

How To Study The Bible

Step 5: Verse by Verse Study

1 John

Verse-by-verse study (1 John 1:1-2:2)

1 That which was from the beginning,

which we have heard,
which we have seen with our eyes,
which we looked upon and have touched with our hands,

this we proclaim concerning the word of life—

² the life was made manifest,

and we have seen it,
and testify to it and proclaim to you the eternal life,

which was with the Father and was made manifest to us—

³ that which we have seen and heard

we proclaim also to you,

so that you too may have fellowship with us;
and indeed our fellowship is with the Father and with his Son Jesus Christ.

⁴ And we are writing these things so that our joy may be complete.

⁵ This is the message we have heard from him and proclaim to you,

that God is light, and in him is no darkness at all.

⁶ If we say we have fellowship with him while we walk in darkness,
we lie and do not practice the truth.

⁷ But if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship with one another,
and the blood of Jesus his Son cleanses us from all sin.

⁸ If we say we have no sin, we deceive ourselves,
and the truth is not in us.

⁹ (But) If we confess our sins,
he is faithful and just to forgive us our sins and to cleanse us from all unrighteousness.

¹⁰ If we say we have not sinned,
we make him a liar, and his word is not in us.

² My little children, I am writing these things to you so that you may not sin.

But if anyone does sin, we have an advocate with the Father, Jesus Christ the righteous.

² He is the propitiation for our sins, and not for ours only but also for the sins of the whole world.

Propitiation: God's wrath has been fully washed away through Jesus' death for our sin!

Eternal God: Father, Son, Holy Spirit
(Gen 1:1-3, John 1:1-4)

Apostles were eyewitnesses of the
Incarnation and Resurrection of Jesus (stated
3 times) (John 1:14, 2 Peter 1:16)

Jesus, the Life (John 14:6)
Manifest = appeared (Incarnation)

Life = zoe not bios (spiritual)

We have responsibility to be a bold witness;
(repeated 3 times)

Jesus is Eternal Life (5:20); Jesus left the glory of
heaven to fulfill his mission from the Father!

Fellowship = koinonia (intimate community)

Goal: Fellowship
Purpose #1: Joy

Conflict between Light and Darkness.
We can't claim fellowship with Christ
and still live in habitual life of sin

John 8 – Those who follow Jesus will
never walk in darkness; Light of world

False teaching to deny our sin nature

Response: turn to Jesus in humility to
be justified at salvation and
continually; confess sin.

No place for minimizing sin
or saying that sin does not
matter in my life – Look at
Romans 6 (no license to sin
under grace.)

Purpose statement #2: Don't sin (clear!)

When we do sin,
our relationship
is secure through
God's grace in
Christ

"That" is
the
gospel,
"this"
we
proclaim

God is Light: pure,
true, holy
Jesus is Light of
the World; we
must know God's
character!

Contrast

Contrast

Contrast

Key themes: Light/Darkness, Truth/Lie, Walk-Practice-Abide, Eternal Life, Proclaim-Witness, Manifest-Incarnation, Fellowship

Truths about Jesus: He was from the beginning (eternity past), the incarnation (He came in the flesh), He is the Word of Life, He is one with the Father, He is the Light of the World, there is no sin in Him, His blood cleanses from all sin, He is our Advocate before the Father, He is righteous, He is our propitiation.

Continue to look for these three tests of genuine fellowship:

1. Doctrine/Truth/Belief Test (especially, what is true about the Lord Jesus Christ)
2. Obedience or moral test
3. Love or social test

The person who has been saved by grace through faith in Christ (passes the first test), then obedience and love will be the evidence of a redeemer life. Obedience and Love do not save anyone or keep them saved. These are characteristics of a person who has been born again into the family of God.

The Spirit-controlled MIND – knows and understands the truth.

