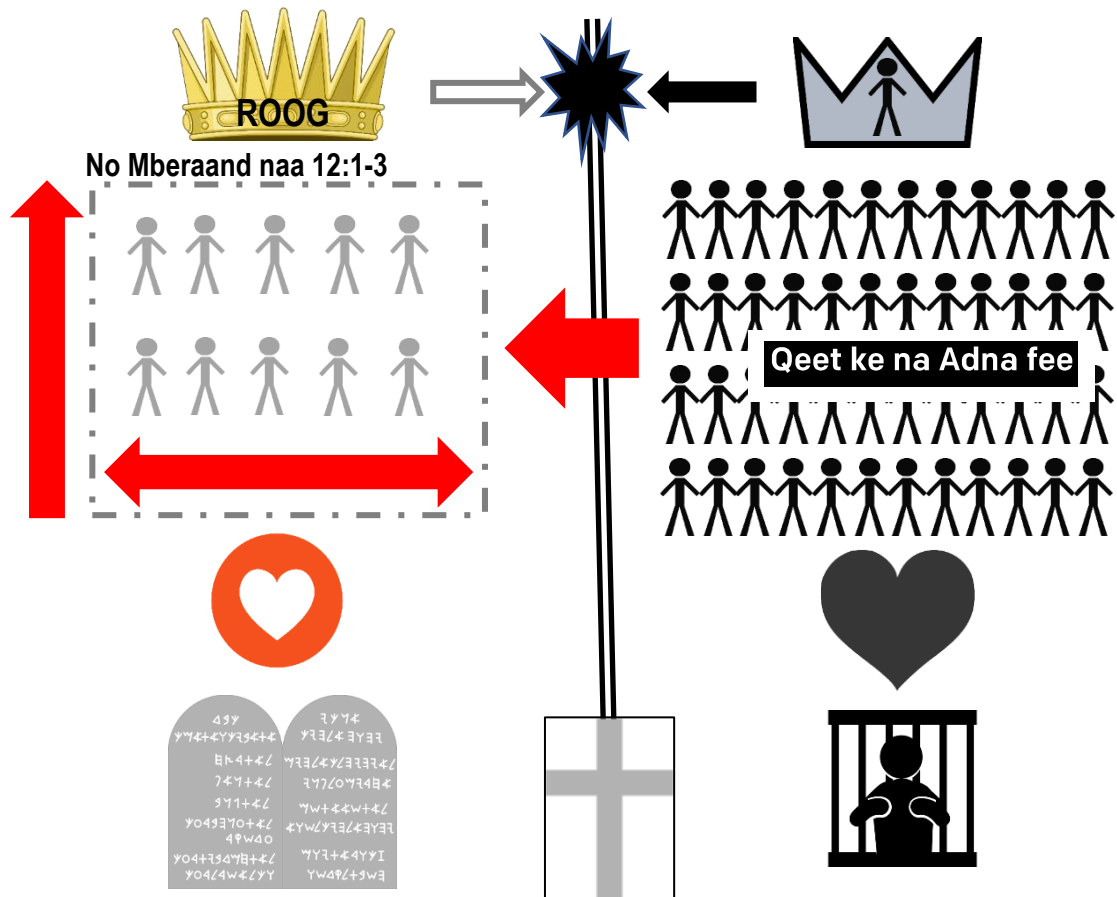
	January			February			March	
1	Luke 1 - 4		1	Matthew 1 - 4		1	Mark 1 - 4	
2	Luke 5 - 8		2	Matthew 5 - 7		2	Mark 5 - 8	
3	Luke 9 - 12		3	Matthew 8 - 10		3	Mark 9 - 12	
4	Luke 13 - 16		4	Matthew 11 - 14		4	Mark 13 - 16	
5	Luke 17 - 21		5	Matthew 15 - 17		5	1 Peter 1 - 2	
6	Luke 22 - 24		6	Matthew 18 - 20		6	1 Peter 3 - 5	
7	Acts 1 - 4		7	Matthew 21 - 23		7	2 Peter 1 - 3	
8	Acts 5 - 8		8	Matthew 24 - 25		8	Galatians 1 - 2	
9	Acts 9 - 12		9	Matthew 26 - 28		9	Galatians 3 - 4	
10	Acts 13 - 16		10	James 1 - 2		10	Galatians 5 - 6	
11	Acts 17 - 20		11	James 3 - 5		11	Hebrews 1 - 2	
12	Acts 21 - 24		12	Philemon		12	Hebrews 3 - 4	
13	Acts 25 - 28		13	Philippians 1 - 2		13	Hebrews 5 - 7	
14	1 Timothy 1 - 3		14	Philippians 3 - 4		14	Hebrews 8 - 10	
15	1 Timothy 4 - 6		15	Titus 1 - 3		15	Hebrews 11 - 13	
16	Romans 1 - 3		16	1 Thessalonians 1 - 3		16	Ephesians 1 - 2	
17	Romans 4 - 5		17	1 Thessalonians 4 - 5		17	Ephesians 3 - 4	
18	Romans 6 - 8		18	2 Thessalonians 1 - 3		18	Ephesians 5 - 6	
19	Romans 9 - 11		19	Jude		19	2 Timothy 1 - 2	
20	Romans 12 - 13		20	Revelation 1 - 3		20	2 Timothy 3 - 4	
21	Romans 14 - 16		21	Revelation 4 - 5		21	1 John 1 - 2	
22	Colossians 1 - 2		22	Revelation 6 - 7		22	1 John 3 - 5	
23	Colossians 3 - 4		23	Revelation 8 - 10		23	2 John	
24	1 Corinthians 1 - 4		24	Revelation 11 - 13		24	3 John	
25	1 Corinthians 5 - 8		25	Revelation 14 - 15		25	John 1 - 3	
26	1 Corinthians 9 - 12		26	Revelation 16 - 18		26	John 4 - 6	
27	1 Corinthians 13 - 16		27	Revelation 19 - 20		27	John 7 - 9	
28	2 Corinthians 1 - 3		28	Revelation 21 - 22		28	John 10 - 12	
29	2 Corinthians 4 - 6		Let the word of Christ dwell in you richly... Colossians 3:16			29	John 13 - 15	
30	2 Corinthians 7 - 9					30	John 16 - 17	
31	2 Corinthians 10 - 13					31	John 18 - 21	