The Spirit-controlled HEART – feels and acts in love

The Spirit-controlled WILL – desires obedience

Cycle #1 of the Test for Genuine Fellowship (1 John 1:1 – 2:17)

Ch 1	CH 2	Ch 3	Ch 4	Ch 5
1:1	2:17		4:1	5:1
	2:18			
		3:24	4:21	5:21
Cycle #1	Cycle #2		Cycle #3	Cycle #4

Key words: Know, Abide/Live, World, Father, Love/Hate, Light/Darkness

How can I know I am in fellowship with God? Through **abiding (meno) 2:6, 10, 14, 17**
Abiding is depending on Jesus for all we need to live for Him and serve Him. (John 15:1-17)

Step 4: Section by Section Study (1 John 2:3-17)

³ We know that we have come to know him
if we keep his commands. (**obedience**)

⁴ Whoever says, "I know him,"
but does not do what he commands is a liar, (**disobedience**)
and the truth is not in that person.

⁵ But if anyone obeys his word, (**obedience**)
love for God is truly made complete in them. (complete = mature)

This is how we know we are in him:

⁶ Whoever claims to live in him must live as Jesus did. (**2:6 live = abide**)

⁷ Dear friends, I am not writing you a new command but an old one,
which you have had since the beginning.
This old command is the message you have heard.

⁸ Yet I am writing you a new command; (Lev 19:18, John 13:34-35, Romans 5:5)
its truth is seen in him and in you,
because the darkness is passing and the true light is already shining.

⁹ Anyone who claims to be in the light but hates a brother or sister is still in the darkness.

¹⁰ Anyone who loves their brother and sister lives in the light, (**2:10 lives = abides**)
and there is nothing in them to make them stumble.

¹¹ But anyone who hates a brother or sister is in the darkness and walks around in the darkness.
They do not know where they are going, because the darkness has blinded them.

Abide in Light/Love = stepping stone; Abide in Hate/Darkness – stumbling block

¹² I am writing to you, dear children, (all believers, start of Christian life)
because your sins have been forgiven on account of his name.

¹³ I am writing to you, fathers, (mature believers)
because you know him who is from the beginning. (intimate knowledge of God)

I am writing to you, young men, (growing believers)
because you have overcome the evil one. Overcome = victory "nikeo"

¹⁴ I write to you, dear children,
because you know the Father.

I write to you, fathers,
because you know him who is from the beginning.

I write to you, young men,
because you are strong,
and the word of God lives in you, (**2:14 lives = abides**)
and you have overcome the evil one.

**Obedience Test Cycle #1
2:3-6**

New = fresh,
quality "kainos"

**Love Test Cycle #1
2:7-17**

Satan is ruler of
kingdom of air.
1 John 5:19
John 12:31
Eph 2:1-2, 6:11-12
John 8:44

Filled with Word of God

Spiritual growth of a believer
Defense against the world (2:15-17) is
to be growing/maturing (2:12-14)

2:15-17 is a warning to all believers at all stages of spiritual growth!

World system: mankind organized in rebellion against God; World used 6x in 3 verses

Be in the world but not of the world

¹⁵ Do not love the world or anything in the world.
If anyone loves the world, love for the Father is not in them.

¹⁶ For everything in the world—
the lust of the flesh,
the lust of the eyes,
and the pride of life—
comes not from the Father but from the world.

¹⁷ The world and its desires pass away,
but whoever does the will of God lives forever. (2:17 lives = abides)

Obedience as evidence of saving faith = assurance of salvation

Gen 3 and Matt 4
Lust of flesh, lust of eyes,
pride of life

Will of God:
Col 1:9 (knowledge)
Acts 22:14 (chosen)
Eph 5:17 (understand)
Rom 12:1-2 (test/approve)
Matt 7:21 (do it)

Cycle #1 1:1-2:17

Tests of Genuine Fellowship
(1:1-4)
Doctrine Test: 1:1-2:2
Obedience Test (2:3-6)
Love Test (2:7-17)

Obey for 3 reasons:

1. Need to obey (slave)
2. Have to obey (Employee)
3. Want to obey (Christian,
based on love 1 John 5:3,
John 14:15)

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2. Obedience or moral test
3. Love or social test

The person who has been saved by grace through faith in Christ (passes the first test), then obedience and love will be the evidence of a redeemer life. Obedience and Love do not save anyone or keep them saved. These are characteristics of a person who has been born again into the family of God.

The Spirit-controlled MIND – knows and understands the truth.

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The Spirit-controlled WILL – desires obedience

Cycle #1 of the Test for Genuine Fellowship (1 John 1:1 – 2:17)

Ch 1	CH 2	Ch 3	Ch 4	Ch 5
1:1			4:1	5:1
	2:17			
	2:18			
		3:24	4:21	5:21
Cycle #1	Cycle #2		Cycle #3	Cycle #4

Challenge the Counterfeit (2:18-19, 22-23, 26) + Confirm the Genuine (2:20-21, 24-25, 27)

Cycle #2
2:18-3:24

Step 4: Section by Section Study (1 John 2:18-27)

¹⁸ Dear children,

this is the last hour; (Today is still the “last hour”. Last days are between 1st + 2nd coming)

and as you have heard that the antichrist is coming, (Dan 8:9-11, 11:31-38, Matt 24:15, 2 Thes 2:1-12)
even now many antichrists have come. (false teachers)

This is how we know it is the last hour.

¹⁹ They went out from us, but they did not really belong to us.

For if they had belonged to us, they would have remained with us;
but their going showed that none of them belonged to us.

Remain = abide

²⁰ But you have an anointing from the Holy One, (chrisma = anointing, special gift from Holy Spirit)
and all of you know the truth. (past tense: already know or have know)

²¹ I do not write to you because you do not know the truth,
but because you do know it and because no lie comes from the truth.

²² Who is the liar?

It is whoever denies that Jesus is the Christ. (deny incarnation)

Such a person is the antichrist—
denying the Father and the Son. (deny humanity + deity)

²³ No one who denies the Son has the Father;
whoever acknowledges the Son has the Father also.

²⁴ As for you,

see that what you have heard from the beginning remains in you. (remain = abide)

If it does, you also will remain in the Son and in the Father. (permanent abiding fellowship)

²⁵ And this is what he promised us—eternal life.

²⁶ I am writing these things to you about those who are trying to lead you astray. (seduce)

Purpose statement #3

1 Tim 4:1, James 5:3,
1 Peter 4:7,
2 Peter 3:3, Jude 18

Believers know the truth and abide. False teachers promote heresy and depart. They come from within the church. Notice two groups: We/us/you vs. They

False teachers promoting special knowledge, blessing. Jesus is just the first level of knowledge. Jesus was only the Christ from his baptism to death, he was not eternal God.

²⁷ As for you,

the anointing you received from him remains in you, and you do not need anyone to teach you.
(remains = abide)

But as his anointing teaches you about all things (full counsel of God 2 Tim 2:15)
and as that anointing is real, not counterfeit—
just as it has taught you, remain in him. (remain – abide, you will abide)

The Holy Spirit guides
and guards believers in
the truth.

Key themes:

- a. children, you/we/us, know, truth, belong, abide/remain, anointing, eternal life
- b. Anti-christ, they/them, went out/not belong, lie, deny, lure/seduce, counterfeit

I am writing you because you are able to discern truth from error. Truth is the birthright of all Christians.

Benefits of truth:

1. Stability to our faith
2. Strength when tested
3. Enables us to understand the Bible
4. Equips us to detect and confront error
5. Releases us from fears and superstitions

Abiding in true fellowship ...

1. Believe the truth
2. Obey the truth
3. Love others

Perseverance in the faith: It is not based on our ability/efforts to struggle forward but on God's ability to keep us secure.

Continue to look for these three tests of genuine fellowship:

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2. Obedience or moral test
3. Love or social test

The person who has been saved by grace through faith in Christ (passes the first test), then obedience and love will be the evidence of a redeemer life. Obedience and Love do not save anyone or keep them saved. These are characteristics of a person who has been born again into the family of God.