APPENDIX IV

Maat ne Roog

Maat ne Roog vs Maat ne no kiin oxe

No Mberaand naa 3-11



Sanj 3:16, 5:24, 6:35, 8:12, 10:11, 11:25, 14:6

Rom 6:23

APPENDIX V

PAAS XA TONTAX – KE YEGIL PAAX A MBOFNA (PAAS 23)

	Mace	Mark	Lik	Sanj
Jamaane fee	58-68 AD	55-65 AD	60-68 AD	80-90 AD
We eetuuna o nangiloox	Yaawuur we	Roo-rom we	Geegerees we	Adna fee
Yeesu refu ...	O Muumucil – o Maad	O Tag o qiju xe	O Peenqe no kiin oxe	Roog / O Peenqe Roog
O perj ole no toq ole	21:4-5	10:45	19:10	20:31
Xa d'elem axe njeepeeteena	“maad ne na asamaan ” 33x “o ndaan Dawid” 9x “Fadnooxa ”	“Sañ-sañ” “ndak fo ndak ”	“o Peenqe no kiin oxe ” 24x O Muumucil	“gim” 100x
% kaa ref leng kut	42%	59 %	7 %	92%
Tig lakas ke waageena o xoloox	60% a cangin Comlaan 20 no 36 Waare fee no taxar oliw kaa A cangin no taxar oliw kaa Xa perj 53 no Nqaariit Nqiid ne O ndaan Abrahaam O ndaan Dawid A naxax ake no maat ne Mukit ne no njogoy ne Yegil paax ke mbogna ke da mbetandooxaa	Yegil mbaax ne moyna o raḅ Dag mayu kam Rom Mukit ne no naak le Yegil paax mbogna ke da mbetandooxaa	Yegil mbaax ne moyna o gijid A naxax 35 no 51 Jofnoox no we keseeno fo rew we Oxe ronandna o kiin oxe Mukit ne no kiin oxe Yegil paax ke mbogna ke da mbetandooxaa O biy Yoseef	peeñil 7 Mi refu a 7 Xottit na asamaan jof a lanq A cangin ake na ndok took alaa Mukit ne no ndiif ne

	Daan we , ke xottitna na Abrahaam			
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APANDIX VI – A SAAFE JIIRIGNOORENAYO

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