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Cycle #2 of the Test for Genuine Fellowship (1 John 2:18 – 3:24)

Ch 1	Ch 2	Ch 3	Ch 4	Ch 5
1:1			4:1	5:1
	2:17			
	2:18			
		3:24	4:21	5:21
Cycle #1	Cycle #2		Cycle #3	Cycle #4

Step 4: Section by Section Study (1 John 2:28-3:24)

This section is the 2nd cycle through the topics of Doctrine/Truth/Belief tests, Obedience test and the Love test. **Cycle #1 was 1 John 1:1-2:17. Cycle #2 is 1 John 2:18-3:24.** This section focuses on Obedience and Love.

1 John 2:28 – 3:3 provides a summary of the Christian life. We are “**born**”, we then “**belong**”, and as a result we “**behave**” more like a member of God’s family through the power of the Holy Spirit, and we ultimately will “**become**” conformed to the likeness of Christ when we see Him.

There is a verb used in this section found in 2:29, 3:4, 3:7, 3:8 and 3:10. It is linked to the word for “doing” or “making a practice of living” a certain way. The verb in Greek is “**poion/poieo**”. It is in the present active tense. It carries the meaning of “persistent, habitual practice, lifestyle, or path of life”.

²⁸ And now, dear children,

continue in him, (continue = abide)

so that when he appears we may be confident and unashamed before him at his coming.

²⁹ If you know that he is righteous,

you know that everyone who does what is right has been born of him. (does what is right = poieo)

Born + Behave

3 See what great love the Father has lavished on us,

that we should be called children of God!

And that is what we are!

Belong – member of the family

The reason the world does not know us is that it did not know him.

² Dear friends,

now we are children of God,

and what we will be has not yet been made known.

But we know that when Christ appears,

we shall be like him, for we shall see him as he is.

³ All who have this hope in him purify themselves, just as he is pure.

Become

⁴ Everyone who sins breaks the law; (sins = practice of sinning “poieo”)

in fact, sin is lawlessness. ⁵

But you know that he appeared so that he might take away our sins.

And in him is no sin.

⁶ No one who lives in him keeps on sinning. (lives = abides)

No one who continues to sin has either seen him or known him.

⁷ Dear children,

do not let anyone lead you astray.

The one who does what is right is righteous, just as he is righteous. (does what is right = poieo, practices right)

⁸ The one who does what is sinful is of the devil, (does what is sinful = poieo, makes a practice of sinning) because the devil has been sinning from the beginning. (takes on true character of your father, the devil)

The reason the Son of God appeared was to destroy the devil's work.

⁹ No one who is born of God will continue to sin, because God's seed remains in them; (poieo) (remains = abides) they cannot go on sinning, because they have been born of God. (can't make a practice of sinning)

¹⁰ This is how we know who the children of God are and who the children of the devil are:
Anyone who does not do what is right is not God's child, (poieo = continued practice of not doing right)
nor is anyone who does not love their brother and sister. (and not loving)

¹¹ For this is the message you heard from the beginning:
We should love one another.

Obedience + Love Test

¹² Do not be like Cain, who belonged to the evil one and murdered his brother.
And why did he murder him?
Because his own actions were evil and his brother's were righteous.

¹³ Do not be surprised, my brothers and sisters, if the world hates you.

¹⁴ We know that we have passed from death to life,
because we love each other.

Anyone who does not love remains in death.

¹⁵ Anyone who hates a brother or sister is a murderer,
and you know that no murderer has eternal life residing in him.

¹⁶ This is how we know what love is:
Jesus Christ laid down his life for us.
And we ought to lay down our lives for our brothers and sisters.

¹⁷ If anyone has material possessions and sees a brother or sister in need but has no pity on them,
how can the love of God be in that person?

¹⁸ Dear children,
let us not love with words or speech but with actions and in truth.

¹⁹ This is how we know that we belong to the truth and how we set our hearts at rest in his presence:

²⁰ If our hearts condemn us,
we know that God is greater than our hearts, and he knows everything.

²¹ Dear friends,
if our hearts do not condemn us, we have confidence before God
²² and receive from him anything we ask,
because we keep his commands and do what pleases him. (obedience)

²³ And this is his command:
to believe in the name of his Son, Jesus Christ,
and to love one another as he commanded us.

Obedience Test
 Belief Test
 Love Test

²⁴ The one who keeps God's commands lives in him, and he in them. (lives = abides)
 And this is how we know that he lives in us:
 We know it by the Spirit he gave us.

Continue to look for these three tests of genuine fellowship:

1. Doctrine/Truth/Belief Test (especially, what is true about the Lord Jesus Christ)
2. Obedience or moral test
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The person who has been saved by grace through faith in Christ (passes the first test), then obedience and love will be the evidence of a redeemer life. Obedience and Love do not save anyone or keep them saved. These are characteristics of a person who has been born again into the family of God.

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Cycle #2 of the Test for Genuine Fellowship (1 John 2:18 – 3:24)

Ch 1	CH 2	Ch 3	Ch 4	Ch 5
1:1			4:1	5:1
	2:17			
	2:18			
		3:24	4:21	5:21
Cycle #1	Cycle #2		Cycle #3	Cycle #4

Step 4: Section by Section Study (1 John 4:1-21)

Cycle #3
1 Jean 4:1-21

4:1-6 Belief/Doctrine Test

2 commands
2 confessions
2 groups

4:7-12 Love Test

Agape 27x in verses 7-21
Theological reason (7-10)
Reciprocal reason (11)
Practical reason (12)
4:13-16
Impossible to live/love
this way without faith in
Christ and Holy Spirit.
4:17-21
Love others

4 Dear friends,
do not believe every spirit,
but test the spirits to see whether they are from God,
because many false prophets have gone out into the world.

2 commands

² This is how you can recognize the Spirit of God:
Every spirit that acknowledges that Jesus Christ has come in
the flesh is from God,
³ but every spirit that does not acknowledge Jesus is not from God.
This is the spirit of the antichrist,
which you have heard is coming and even now is already in the world.

2 confessions

⁴ You, dear children,
are from God and have overcome them,
because the one who is in you is greater than the one who is in the world.

2 groups, we vs they

⁵ They are from the world and therefore speak from the viewpoint of the world,
and the world listens to them. (They = false teachers)

⁶ We are from God, and whoever knows God listens to us; (We = apostles, true believers)

but whoever is not from God does not listen to us.

This is how we recognize the Spirit of truth and the spirit of falsehood.

Responsibility of hearers to
distinguish truth from error.

⁷ Dear friends,
let us love one another, for love comes from God.

Everyone who loves has been born of God and knows God.

Love Test
Theological reason – God's
nature is love (7-10)

⁸ Whoever does not love does not know God, because God is love.

⁹ This is how God showed his love among us:
He sent his one and only Son into the world that we might live through him. (Doctrine)

¹⁰ This is love:
not that we loved God, but that he loved us and sent his Son as an atoning sacrifice for our sins. (Doctrine)

¹¹ Dear friends,
since God so loved us, we also ought to love one another.

Love Test
Reciprocal reason (11)

¹² No one has ever seen God; but if we love one another,
God lives in us and his love is made complete in us. (complete = mature)

Love Test
Practical reason (12)

¹³ This is how we know that we live in him and he in us: (live = abide)
He has given us of his Spirit.

¹⁴ And we have seen and testify that the Father has sent his Son to be the Savior of the world. (Doctrine)

¹⁵ If anyone acknowledges that Jesus is the Son of God, (acknowledges = confesses) (Doctrine/Belief)
God lives in them and they in God.

¹⁶ And so we know and rely on the love God has for us.

God is love.

Whoever lives in love lives in God, and God in them. (lives = abides)

¹⁷ This is how love is made complete among us so that we will have confidence on the day of judgment:
In this world we are like Jesus. (transformed behavior, life style of growing obedience)

¹⁸ There is no fear in love.
But perfect love drives out fear,
because fear has to do with punishment.
The one who fears is not made perfect in love.

¹⁹ We love because he first loved us.

²⁰ Whoever claims to love God yet hates a brother or sister is a liar.

For whoever does not love their brother and sister, (continual practice)
whom they have seen,
cannot love God,
whom they have not seen.

²¹ And he has given us this command:
Anyone who loves God must also love their brother and sister. (1st and 2nd
Greatest Commandments)

No fear of Bema seat
judgment 1 Cor 3:10-15)

As we grow in Christ-
likeness, we will grow in our
love for one another.

Continue to look for these three tests of genuine fellowship:

The mystics focus all efforts on loving God vertically. True love for God must be visible in the world (vertical and horizontal)

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Cycle #3 of the Test for Genuine Fellowship (1 John 4:1-21)

Ch 1	CH 2	Ch 3	Ch 4	Ch 5
1:1			4:1	5:1
	2:17			
	2:18			
		3:24	4:21	5:21
Cycle #1	Cycle #2		Cycle #3	Cycle #4

Step 4: Section by Section Study (1 John 5:1-21)

⁵ Everyone who believes that Jesus is the Christ is born of God,
and everyone who loves the father loves his child as well.

² This is how we know that we love the children of God:
by loving God and carrying out his commands.

³ In fact, this is love for keep his commands. And his commands are not burdensome, (obedience flows from belief)

⁴ for everyone born of God overcomes the world. (victory “nikeo”)
This is the victory that has overcome the world, even our faith.

⁵ Who is it that overcomes the world?
Only the one who believes that Jesus is the Son of God.

⁶ This is the one who came by water and blood—Jesus Christ. (Belief/Doctrine)

He did not come by water only, but by water and blood. (incarnation and crucifixion, Baptism and crucifixion)

And it is the Spirit who testifies, because the Spirit is the truth.

⁷ For there are three that testify:
⁸ the Spirit, the water and the blood;
and the three are in agreement.

2 or 3 witnesses, sure
testimony

⁹ We accept human testimony,
but God’s testimony is greater because it is the testimony of God,
which he has given about his Son.

God can’t lie

¹⁰ Whoever believes in the Son of God accepts this testimony.
Whoever does not believe God has made him out to be a liar,
because they have not believed the testimony God has given about his Son.

¹¹ And this is the testimony:
has the Son has life;
whoever does not have the Son of God does not have life.

¹³ I write these things to you who believe in the name of the Son of God
so that you may know that you have eternal life.

4th Purpose Statement

¹⁴ This is the confidence we have in approaching God:
that if we ask anything according to his will, he hears us.

¹⁵ And if we know that he hears us—whatever we ask—
we know that we have what we asked of him.

Promise: Answered prayer

**Cycle #4: Summary of
Doctrine, Obedience and
Love test of genuine
fellowship.**

¹⁶ If you see any brother or sister commit a sin that does not lead to death,
you should pray and God will give them life.

I refer to those whose sin does not lead to death.

There is a sin that leads to death.
I am not saying that you should pray about that.
¹⁷ All wrongdoing is sin,
and there is sin that does not lead to death.

¹⁸ We know that anyone born of God does not continue to sin;
the One who was born of God keeps them safe, (Only begotten of God)
and the evil one cannot harm them.

¹⁹ We know that we are children of God,
and that the whole world is under the control of the evil one. ²

⁰ We know also that the Son of God has come,
and has given us understanding,
so that we may know him who is true.

And we are in him who is true by being in his Son Jesus Christ.
He is the true God and eternal life.

²¹ Dear children,
keep yourselves from idols.

Divine judgment?
like Ananias and Saphira

Habitual practice, lifestyle,
ongoing sanctification

Promise: Protection from
evil one

Promise: Understanding

Promise: Abiding, eternal
relationship

No love for God is idolatry

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Cycle #4 of the Test for Genuine Fellowship (1 John 5:1-21)

Ch 1	CH 2	Ch 3	Ch 4	Ch 5
1:1			4:1	5:1
	2:17			
	2:18			
		3:24	4:21	5:21
Cycle #1	Cycle #2		Cycle #3	Cycle #4